



This is a digital copy of a book that was preserved for generations on library shelves before it was carefully scanned by Google as part of a project to make the world's books discoverable online.

It has survived long enough for the copyright to expire and the book to enter the public domain. A public domain book is one that was never subject to copyright or whose legal copyright term has expired. Whether a book is in the public domain may vary country to country. Public domain books are our gateways to the past, representing a wealth of history, culture and knowledge that's often difficult to discover.

Marks, notations and other marginalia present in the original volume will appear in this file - a reminder of this book's long journey from the publisher to a library and finally to you.

Usage guidelines

Google is proud to partner with libraries to digitize public domain materials and make them widely accessible. Public domain books belong to the public and we are merely their custodians. Nevertheless, this work is expensive, so in order to keep providing this resource, we have taken steps to prevent abuse by commercial parties, including placing technical restrictions on automated querying.

We also ask that you:

- + *Make non-commercial use of the files* We designed Google Book Search for use by individuals, and we request that you use these files for personal, non-commercial purposes.
- + *Refrain from automated querying* Do not send automated queries of any sort to Google's system: If you are conducting research on machine translation, optical character recognition or other areas where access to a large amount of text is helpful, please contact us. We encourage the use of public domain materials for these purposes and may be able to help.
- + *Maintain attribution* The Google "watermark" you see on each file is essential for informing people about this project and helping them find additional materials through Google Book Search. Please do not remove it.
- + *Keep it legal* Whatever your use, remember that you are responsible for ensuring that what you are doing is legal. Do not assume that just because we believe a book is in the public domain for users in the United States, that the work is also in the public domain for users in other countries. Whether a book is still in copyright varies from country to country, and we can't offer guidance on whether any specific use of any specific book is allowed. Please do not assume that a book's appearance in Google Book Search means it can be used in any manner anywhere in the world. Copyright infringement liability can be quite severe.

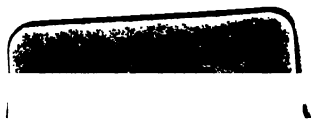
About Google Book Search

Google's mission is to organize the world's information and to make it universally accessible and useful. Google Book Search helps readers discover the world's books while helping authors and publishers reach new audiences. You can search through the full text of this book on the web at <http://books.google.com/>

The
British & London
Pharmacopœias
Compared.

With an abbreviated
MATERIA MEDICA,
by
George Barber.

2/6





THE
BRITISH AND LONDON
PHARMACOPŒIAS
COMPARED.

WITH AN ABBREVIATED
MATERIA MEDICA,
GIVING THE
CHEMICAL SYMBOL, EQUIVALENT, NATURAL ORDER, BOTANICAL NAME, HABITAT,
PROPERTIES, STRENGTH, AND DOSE OF EVERY ARTICLE IN
THE BRITISH PHARMACOPŒIA,

.

BY GEORGE BARBER,
PHARMACEUTICAL CHEMIST.

SECOND EDITION, REVISED AND ENLARGED.

LONDON:
SIMPKIN, MARSHALL & CO., STATIONERS' HALL COURT.
1864.

157 o. 34.

CONTENTS.

FORMULAS	1
MATERIA MEDICA	67
TABLE OF NATURAL ORDERS	101
GLOSSARY OF BOTANICAL TERMS	107
POISONS AND THEIR ANTIDOTES	110
TABLE OF SYMBOLS AND EQUIVALENTS	112



PREFACE.

THE first part of this work consists of a comparison of the British, with the London Pharmacopœia of 1851, the two formulas being placed side by side, by which arrangement the exact amount of alteration can be readily ascertained.

The second part, has been prepared more especially, for the use of Apprentices and Students preparing for examination, giving, in small compass, the Pharmacopœial and Botanical Name, Natural Order, Symbol and Equivalent, Habitat, Properties, Strength, and Dose of every article in the Pharmacopœia.

It is not intended as a substitute for the Pharmacopœia, therefore, all details of manipulation have been omitted. No labour has been spared in making it as complete as possible, and the compiler trusts it will be found by the Medical Man and the Pharmaceutist, to be a convenient and useful book of reference.

51, Great George Street,
June, 1864.

WEIGHTS AND MEASURES.

WEIGHTS.		P. B.	P. L.
1 pound	- lb. = 16 ounces	= 7000 grains	- 5760 grains
1 ounce	- oz.	= 437.5 grains	- 480 grains
1 grain		1 grain	- 1 grain.

MEASURES.	
1 gallon	- - - C. = 8 pints - - - O. viij.
1 pint	- - - O. = 20 fluid ounces- fl. oz. xx.
1 fluid ounce	- fl. oz. = 8 fluid drachms fl. 'drs. viij.
1 fluid drachm	- fl. dr. = 60 minims - - min. lx.
1 minim	- - - min. = 1 minim - - min. i.

It must be borne in mind that in comparing the British with the London Pharmacopœia there is a difference in the weight the ounce, of rather more than one-tenth—i.e. 437½ grains instead of 480 grains. The specific gravity of Liquids is to be taken at 6 Fahrenheit, and all liquids are ordered by measure, unless it is stated otherwise.

. The new preparations are marked by an asterisk.

THE BRITISH PHARMACOPŒIA

COMPARED WITH THE

LONDON PHARMACOPŒIA OF 1851

Acidum Aceticum Dilutum.

	P. B.	P. L.
Acetic Acid,	1 pt.	— 23 dr.
Distilled Water,	7 pt. ad.	1 pt.
	s. g. 1·006	s. g. 1·008

*Acidum Aceticum Glaciale.

Acetate of Soda,	20 oz.
Sulphuric Acid,	8 fl. oz.
Product 6 fl. oz. Sp. Grav. 1·065, congeals at nearly 32°.	

Acidum Arseniosum.

Commercial Arsenious Acid, purified by sublimation.

Acidum Benzoicum.

Prepared from Benzoin by sublimation.

*Acidum Citricum.

Bear Yeast	2 fl. oz.	
Lemon Juice,	4 pts.	
Prepared Chalk,	4½ oz.	No formula.
Dilute Sulphuric Acid,	27½ fl. oz.	
Distilled Water,	q. s.	
20 grs. are saturated by 29 grs. Potass. Bicarb.		
” ” ”	24 grs. Sodæ	”
” ” ”	17 grs. Ammon. Carb.	”
17 grs. are equal to about ½ oz. Lemon Juice.		

Acidum Gallicum.

Obtained from moistened Galls by exposure to the air,
boiling in water, and crystallization.

Acidum Hydrochloricum.

		P. B.	P. L.
Chloride of Sodium, ...	...	48 oz.	— 48 oz.
Sulphuric Acid, ...	...	44 fl. oz.	— 40 fl. oz.
Water, ...	...	36 fl. oz.	—
Distilled Water, ...	...	50 fl. oz.	— 48 fl. oz.

s. g. 1·16

Product 68 fl. oz., s. g. 1·17, contains 34·34 per cent. of Hydrochloric Gas.

Acidum Hydrochloricum Dilutum.

Hydrochloric Acid, ...	...	3 fl. oz.	— 2½ fl. oz.
Distilled Water, ...	...	8 fl. oz.	— 7½ fl. oz.

s. g. 1·05. s. g. 1·043.

Acidum Hydrocyanicum Dilutum.

Ferrocyanide of Potassium, ...	...	2¼ oz.	— 2 oz.
Sulphuric Acid, ...	...	7 fl. dr.	— 7 fl. dr.
Distilled Water, ...	...	30 fl. oz.	— 30 fl. oz.

Product 20 oz., s. g. 0·997, contains 2 per cent. of real acid.

Acidum Nitricum.

Nitrate of Potash, ...	...	32 oz.	— 32 oz.
Sulphuric Acid, ...	...	17 fl. oz.	— 32 fl. oz.

s. g. 1·5. s. g. 1·42.

Acidum Nitricum Dilutum.

Nitric Acid, ...	...	2 fl. oz.	— 2 fl. oz.
Distilled Water, ...	...	13 fl. oz.	— 11½ fl. oz.

s. g. 1·101. s. g. 1·082.

***Acidum Nitro-Hydrochloricum Dilutum.**

	P. B.	P. L.
Nitric Acid,	2 fl. oz.	
Hydrochloric Acid,	4 fl. oz.	
Distilled Water,	26 fl. oz.	
	s. g. 1·074.	

Acidum Phosphoricum Dilutum.

Phosphorus,	413 gr.	— 360 gr.
Nitric Acid,	4 fl. oz.	— 4 fl. oz.
Distilled Water,	20 fl. oz.	— 20 fl. oz.
	s. g. 1·08.	s. g. 1·064.

Product, 20 fl. oz.

***Acidum Sulphuricum.**

Sulphuric Acid of Commerce, ...	12 fl. oz.	No formula.
Sulphate of Ammonia, in powder, ...	$\frac{1}{4}$ oz.	
Distil, rejecting the first tenth, ...	s. g. 1·846.	s. g. 1·843.

***Acidum Sulphuricum Aromaticum.**

Sulphuric Acid,	3 fl. oz.
Rectified Spirit,	40 fl. oz.
Cinnamon, in coarse powder, ...	2 oz.
Ginger, in coarse powder, ...	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ oz.
Product, 40 fl. oz., s. g.	0·935.

Acidum Sulphuricum Dilutum.

Sulphuric Acid,	3 fl. oz.	— 15 fl. dr.
Distilled Water,	35 fl. oz.	ad. 20 fl. oz.
	s. g. 1·087.	s. g. 1·103.

***Acidum Sulphurosum.**

Sulphuric Acid,	4 fl. oz.
Wood Charcoal, fresh, dry, and in coarse powder,	1 oz.
Water,	2 fl. oz.
Distilled Water,	20 fl. oz.
Product, 20 fl. oz., s. g.	1·04.

***Acidum Tannicum.**

	P. B.	P. L.
Galls, in coarse powder, ...	8 oz.	
Ether, ...	60 fl. oz.	No formula.
Distilled Water, ...	5 fl. oz.	

Acidum Tartaricum.

Acid Tartrate of Potash,...	45 oz.	No formula.
Distilled Water, ...	q. s.	
Prepared Chalk, ...	12½ oz.	
Chloride of Calcium, ...	13½ oz.	
Sulphuric Acid, ...	13 fl. oz.	dilute 7½ ⁷ / ₈ pts.

***Aconitia. (Aconitina P. L.)**

Aconite Root, in coarse powder,...	14 lbs.
Rectified Spirit, ...	q. s.
Distilled Water, ...	q. s.
Solution of Ammonia, ...	q. s.
Pure Ether, ...	q. s.
Dilute Sulphuric Acid, ...	q. s.

Adeps Præparatus.

Hog's Fat, purified by the removal of the membranes,
liquifying in a water bath, and straining through
linen.

Æther. (Æther Sulphuricus P. L.)

Rectified Spirit, ...	50 fl. oz. — 36 fl. oz.
Sulphuric Acid, ...	10 fl. oz. — 24 fl. oz.
Chloride of Calcium, ...	10 oz. Pot. Carb. 1 oz.
Slaked Lime, ...	½ oz.
Distilled Water, ...	13 fl. oz.
	s. g. 0.735.

Alumen Exsiccatum.

Alum deprived of its water of crystallization by heat.

***Ammoniæ Benzoas.**

	P. B.	P. L.
Solution of Ammonia,	3 fl. oz.	
Benzoic Acid,	2 oz.	
Distilled Water,	8 fl. oz.	

***Ammoniæ Phosphas.**

Strong solution of Ammonia, ...	8 fl. oz.
Dilute Phosphoric Acid, ...	20 fl. oz.

***Antimonii Oxidum.**

Solution of Terchloride of Antimony,	16 fl. oz.
Carbonate of Soda,	5 oz.
Water,	2 gal.
Distilled Water,	q. s.

Antimonium Sulphuratum. (Antim. Oxysulphuretum P. L.)

Prepared Sulphuret of Antimony,	10 oz.	—	7 oz.
Solution of Soda,	4½ pt.	—	4 pt.
Dilute Sulphuric Acid,	q. s.	—	q. s.
Distilled Water,	q. s.	—	2 gal.

Antimonium Tartaratum. (Antim. Potas. Tart. P. L.)

Oxide of Antimony,	5 oz.	Ant. Tersulph	12 oz.
Acid Tartrate of Potash,	6 oz.	—	10 oz.
Distilled Water,	2 pt.	—	5 pt.
		Acid Sulph	15 fl. oz.

Aqua Anethi.

Dill, bruised,	20 oz.	—	18 oz.
Water,	2 gal.	—	2 gal.

Distil 1 gallon.

Aqua Camphoræ, (Mist Camphoræ P. L.)

Camphor, broken in pieces,	½ oz.	Pulv	½ oz.
Distilled Water,	1 gal.	—	1 gal.

Aqua Carui.

	P. B.	P. L.
Caraway, bruised,	20 oz.	— 18 oz.
Water,	2 gal.	— 2 gal.
Distil 1 Gallon.		

Aqua Cinnamomi.

Cinnamon, bruised,	20 oz.	— 18 oz.
Water,	2 gal.	— 2 gal.
Distil 1 gallon.		

Aqua Destillata.

Water purified by distillation, rejecting the first and last portions.

***Aqua Fœniculi.**

Sweet Fennel Fruit, bruised,	20 oz.
Water,	2 gal.
Distil 1 gallon.	

***Aqua Lauro-cerasi.**

Fresh Laurel Leaves, chopped and bruised,	16 oz.
Water,	2½ pts.
Macerate 24 hours and distil 20 fl. oz.	

Aqua Menthæ Piperitæ.

English Oil of Peppermint,	1½ fl. dr.	— 2 fl. dr.
Water,	1½ gal.	— 1 gal.
Distil 1 gallon.		

Aqua Menthæ Viridis.

English Oil of Spearmint,	1½ fl. dr.	— 2 fl. dr.
Water,	1½ gal.	— 1 gal.
Distil 1 gallon.		

Aqua Pimentæ.

Pimento, bruised,	14 oz.	— 12 oz.
Water,	2 gal.	— 2 gal.
Distil 1 gallon.		

Aqua Rosæ.

P. B.

P. L.

Fresh Petals of the 100-leaved		
Rose,	160 oz.	—120 oz.
Water,	2 gal.	— 2 gal.
Distil 1 gallon.		

Aqua Sambuci.

Fresh Elder Flowers,	160 oz.	—120 oz.
Water,	2 gal.	— 2 gal.
Distil 1 gallon.		

Argenti Nitras.

Refined Silver,	3 oz.	No formula.
Nitric Acid,	1½ fl. oz.	
Distilled Water,	5 fl. oz.	

***Argenti Oxidum.**

Nitrate of Silver, in crystals,	½ oz.
Solution of Lime,	3½ pt.
Distilled Water,	10 fl. oz.

***Atropia.**

Belladonna Root, recently dried,	
and in coarse powder	32 oz.
Rectified Spirit,	10 pt.
Slaked Lime,	1 oz.
Water,	½ fl. oz.
Dilute Sulphuric Acid,	q. s.
Carbonate of Potash,	q. s.
Chloroform,	3 fl. oz.
Purified Animal Charcoal,	q. s.
Distilled Water,	10 fl. oz.

***Beberis Sulphas.**

	P. B.	P. L.
Bebeeru Bark, in coarse powder,	16 oz.	
Sulphuric Acid,	$\frac{1}{2}$ fl. oz.	
Slaked Lime,	$\frac{3}{4}$ oz. or q. s.	
Solution of Ammonia,	q. s.	
Rectified Spirit,	16 fl. oz. or q. s.	
Dilute Sulphuric Acid,	q. s.	
Water,	1 gal.	
Distilled Water,	q. s.	

Bismuthum Album. (Bismuthi Nitras P. L.)

Bismuth, in coarse powder,	2 oz.	—	2 oz.
Nitric Acid,	$2\frac{1}{2}$ fl. oz.	—	3 fl. l.
Distilled Water,	1 gal.	—	6 pts

***Calcis Carbonas Præcipitata.**

Chloride of Calcium,	5 oz.	
Carbonate of Soda,	13 oz.	
Boiling Distilled Water,	q. s.	

***Calcis Hydras.**

Lime, recently burned,	32 oz.	
Distilled Water,	20 fl. oz.	

***Calcis Phosphas Præcipitata.**

Bone Ash,	4 oz.	
Hydrochloric Acid,	6 fl. oz.	
Distilled Water,	2 pts.	
Solution of Ammonia,	12 fl. oz. or q. s.	

Calomelas, or Hydrarg. Subchlor. (Hydrarg Chlor. P. L.)

Sulphate of Mercury,	10 oz.	Acid Sulph	$21\frac{1}{2}$
Mercury, by weight,	7 oz.	—	6 oz.
Chloride of Sodium, dried,	5 oz.	—	18 dr.
<i>Boiling Distilled Water,</i>	<i>q. s.</i>		

Carbo Animalis Purificatus.

	P. B.	P. L.
Bone Black,	16 oz.	
Hydrochloric Acid,	10 fl. oz.	
Water,	q. s.	

P. L. directs it to be made from bullock's blood.

Cataplasma Carbonis.

Wood Charcoal,	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz.	—	3 dr.
Bread,	2 oz.	—	2 oz.
Linseed Meal,	$1\frac{1}{2}$ oz.	—	10 dr.
Boiling Distilled Water,	10 fl. oz.	—	10 fl. oz.

Cataplasma Conii.

Hemlock Leaf, in powder,	1 oz.	Ext.	1 oz.
Linseed Meal,	3 oz.	—	$4\frac{1}{2}$ oz.
Water,	10 fl. oz.	—	10 fl. oz.

Cataplasma Fermenti.

Beer Yeast,	6 fl. oz.	—	5 fl. oz.
Flour,	14 oz.	—	12 oz.
Water, at 100°,	6 fl. oz.	—	5 fl. oz.

Cataplasma Lini.

Linseed Meal,	4 oz.	—	$4\frac{1}{2}$ oz.
Olive Oil,	$\frac{1}{2}$ fl. oz.		
Boiling Water,	10 fl. oz.	—	10 fl. oz.

Cataplasma Sinapis.

Mustard,	$2\frac{1}{2}$ oz.	—	$2\frac{1}{2}$ oz.
Linseed Meal,	$2\frac{1}{2}$ oz.	—	$2\frac{1}{2}$ oz.
Boiling Water,	10 fl. oz.	—	10 fl. oz.

Cataplasma Sodæ Chloratæ. (Cat. Sodæ Chlorinatæ P. L.)

Solution of Chlorinated Soda,	2 fl. oz.	—	2 fl. oz.
Linseed Meal,	4 oz.	—	$4\frac{1}{2}$ oz.
Boiling Water,	8 fl. oz.	—	6 fl. oz.

Chloroformum. (Chloroformyl P. L.)			P. B.	P. L.
Chlorinated Lime,	...	...	10 lbs.	— 9 lbs.
Rectified Spirit,	...	...	30 fl. oz.	— 30 fl. oz.
Slaked Lime,	...	...	q. s.	
Water,	...	...	3 gal.	— 3½ gal.
Sulphuric Acid,	...	...	q. s.	
Chloride of Calcium, in fragments,	...	...	2 oz.	— 3 dr.
Distilled Water,	...	...	9 fl. oz.	

***Collodium.** (Formerly Collodion.)

Pyroxylin,	...	...	1 oz.	
Ether,	...	...	36 fl. oz.	
Rectified Spirit,	...	...	12 fl. oz.	

Confectio Piperis.

Black Pepper, in fine powder,	...	2 oz.	— 3 oz.
Clarified Honey,	...	15 oz.	— 6 oz.
Caraway, in fine powder,	...	3 oz.	Sacch. 6 oz.
			Fœnic 9 oz.
			Enulæ 3 oz.

Confectio Rosæ Caninæ.

Hips, deprived of their Seeds,	...	16 oz.	— 12 oz.
Refined Sugar,	...	32 oz.	— 20 oz.

Confectio Rosæ Gallicæ.

Fresh Red Rose Petals,	...	16 oz.	— 16 oz.
Refined Sugar,	...	48 oz.	— 48 oz.

Confectio Scammonii.

Scammony, or Resin of Scammony,	...	3 oz.	— 3 oz.
Ginger, in fine powder,	...	1½ oz.	— 1½ oz.
Oil of Caraway,	...	60 m.	— 60 m.
Oil of Cloves,	...	30 m.	Cloves 1½ oz.
Syrup,	...	3 fl. oz.	S. Ros. q. s.
Clarified Honey,	...	1½ oz.	

Infusio Sennæ.

		P. B.	P. L.
Senna, in fine powder, ...	...	7 oz.	— 8 oz.
Coriander, in fine powder, ...	...	3 oz.	— 4 oz.
Figs, ...	...	12 oz.	— 12 oz.
Tamarinds, ...	...	9 oz.	— 6 oz.
Cassia Pulp, ...	...	9 oz.	— 6 oz.
Prunes, ...	...	6 oz.	— 6 oz.
Extract of Liquorice, ...	...	$\frac{3}{4}$ oz.	Pulv. 3 oz.
Refined Sugar, ...	...	30 oz.	— 30 oz.
Distilled Water, ...	...	24 fl. oz.	— 60 fl. oz.

Infusio Sulphuris.

Sublimed Sulphur, ...	...	4 oz.
Acid Tartrate of Potash, ...	...	1 oz.
Syrup of Orange Peel, ...	...	4 fl. oz.

Infusio Terebinthinæ.

Oil of Turpentine, ...	...	1 fl. oz.
Liquorice Powder, ...	...	1 oz.
Clarified Honey, ...	...	2 oz.

Retia Præparata.

Chalk purified by washing with water.

Supri Sulphas.

Commercial Sulphate of Copper re-crystallized.

Decoctum Aloes Compositum.

Extract of Socotrine Aloes, ...	...	90 gr.	— 90 gr.
Myrrh, bruised, ...	...	60 gr.	— 90 gr.
Saffron, chopped fine, ...	...	60 gr.	— 90 gr.
Carbonate of Potash, ...	...	40 gr.	— 60 gr.
Extract of Liquorice, ...	...	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz.	— 7 dr.
Compound Tincture of Cardamoms, ...	...	4 fl. oz.	— 7 fl. oz.
Distilled Water, ...	...	q. s.	— 20 fl. oz.
Boil 10 minutes, ...	product,	16 fl. oz.	— 27 fl. oz.

Decoctum Cetrariæ.

	P. B.	P. L.
Iceland Moss,	1 oz.	— 5 dr.
Distilled Water,	1½ pt.	— 1½ pt.

Boil 10 minutes in a covered vessel, and strain while hot, product, 20 fl. oz.

Decoctum Cinchonæ Flavæ.

Yellow Cinchona Bark, in coarse powder,	1 oz.	— 10 dr.
Distilled Water,	1 pt.	— 1 pt.

Boil 10 minutes in a covered vessel, and strain when cold, product, 16 fl. oz.

Decoctum Granati Radicis.

Pomegranate Root, fresh or dry, sliced,	2 oz.	Bark 2 oz.
Distilled Water,	2 pt.	— 2 pt.

Boil to a pint, and strain.

Decoctum Hæmatoxyli.

Cinnamon, in powder,	60 gr.	
Logwood, in chips,	1 oz.	— 2 dr.
Distilled Water,	1 pt.	— 1½ pt.
Boil 10 minutes, add cinnamon towards the end, product,	16 fl. oz.	— 20 fl. oz.

Decoctum Hordei.

Pearl Barley,	2 oz.	— 10 dr.
Distilled Water,	1½ pts.	— 2½ pts.
Wash in cold water, boil 20 minutes, product	1 pt.	

Decoctum Papaveris.

Poppy Capsules, freed from seeds,	4 oz.	— 4 oz.
Distilled Water,	3 pts.	— 4 pts.
Boil 10 minutes, product,	32 fl. oz.	Boil 15 minutes.

Decoctum Pareira.

	P. B.	P. L.
Pareira, sliced,	1½ oz.	— 10 dr.
Distilled Water,	1½ pt.	— 1½ pt.
Boil 15 minutes, product, 1 pt.		

Decoctum Quercus.

Oak Bark, bruised,	1½ oz.	— 10 dr.
Distilled Water,	1½ pt.	— 2 pt.
Boil 10 minutes in a covered vessel, product, 1 pt.		

Decoctum Sarsæ.

Jamaica Sarsaparilla, <i>not split</i> , ...	2½ oz.	sliced 2½ oz.
Boiling Distilled Water, ...	1½ pt.	— 2 pt.
Digest 1 hour, boil 10 minutes in a covered vessel, product 1 pt.		

Decoctum Sarsæ Compositum.

Jamaica Sarsaparilla, <i>not split</i> , ...	2½ oz.	— 2½ oz.
Sassafras, in chips,	¼ oz.	— 2½ dr.
Guaiac Wood Turnings,	¼ oz.	— 2½ dr.
Fresh Liquorice Root, bruised, ...	¼ oz.	— 2½ dr.
Mezereon,	60 gr.	— 45 gr.
Boiling Distilled Water, ...	1½ pt.	— 1 pt.
Digest 1 hour, boil 10 minutes in a covered vessel, product, 1 pt.		

Decoctum Scoparii. (Dec. Scoparii Co. P. L.)

Broom Tops, dried,	½ oz.	— 2 dr.
Distilled Water,	10 fl. oz.	— 10 fl. oz.
	Juniper	2 dr.
	Dandelion	2 dr.

Boil 10 minutes in a covered vessel, product, 8 fl. oz.

Decoctum Taraxaci.

Dried Dandelion Root, sliced and bruised,	1 oz.	fresh 4 oz.
Distilled Water,	1½ pt.	— 1½ pt.
Boil 10 minutes, product, 20 fl. oz. — 20 fl. oz.		

***Digitalinum.** (Formerly Digitalin.) P. B. P. L.

Digitalis, in powder, ...	40 oz.
Rectified Spirit, ...	16½ pt.
Distilled Water, ...	1 pt.
Acetic Acid, ...	½ fl. oz.
Purified Animal Charcoal, ...	½ oz.
Solution of Ammonia, ...	q. s.
Tannic Acid, ...	160 gr.
Litharge, in fine powder, ...	½ oz.
Pure Ether, ...	q. s.

Elaterium. (Extractum Elaterii P. L.)

The dried sediment of the juice of the fruit of squirting
Cucumber, very nearly ripe.

Emplastrum Ammoniaci c Hydrargyro.

Ammoniac, ...	12 oz.	—	12 oz.
Mercury, ...	3 oz.	—	3 oz.
Olive Oil, ...	1 fl. dr.	—	1 fl. dr.
Sulphur, ...	8 gr.	—	8 gr.

Emplastrum Belladonnæ.

Extract of Belladonna, ...	3 oz.	—	3 oz.
Soap Plaster, ...	1½ oz.	—	3 oz.
Resin Plaster, ...	1½ oz.		

Emplastrum Calefaciens.

Cantharides, in coarse powder, ...	4 oz.
Boiling Water, ...	20 fl. oz.
Expressed Oil of Nutmeg, ...	4 oz.
Yellow Wax, ...	4 oz.
Resin, ...	4 oz.
Soap Plaster, ...	52 oz.
<i>Resin Plaster,</i> ...	32 oz.

Emplastrum Cantharidis.

	P. B.	P. L.
Cantharides, in fine powder, ...	12 oz.	— 12 oz.
Yellow Wax, ...	7½ oz.	— 7½ oz.
Prepared Suet, ...	7½ oz.	— 7½ oz.
Resin, ...	3 oz.	— 3 oz.
Lard, ...	6 oz.	— 6 oz.

Emplastrum Ferri.

Peroxide of Iron, in fine powder, ...	1 oz.	— 1 oz.
Burgundy Pitch, ...	2 oz.	G. Thus. 2 oz.
Litharge Plaster, ...	8 oz.	— 8 oz.

Emplastrum Galbani.

Galbanum, ...	1 oz.	— 2 oz.
Ammoniac, ...	1 oz.	A. Turp. 2 dr.
Yellow Wax, ...	1 oz.	G. Thus. 6 dr.
Litharge Plaster, ...	8 oz.	— 9 oz.

Emplastrum Hydrargyri.

Mercury, ...	3 oz.	— 3 oz.
Olive Oil, ...	1 fl. oz.	— 1 fl. dr.
Resin, ...	1 oz.	Sulph. 8 gr.
Litharge Plaster, ...	6 oz.	— 12 oz.

Emplastrum Lithargyri. (Emp. Plumbi. P. L.)

Litharge, in very fine powder, ...	64 oz.	— 72 oz.
Olive Oil, ...	1 gal.	— 1 gal.
Water, ...	3½ pt.	— 2 pt.

Emplastrum Opii.

Opium, in very fine powder, ...	1 oz.	Ext. 1 oz.
Resin Plaster, ...	9 oz.	Thus- 2 oz.
		Aqua Bul. 1 oz.
		Emp. Plumb. 8 oz.

Emplastrum Picis.

	P. B.	P. L.
Burgundy Pitch,	26 oz.	— 24 oz.
Frankincense,	13 oz.	— 12 oz.
Resin,	4½ oz.	— 4 oz.
Yellow Wax,	4½ oz.	— 4 oz.
Expressed Oil of Nutmeg, ...	1 oz.	— 1 oz.
Olive Oil,	2 fl. oz.	— 2 fl. oz.
Water,	2 fl. oz.	— 2 fl. oz.

Emplastrum Resinæ.

Resin, in powder,	4 oz.	— 4 oz.
Litharge Plaster,	32 oz.	— 18 oz.
Hard Soap, in powder, ...	2 oz.	

Emplastrum Saponis.

Hard Soap, in powder,	6 oz.	Sliced 6 oz.
Litharge Plaster,	36 oz.	— 36 oz.
Resin, in powder,	1 oz.	— 1 oz.

Enema Aloes.

Aloes,	40 gr.	— 40 gr.
Carbonate of Potash,	15 gr.	— 15 gr.
Mucilage of Starch,	10 fl. oz.	D. Hord. 10 fl. oz.

Enema Assafœtidæ.

Tincture of Assafœtida, ...	6 fl. dr.	G. Assaf 1 dr.
Mucilage of Starch,	6 fl. oz.	D. Hord. 10 fl. oz.

***Enema Magnesiae Sulphatis.**

Sulphate of Magnesia,	1 oz.	
Olive Oil,	1 fl. oz.	
Mucilage of Starch,	15 fl. oz.	

Enema Opii.

Tincture of Opium,	30 m.	— 15 m.
Mucilage of Starch,	2 fl. oz.	— 2 fl. oz.

***Extractum Filicis Liquidum.** P. B. P. L.

Fern root, in coarse powder, ... 32 oz.

Ether, ... 4 pt. or q. s.

Exhaust by percolation, and evaporate to an oily extract.

Extractum Gentianæ.

Gentian, sliced, ... 16 oz. — 18 oz.

Boiling Distilled Water, ... 1 gal. — 3 gal.

Extractum Glycyrrhizæ.

Licorice Root, in coarse powder, 16 oz. — 15 oz.

Distilled Water, ... q. s. — 1 gal.

Extractum Hæmatoxyli.

Logwood, in fine chips, ... 16 oz. — 15 oz.

Boiling Distilled Water, ... 1 gal. — 1 gal.

Extractum Hyoscyami.The expressed juice, of the fresh leaves and young branches
of Hyoscyamus, evaporated to an extract.**Extractum Jalapæ.**

Jalap, in coarse powder, ... 16 oz. — 15 oz.

Rectified Spirit, ... 4 pt. — 4 pt.

Distilled Water, ... 1 gal. — 1 gal.

***Extractum Kramerizæ.**

Rhatany, in coarse powder, ... 16 oz.

Distilled Water, ... 1 gal.

Extractum Lupuli.

Hop, ... 16 oz. — 15 oz.

Rectified Spirit, ... 1½ pt. — —

Distilled Water, ... 1 gal. — 1 gal.

Extractum Nucis Vomicaæ.

Nux Vomica, ... 16 oz. — 16 oz.

Rectified Spirit, ... q. s. — 6 pt.

Extractum Opii.

	P. B.	P. L.
Opium, in thin slices,	16 oz.	— 18 oz.
Distilled Water,	6 pt.	— 5 pt.

***Extractum Opii Liquidum.**

Extract of Opium,	1 oz.	
Distilled Water,	17 fl. oz.	
Rectified Spirit,	3 fl. oz.	
Product, 20 fl. oz.		

***Extractum Pareiræ Liquidum.**

Pareira, in coarse powder,	16 oz.	
Boiling Distilled Water,	1 gal.	
Rectified Spirit,	3 fl. oz.	
Product, 16 fl. oz.		

***Extractum Quassiaë.**

Quassia, in medium fine powder,	16 oz.	
Distilled Water,	q. s.	

Extractum Rhei.

Rhubarb, sliced or bruised,	16 oz.	— 15 oz.
Rectified Spirit,	10 fl. oz.	proof 20 fl. oz.
Distilled Water,	5 pt.	— 7 pt.

Extractum Sarzæ Liquidum.

Jamaica Sarsaparilla, <i>not split</i> ,	16 oz.	— 20 oz.
Distilled Water at 160°,	14 pt.	— 20 pt.
Rectified Spirit,	1 fl. oz.	— 1 fl. oz.
Product, 8 fl. oz. s. g. 1·095.		

Extractum Stramonii.

Stramonium Seeds, in coarse powder,	16 oz.	— 15 oz.
Proof Spirit,	q. s.	— 1 gal.

Extractum Taraxaci.

The expressed juice of fresh Dandelion Root, evaporated at 160° to an extract, after the feculence has deposited.

Enema Tabaci.

			P. B.	P. L.
Leaf Tobacco,	...	...	20 gr.	— 20 gr.
Boiling Water,	...	...	8 fl. oz.	— 10 fl. oz.

Enema Terebinthinæ.

Oil of Turpentine,	...	...	1 fl. oz.	— 1 fl. oz.
Mucilage of Starch,	...	...	15 fl. oz. D. Hord.	19 fl. oz.
				Yolk of 1 Egg.

Extractum Aconiti.

The expressed juice, of the fresh leaves and flowering tops of Aconite, evaporated to an extract.

Extractum Aloes Barbadosis.

Barbadoes Aloes purified by solution in water, straining, and subsequent evaporation.

***Extractum Aloes Socotrinæ. (Ext. Aloes, P. L.)**

Socotrine Aloes purified as above.

***Extractum Anthemidis.**

Chamomile Flowers,	...	...	16 oz.
Oil of Chamomile,	...	...	15 m.
Distilled Water,	...	...	q. s.

***Extractum Belæ Liquidum.**

Bael,	...	...	16 oz.
Distilled Water,	...	...	12 pt.
Rectified Spirit,	...	...	2 fl. oz.
Product, 16 fl. oz.			

Extractum Belladonnæ.

The expressed juice, of the fresh leaves and young branches of Belladonna, evaporated to an extract.

***Extractum Calumbæ.**

Calumbo, in coarse powder,	...	...	16 oz.
Proof Spirit,	...	...	4 pt.
	2		

***Extractum Cannabis Indicæ.**

P. B.

P. L.

Indian Hemp, in coarse powder, ... 16 oz.

Rectified Spirit, ... 4 pt.

Extractum Cinchonæ Flavæ Liquidum. (Inf. Cinch. Spis. P.L.)

Yellow Cinchona Bark, in coarse

powder, ... 16 oz. — 16 oz.

Rectified Spirit, ... 1 fl. oz. — q. s.

Distilled Water, ... q. s. — q. s.

Product, 4 fl. oz. s. g. 1·100.

Extractum Colchici.

The juice of the Fresh Colchicum Corms, evaporated to
an extract, after the feculence has deposited.

Extractum Colchici Aceticum.

Fresh Colchicum Corms, ... 7 lb. — 24 oz.

Acetic Acid, ... 6 fl. oz. — 6 fl. oz.

Proceed as above.

***Extractum Colocynthis Compositum.**

Colocynth, freed from the Seeds, 6 oz.

Extract of Socotrine Aloes, ... 12 oz.

Scammony, or Resin of Scammony, 4 oz.

Hard Soap, in powder, ... 3 oz.

Cardamoms, freed from the capsules, 1 oz.

Proof Spirit, ... 1 gal.

Extractum Conii.

The expressed juice, of the fresh leaves and young branches
of Hemlock, evaporated to an extract.

***Extractum Ergotæ Liquidum.**

Ergot, in coarse powder, ... 16 oz.

Ether, ... 20 fl. oz.

Rectified Spirit, ... 8 fl. oz.

Distilled Water, ... 3½ pt.

Product, 16 fl. oz.

***Ferrum Redactum.**

	P. B.	P. L.
Peroxide of Iron, ...	1 oz.	
Zinc, granulated, ...	q. s.	
Sulphuric Acid of Commerce, ...	q. s.	
Chloride of Calcium, ...	q. s.	

Ferrum Tartaratum. (Ferri Pot. Tart., P. L.)

Solution of Persulphate of Iron, ...	4 fl. oz. Fer. Sulph. 4 oz.
Solution of Soda, ...	2 pt. Sol. Am. 10 fl. oz.
Acid Tartrate of Potash, ...	2 oz. — 2 oz.
Distilled Water, ...	q. s. — 4 gal.
	Acid Sulph., $\frac{1}{2}$ fl. oz.
	Acid Nitric, 1 fl. oz.

***Hydrargyri Iodidum Rubrum. (Hyd. Biniod, P. E.)**

Corrosive Sublimate, ...	4 oz.
Iodide of Potassium, ...	5 oz.
Boiling Distilled Water, ...	4 pt.

Hydrargyri Iodidum Viride. (Hyd. Iodid, P. L.)

Mercury, by weight, ...	1 oz. — 1 oz.
Iodine, ...	278 gr. — 300 gr.
Rectified Spirit, ...	q. s. — q. s.

Hydrargyri Oxidum Rubrum. (Hyd. Nitrico—oxid, P. L.)

Mercury, by weight, ...	8 oz. — 9 oz.
Nitric Acid, ...	3 fl. oz. — $4\frac{1}{2}$ fl. oz.
Water, ...	2 fl. oz. — 10 fl. oz.

***Hydrargyrum.**

Mercury of Commerce, ...	48 oz.
Hydrochloric Acid, ...	3 fl. dr.
Distilled Water, ...	q. s.

Hydrargyrum Ammoniatum. (Hydrarg. Ammon. Chlor. P. L.)

Corrosive Sublimate, ...	3 oz. — 3 oz.
Solution of Ammonia, ...	4 oz. — 4 oz.
Distilled Water, ...	3 pt. — 3 pt.

Hydrargyrum Corrosivum Sublimatum or Hydrarg. Chlor.

(Hyd. Bichlor., P. L.)

P. B.

P. L.

Sulphate of Mercury, ... 20 oz. Mercury 24 oz.

Chloride of Sodium, dried, ... 10 oz. — 18 oz.

Black Oxide of Manganese, ... 1 oz. Ac. Sul. 21½ fl. oz.

Hydrargyrum cum Creta.

Mercury, by weight, ... 1 oz. — 3 oz.

Prepared Chalk, ... 2 oz. — 5 oz.

Infusum Anthemidis.

Chamomile Flowers, ... ½ oz. — 2½ dr.

Boiling Distilled Water, ... 10 fl. oz. — 10 fl. oz.

Infuse 15 minutes, in a covered vessel, and strain.

Infusum Aurantii. (Inf. Aur. Co. P. L.)

Bitter Orange Peel, cut small, ... ½ oz. — 2 dr.

Boiling Distilled Water, ... 10 fl. oz. — 10 fl. oz.

Cloves ½ dr.

C. Lim. 1 dr.

Infuse 15 minutes, in a covered vessel, and strain.

Infusum Bucco. (Infus. Buchu P. L.)

Buchu, bruised, ... ½ oz. — ½ oz.

Boiling Distilled Water, ... 10 fl. oz. — 10 fl. oz.

Infuse in a covered vessel, 1 hour, and strain.—4 hours.

Infusum Calumbæ.

Calumbo, ... ½ oz. — 2½ dr.

Cold Distilled Water, ... 10 fl. oz. Boiling 10 fl. oz.

Macerate 1 hour, and strain.—2 hours.

Infusum Caryophylli.

Cloves, bruised, ... ¼ oz. — 1½ dr.

Boiling Distilled Water, ... 10 fl. oz. — 10 fl. oz.

Infuse in a covered vessel, ½ hour, and strain.—2 hours.

Infusum Cascarillæ.

Cascarilla, ... 1 oz. — 6 dr.

Boiling Distilled Water, ... 10 fl. oz. — 10 fl. oz.

Infuse in a covered vessel, 1 hour, and strain.—2 hours.

Fel. Bovinum Purificatum.

P. B.

P. L.

Fresh Ox Bile, 20 fl. oz.

Rectified Spirit, 40 fl. oz.

Mix and set aside for 12 hours, decant and evaporate to an extract.

***Ferri Arsenias.**

Sulphate of Iron, 9 oz.

Arseniate of Soda, dried at 300°, 4 oz.

Acetate of Soda, 3 oz.

Boiling Distilled Water, q. s.

***Ferri Carbonas Saccharata.**

Sulphate of Iron, 2 oz. — 2 oz.

Carbonate of Soda, 2½ oz. — 2½ oz.

Boiling Distilled Water, 2 gal. — 2 pt.

Refined Sugar, 1 oz. — 1 oz.

***Ferri et Ammonia Citras.**

Solution of Persulphate of Iron, ... 8 fl. oz. Fer Sulph 12 oz.

Solution of Ammonia, 14 fl. oz. — 9 fl. oz.

Citric Acid, in crystals, 5 oz. — 6 oz.

Distilled Water, ½ gal. Boiling 1½ gal.
Soda Carb. 12½ oz.***Ferri et Quinia Citras.**

Solution of Persulphate of Iron, ... 3 fl. oz.

Sulphate of Iron, 1 oz.

Distilled Water, q. s.

Solution of Soda, 36 fl. oz.

Citric Acid, in crystals, 2½ oz.

Sulphate of Quinia, 380 gr.

Dilute Hydrochloric Acid, q. s.

Solution of Chloride of Barium, ... q. s.

Solution of Ammonia, q. s.

***Ferri Iodidum.**

Fine Iron Wire, 1½ oz.

Iodine, 3 oz.

Distilled Water, 15 fl. oz.

***Ferri Oxidum Magneticum.**

	P. B.	P. L.
Sulphate of Iron,	6 oz.	
Sulphuric Acid,	3 fl. dr.	
Nitric Acid,	2 fl. dr.	
Solution of Soda,	58 fl. oz.	
Distilled Water,	q. s.	

Ferri Peroxidum. (Ferri Sesquioxylum P. L.)

Hydrated Peroxide of Iron dried and heated until it ceases to lose weight.

***Ferri Peroxidum Hydratum.**

Solution of Persulphate of Iron,...	4 fl. oz.
Solution of Soda,	33 fl. oz.
Distilled Water,	20 fl. oz.

***Ferri Phosphas.**

Sulphate of Iron,	3 oz.
Phosphate of Soda,	2½ oz.
Acetate of Soda,	1 oz.
Boiling Distilled Water,	4 pt.

Ferri Sulphas.

Iron Wire,	4 oz.	—	1 oz.
Sulphuric Acid,	4 fl. oz.	—	1 fl. oz.
Distilled Water,	1½ pt.	—	4 pt.
	Fer Sulph. 48 oz.		

***Ferri Sulphas Granulata.**

Iron Wire,	4 oz.
Sulphuric Acid,	4 fl. oz.
Distilled Water,	1½ pt.
Rectified Spirit,	8 fl. oz.

***Ferri Sulphas Exsiccata.**

Sulphate of Iron dried at a moderate heat, and finally raised to 400° until vapour ceases to be given off.

Infusum Rhei.

	P. B.	P. L.
Rhubarb, in thin slices, ...	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz.	— 1½ dr.
Boiling Distilled Water, ...	10 fl. oz.	— 10 fl. oz.

Infuse in a covered vessel, for 1 hour, and strain.—2 hours.

Infusum Rosæ Acidum. (Inf. Rosæ, P. L.)

Red Rose Petals, ...	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz.	— 1½ oz.
Dilute Sulphuric Acid, ...	60 m.	— 45 m.
Boiling Distilled Water, ...	10 fl. oz.	— 10 fl. oz.

Sacch. 3 dr.

Infuse $\frac{1}{2}$ hour, and strain.—2 hours.

***Infusum Senegæ.** (Decoct. Senegæ, P. L.)

Senega Root, bruised, ...	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz.	
Boiling Distilled Water, ...	10 fl. oz.	

Infuse in a covered vessel, for 1 hour, and strain.

Infusum Sennæ. (Inf. Sennæ Co., P. L.)

Senna, ...	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz.	— 7½ dr.
Ginger, sliced, ...	30 gr.	— 40 gr.
Boiling Distilled Water, ...	10 fl. oz.	— 10 fl. oz.

Infuse in a covered vessel, for 1 hour, and strain.—4 hours.

Infusum Serpentariæ.

Serpentary, ...	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz.	— 2 dr.
Boiling Distilled Water, ...	10 fl. oz.	— 10 fl. oz.

Infuse in covered vessel, for 2 hours, and strain.—4 hours.

***Infusum Uvæ Ursi.** (Dec. Uvæ Ursi, P. L.)

Bearberry Leaves, ...	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz.	— $\frac{1}{2}$ oz.
Boiling Distilled Water, ...	10 fl. oz.	— 10 fl. oz.

Infuse in a covered vessel, for 2 hours, and strain.

Infusum Valerianæ.

Valerian, bruised, ...	120 gr.	— 120 gr.
Boiling Distilled Water, ...	10 fl. oz.	— 10 fl. oz.

Infuse in a covered vessel, for 1 hour, and strain.—1 hour.

Iodum. (Iodinium P. L.)

P. B.

P. L.

Iodine of Commerce purified by sublimation.

***Jalapæ Resina.**

Jalap, in coarse powder,	8 oz.
Rectified Spirit, ...	...	q. s.
Distilled Water, ..	...	q. s.

***Linimentum Aconiti.**

Aconite Root, in powder, ...	...	20 oz.
Camphor, ...	...	1 oz.
Rectified Spirit, ...	...	30 fl. oz.
Product, 20 fl. oz.		

Moisten the Root with Spirit for 7 days, then percolate.

Linimentum Ammoniaë.

Solution of Ammonia, ...	...	1 fl. oz. —	1 fl. oz.
Olive Oil, ...	...	3 fl. oz. —	2 fl. oz.

***Linimentum Belladonnæ.**

Belladonna Root, in powder, ...	...	20 oz.
Camphor, ...	...	1 oz.
Rectified Spirit, ...	...	30 fl. oz.
Product, 20 fl. oz.		

Moisten the Root with Spirit for 7 days, then percolate.

Linimentum Calcis.

Solution of Lime, ...	...	2 fl. oz. —	2 fl. oz.
Olive Oil, ...	...	2 fl. oz. —	2 fl. oz.

Linimentum Camphoræ.

Camphor, ...	...	1 oz. —	1 oz.
Olive Oil, ...	...	4 fl. oz. —	4 fl. oz.

Linimentum Camphoræ Compositum.

Camphor, ...	...	2½ oz. —	2½ oz.
Oil of Lavender, English, ...	...	1 fl. dr. —	1 fl. dr.
Strong Solution of Ammonia ...	...	5 fl. oz. —	3 fl. oz.
Rectified Spirit, ...	...	15 fl. oz. —	17 fl. oz.

Infusum Catechu. (Inf. Catechu Co., P.L.) P. B. P. L.

Catechu, in coarse powder, ... 160 gr. — 180 gr.
 Cinnamon, bruised, ... 30 gr. — 30 gr.
 Boiling Distilled Water, ... 10 fl. oz. — 10 fl. oz.
 Infuse in a covered vessel, $\frac{1}{2}$ hour, and strain.—1 hour.

***Infusum Chirataë.**

Chiretta, bruised, ... $\frac{1}{2}$ oz.
 Distilled Water at 120° ... 10 fl. oz.
 Infuse in covered vessel, $\frac{1}{2}$ hour, and strain.

Infusum Cinchonæ Flavæ. (Inf. Cinchonæ, P. L.)

Yellow Cinchona Bark, in coarse powder, ... $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. — $\frac{1}{2}$ oz.
 Boiling Distilled Water, ... 10 fl. oz. — 10 fl. oz.
 Infuse in a covered vessel, for 2 hours, and filter through paper.

Infusum Cuspariæ.

Cusparia, in coarse powder, ... $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. — 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ dr.
 Distilled Water, 120° ... 10 fl. oz. — 10 fl. oz.
 Infuse in a covered vessel, for 2 hours, and strain.

***Infusum Cusso.**

Kousso, in coarse powder, ... $\frac{1}{2}$ oz.
 Boiling Distilled Water, ... 4 fl. oz.
 Infuse 15 minutes, in a covered vessel, without straining.

Infusum Digitalis.

Digitalis, ... 30 gr. — 30 gr.
 Boiling Distilled Water, ... 10 fl. oz. — 10 fl. oz.
 Sp. Cin. $\frac{1}{2}$ oz.

Infuse in a covered vessel, for 1 hour, and strain.—4 hours.

***Infusum Dulcamaræ.**

Dulcamara, bruised, ... 1 oz.
 Boiling Distilled Water, ... 10 fl. oz.
 Infuse in a covered vessel, for 1 hour, and strain.

***Infusum Ergotæ.**

P. B. P. L.

Ergot, in coarse powder,... $\frac{1}{2}$ oz.
 Boiling Distilled Water,... 10 fl. oz.

Infuse in a covered vessel, for $\frac{1}{2}$ hour, and strain.

Infusum Gentianæ Compositum.

Gentian Root, sliced, ... $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. — 1 dr.
 Bitter Orange Peel, bruised, ... 30 gr. — 1 dr.
 Coriander Seeds, ... 30 gr. C. Lim. 2 dr.
 Proof Spirit, ... 2 fl. oz. —
 Cold Distilled Water, ... 8 fl. oz. — 10 fl. oz.

Pour the Spirit on the ingredients, in 2 hours add the water,
 and in 2 hours more strain through calico.

Infusum Krameriæ.

Rhatany, bruised,... $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. — $\frac{1}{2}$ oz.
 Boiling Distilled Water,... 10 fl. oz. — 10 fl. oz.

Infuse in a covered vessel, for 1 hour, and strain.—4 hours.

Infusum Lini. (Inf. Lini Co., P. L.)

Linseed, ... 160 gr. — 180 gr.
 Fresh Liquorice Root, sliced, ... 60 gr. — 60 gr.
 Boiling Distilled Water,... 10 fl. oz. — 10 fl. oz.

Infuse in a covered vessel, for 4 hours, and strain.

Infusum Lupuli.

Hops, ... $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. — 3 dr.
 Boiling Distilled Water,... 10 fl. oz. — 10 fl. oz.

Infuse in a covered vessel, for 2 hours, and strain.—4 hours.

Infusum Maticæ.

Matico, cut small, ... $\frac{1}{2}$ oz.
 Boiling Distilled Water,... 10 fl. oz.

Infuse in a covered vessel, for $\frac{1}{2}$ hour, and strain.

Infusum Quassiæ.

Quassia, in chips,... 60 gr. — 20 gr.
 Cold Distilled Water, ... 10 fl. oz. Boiling 10 fl. oz.

Infuse in a covered vessel, for $\frac{1}{2}$ hour, and strain.—2 hours.

Liquor Calcis.

	P. B.	P. L.
Slaked Lime,	2 oz. Caus.	L. 4 oz.
Distilled Water,	1 gal. —	1 gal.

Liquor Calcis Chloratæ. (Liq. Calcis Chlorinata P. L.)

Chlorinated Lime,	16 oz. —	16 oz.
Distilled Water,	1 gal. —	1 gal.

***Liquor Calcis Saccharatus.**

Slaked Lime,	1 oz.
Refined Sugar, in powder,	2 oz.
Distilled Water,	20 oz.
1 oz. contains $7\frac{1}{10}$ gr. of Lime.	

Liquor Chlori. (Liquor Chlorinii P. L.)

Hydrochloric Acid,	6 fl. oz. —	4 fl. oz.
Black Oxide of Manganese,	1 oz. —	1 oz.
Distilled Water,	34 fl. oz. —	40 fl. oz.

***Liquor Ferri Perchloridi.**

Iron Wire,	2 oz.
Hydrochloric Acid,	10 fl. oz.
Nitric Acid,	6 fl. dr.
Distilled Water,	7 fl. oz.
Product, 10 fl. oz.	

***Liquor Ferri Pernitratis.**

Fine Iron Wire, free from rust,	1 oz.
Nitric Acid,	3 fl. oz.
Distilled Water,	q. s.
Product, 30 fl. oz.	

***Liquor Hydrargyri Nitratis Acidus. (Liq. Hyd. Pernit; P.D.)**

Mercury,	4 oz.
Nitric Acid,	$3\frac{1}{2}$ fl. oz.
Distilled Water,	$\frac{3}{4}$ fl. oz.

Liquor Morphiæ Hydrochloratis.

		P. B.	P. L.
Hydrochlorate of Morphia, ...	4 gr.	—	8 gr.
Dilute Hydrochloric Acid, ...	8 m.		
Rectified Spirit,	2 fl. dr.	—	1½ fl. dr.
Distilled Water,	6 fl. dr.	—	6½ fl. dr.

Liquor Plumbi Subacetatis. (Liq. Plumb. Diac. P. L.)

Acetate of Lead,	5 oz.	—	4½ oz.
Litharge,	3½ oz.	—	2½ oz.
Distilled Water,	20 fl. oz.	—	20 fl. oz.

Liquor Plumbi Subacetatis Dilutus. (Liq. Plumb. Diacet. Dil. P. L.)

Solution of Subacetate of Lead, ...	2 fl. dr.	—	1½ fl. dr.
Rectified Spirit,	2 fl. dr.	proof	2 fl. dr.
Distilled Water,	ad.	20 fl. oz.	— 20 fl. oz.

Liquor Potassæ.

Carbonate of Potash,	16 oz.	—	15 oz.
Slaked Lime,	12 oz.	Caus. L.	8 oz.
Distilled Water,	1 gal.	—	1 gal.

***Liquor Potassæ Permanganatis.**

Permanganate of Potash, ...	4 gr.		
Distilled Water,	1 fl. oz.		

Liquor Sodæ.

Carbonate of Soda,	28 oz.	—	31 oz.
Slaked Lime,	12 oz.	—	9 oz.
Distilled Water,	1 gal.	—	1 gal.
	s. g. 1·047.	s. g. 1·061.	

***Liquor Sodæ Arseniatis.**

Anhydrous Arseniate of Soda, ...	4 gr.		
Distilled Water,	1 fl. oz.		
<i>¼ grain of Arseniate of Soda in 1 fluid drachm.</i>			

***Linimentum Cantharidis.**

	P. B.	P. L.
Cantharides, in powder,	8 oz.	
Acetic Acid,	4 fl. oz.	
Ether,	20 fl. oz.	
Product, 20 fl. oz.		

Macerate in the Acid for 24 hours, then percolate.

***Linimentum Chloroformi.**

Chloroform,	2 fl. oz.
Camphor Liniment,	2 fl. oz.

***Linimentum Crotonis.**

Croton Oil,	$\frac{1}{2}$ fl. oz.
Olive Oil,	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ fl. oz.

Linimentum Hydrargyri.

Ointment of Mercury,	1 oz.	—	1 oz.
Solution of Ammonia,	1 fl. oz.	—	1 fl. oz.
Liniment of Camphor,	1 fl. oz.	Camph.	2 dr.
		Lard	1 oz.

***Linimentum Iodi.**

Iodine,	1 $\frac{1}{4}$ oz.
Iodide of Potassium,	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz.
Rectified Spirit,	5 fl. oz.

Linimentum Opii.

Tincture of Opium,	2 fl. oz.	—	1 fl. oz.
Liniment of Soap,	2 fl. oz.	—	3 fl. oz.

Linimentum Saponis.

Hard Soap,	2 $\frac{1}{4}$ oz.	—	2 $\frac{1}{4}$ oz.
Camphor,	1 $\frac{1}{4}$ oz.	—	1 $\frac{1}{4}$ oz.
Oil of Rosemary, English,	180 m.	—	13 $\frac{1}{4}$ m.
Rectified Spirit,	18 fl. oz.	—	18 fl. oz.
Distilled Water,	2 fl. oz.	—	2 fl. oz.

Digest at a temperature not exceeding 70°.

Linimentum Terebinthinæ.

	P. B.	P. L.
Oil of Turpentine,	5 fl. oz.	— 16 fl. oz.
Resin Ointment,	8 oz. S. Soap	2 oz. Camph. 1 oz.

***Linimentum Terebinthinæ Aceticum.**

Oil of Turpentine,	1 fl. oz.
Acetic Acid,	1 fl. oz.
Liniment of Camphor,	1 fl. oz.

Liquor Ammoniaë.

Strong Solution of Ammonia, ...	20 fl. oz. — 20 fl. oz.
Distilled Water,	40 fl. oz. — 40 fl. oz.

Liquor Ammoniaë Acetatis.

Strong Solution of Ammonia, ...	3½ fl. oz. Am. Carb. 4½ dr.
Acetic Acid,	10 fl. oz. A. A. Dil. 10 fl. oz.
s. g. 1·06. (5 times the strength of P. L.)	

Liquor Ammoniaë Fortior.

Hydrochlorate of Ammonia, ...	48 oz. — 48 oz.
Slaked Lime,	64 oz. Lime 36 oz.
Distilled Water,	32 fl. oz. — 32 fl. oz.
	Water 48 fl. oz.
s. g. 0·891. s. g. 0·882.	

***Liquor Antimonii Terchloridi.**

Prepared Sulphuret of Antimony,	16 oz.
Hydrochloric Acid of Commerce,	4 pt.

Liquor Arsenicalis.

Arsenious Acid,	80 gr. — 80 gr.
Carbonate of Potash,	80 gr. — 80 gr.
Compound Tincture of Lavender,	5 fl. dr. — 5 fl. dr.
Distilled Water,	ad. 20 fl. oz. — 20 fl. oz.
½ grain of Arsenious Acid in 1 fluid drachm.	

***Liquor Atropiæ.**

Atropia, in crystals,	4 gr.
Rectified Spirit,	1 fl. dr.
Distilled Water,	7 dr.
½ grain of Atropia in 1 fluid drachm.	

Liquor Sodæ Chloratæ, (Liq. Sodæ Chlorinatæ P. L.)

		P. B.		P. L.
Carbonate of Soda, ...	...	12 oz.	—	12 oz.
Chloride of Sodium, ...	...	4 oz.	—	4 oz.
Black Oxide of Manganese, ...	...	3 oz.	—	3 oz.
Sulphuric Acid, ...	...	2½ fl. oz.	—	2½ fl. oz.
Distilled Water, ...	...	44 fl. oz.	—	48 fl. oz.

***Liquor Strychniæ.**

Strychnia, in crystals, ...	...	4 gr.	
Dilute Hydrochloric Acid, ...	...	6 m.	
Rectified Spirit, ...	...	2 fl. dr.	
Distilled Water, ...	...	6 fl. dr.	
Contains ½ grain of Strychnia in 1 fluid drachm.			

Lithiæ Citras.

Carbonate of Lithia, ...	...	50 gr.	
Citric Acid, in crystals, ...	...	90 gr.	
Warm Distilled Water, ...	...	1 fl. oz.	

Magnesia. (Heavy Calcined Magnesia.)

Carbonate of Magnesia Calcined.

Magnesia Levis. (Light Calcined Magnesia.)

Light Carbonate of Magnesia Calcined.

Magnesia Carbonas. (Heavy Carbonate of Magnesia.)

Sulphate of Magnesia, ...	...	10 oz.	
Carbonate of Soda, ...	...	12 oz.	
Boiling Distilled Water, ...	...	q. s.	

Magnesia Carbonas Levis. (Light Carbonate of Magnesia.)

Sulphate of Magnesia, ...	...	10 oz.	—	12 oz.
Carbonate of Soda, ...	...	12 oz.	—	14½ oz.
Distilled Water, ...	...	q. s.	—	1 gal.

Mel Boracis.

Borax, in fine powder, ...	...	64 gr.	—	60 gr.
Clarified Honey, ...	...	1 oz.	—	1 oz.

Mel Depuratum.

Honey melted in a water bath, and strained, while hot, through flannel moistened with warm water.

Mistura Ammoniæ.

	P. B.	P. L.
Ammoniac, in coarse powder, ...	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz.	— 2 dr.
Distilled Water, ...	8 fl. oz.	— 8 fl. oz.

Mistura Amygdalæ.

Compound Powder of Almonds, ...	$2\frac{1}{2}$ oz.	— $2\frac{1}{2}$ oz.
Distilled Water, ...	20 fl. oz.	— 20 fl. oz.

***Mistura Creasoti.**

Creasote, ...	16 m.
Glacial Acetic Acid, ...	16 m.
Spirit of Juniper, ...	30 m.
Syrup, ...	1 fl. oz.
Distilled Water, ...	15 fl. oz.

Mistura Cretæ.

Prepared Chalk, ...	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz.	— 2 dr.
Gum Arabic, ...	$\frac{1}{4}$ oz.	Mucil. 6 dr.
Syrup, ...	$\frac{1}{2}$ fl. oz.	Sugar $1\frac{1}{2}$ dr.
Cinnamon Water, ...	$7\frac{1}{2}$ fl. oz.	— 10 fl. oz.

Mistura Ferri Composita.

Sulphate of Iron, ...	30 gr.	— 25 gr.
Carbonate of Potash, ...	25 gr.	— 30 gr.
Myrrh, in powder, ...	60 gr.	— 60 gr.
Sugar, ...	60 gr.	— 60 gr.
Spirit of Nutmeg, ...	1 fl. dr.	— 4 fl. dr.
Rose Water, ...	8 fl. oz.	— 10 fl. oz.

Mistura Guaiaci.

Guaiac Resin, in powder, ...	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz.	— 3 dr.
Sugar, ...	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz.	— 4 dr.
Gum Arabic, in powder, ...	$\frac{1}{4}$ oz.	— 2 dr.
Cinnamon Water, ...	20 fl. oz.	— 20 fl. oz.

***Mistura Scammonii.**

		P. B.	P. L.
Resin of Scammony,	... ..	4 gr.	
Milk,	... ..	2 oz.	

Morphiæ Hydrochloras.

Opium, sliced,	... ..	16 oz.	— 12 oz.
Distilled Water,	... ..	q. s.	— q. s.
Chloride of Calcium,	... ..	$\frac{3}{4}$ oz.	Chlor. Lead 2 oz.
Solution of Ammonia,	... ..	q. s.	— q. s.
Purified Animal Charcoal,	... ..	$\frac{1}{4}$ oz.	— $3\frac{1}{8}$ oz.
Dilute Hydrochloric Acid,	... ..	2 fl. oz.	— q. s.

Mucilago Acaciæ. (Mist. Acacia, P. L.)

Gum Arabic, in small pieces,	... ..	4 oz. Pulv.	4 oz.
Distilled Water,	... ..	6 oz.	— 8 oz.

Mucilago Amyli. (Decoct. Amyli, P. L.)

Starch,	... ..	120 gr.	— 120 gr.
Distilled Water,	... ..	10 fl. oz.	— 10 fl. oz.

Mucilago Tragacanthæ.

Tragacanth,	... ..	100 gr.	
Boiling Distilled Water,	... ..	10 fl. oz.	

Oxymel.

Clarified Honey,	... ..	40 oz.	— 60 oz.
Acetic Acid,	... ..	5 fl. oz.	— 7 fl. oz.
Distilled Water,	... ..	5 fl. oz.	— 8 fl. oz.

Pilula Aloes Barbadosensis.

Barbadoes Aloes, in powder,	... ..	2 oz.	— 2 oz.
Hard Soap, in powder,	... ..	1 oz. S. Soap.	2 oz.
Oil of Caraway,	... ..	1 fl. dr.	Ex. Gly. 2 oz.
Confection of Roses,	... ..	1 oz. Treacle	q. s.

***Pilula Aloes et Assafœtidæ.**

	P. B.	P. L.
Socotrine Aloes, in powder, ...	1 oz.	
Assafœtida, ...	1 oz.	
Hard Soap, in powder, ...	1 oz.	
Confection of Roses, ...	1 oz.	

Pilula Aloes et Myrrhæ.

Socotrine Aloes, ...	2 oz.	—	2 oz.
Myrrh, ...	1 oz.	—	1 oz.
Saffron, dried, ...	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz.	—	1 oz.
Confection of Roses, ...	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ oz.	S. Soap	1 oz.
		Treacle	q. s.

***Pilula Aloes Socotrinæ.**

Socotrine Aloes, in powder, ...	2 oz.	—	2 oz.
Hard Soap, in powder, ...	1 oz.	E. Gent.	1 oz.
Volatile Oil of Nutmeg, ...	1 dr.	Ol. Car.	80 m.
Confection of Roses, ...	1 oz.	Treacle	q. s.

Pilula Assafœtidæ Composita.

(Pil. Galban Co. P. L.)

Assafœtida, ...	2 oz.	—	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz.
Galbanum, ...	2 oz.	—	1 oz.
Myrrh, ...	2 oz.	—	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ oz.
Treacle, by weight, ...	1 oz.	—	q. s.
		Sagap	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ oz.
		S. Soap	2 dr.

Pilula Calomelanos Composita.

(Pil. Hyd. Chlor. Co. P. L.)

Calomel, ...	1 oz.	—	1 oz.
Sulphurated Antimony, ...	1 oz.	—	1 oz.
Guaiac Resin, in powder, ...	2 oz.	—	2 oz.
Castor Oil, ...	1 fl. oz.	Treacle	2 oz.

Pilula Cambogiæ Composita.

Gamboge, ...	1 oz.	—	1 oz.
Barbadoes Aloes, ...	1 oz.	Soc.	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ oz.
Aromatic Powder, ...	1 oz.	Ging.	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz.
Hard Soap, in powder, ...	2 oz.	S. Soap	2 oz.
Syrup, ...			q. s.

Pilula Colocynthis Composita.

	P. B.	P. L.
Colocynth, in powder,	1 oz.	Ex.Col. 4 dr.
Barbadoes Aloes in powder,	2 oz.	Ex. Al. 3 oz.
Scammony, in powder,	2 oz.	— 1 oz.
Sulphate of Potash,	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz.	Card. 2 dr.
Oil of Cloves,	2 fl. dr.	S. Soap 6 dr.
Distilled Water,	q. s.	

***Pilula Colocynthis et Hyoscyami.**

Compound Colocynth Pill,	5 $\frac{1}{2}$ oz.
Extract of Henbane,	3 oz.
Water,	q. s.

***Pilula Ferri Carbonatis.**

Ferri Carb. Sacch,	1 oz.
Confection of Roses,	$\frac{1}{4}$ oz.

***Pilula Ferri Iodidi.**

Fine Iron Wire,	40 gr.
Iodine,	80 gr.
Refined Sugar,	70 gr.
Liquorice Powder,	140 gr.
Distilled Water,	50 m.

Pilula Hydrargyri.

Mercury,	2 oz.	—	2 oz.
Confection of Roses,	3 oz.	—	3 oz.
Liquorice Powder,	1 oz.	—	1 oz.

Pilula Opii. (Pil. Saponis Co. P. L.)

Opium, in fine powder,	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz.	—	4 dr.
Hard Soap,	2 oz.	S. Soap	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ oz.
Distilled Water,	q. s.	P. Glyc.	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz.

***Pilula Plumbi cum Opio.**

Acetate of Lead, in fine powder,	36 gr.
Powdered Opium,	6 gr.
Confection of Roses,	6 gr.

Pilula Rhei Composita.

	P. B.	P. L.
Rhubarb, in fine powder, ...	3 oz.	— 3 oz.
Socotrine Aloes, in fine powder, ...	2½ oz.	— 2½ oz.
Myrrh, in fine powder, ...	1½ oz.	— 1½ oz.
Hard Soap, ...	1½ oz.	S. Soap 3 dr.
English Oil of Peppermint, ...	1½ fl. dr.	Ol. Car. 1½ fl. dr.
Treacle, by weight, ...	4 oz.	— q. s.

Pilula Scillæ Composita.

Squill, in fine powder, ...	1½ oz.	— 1½ oz.
Ginger, in fine powder, ...	1 oz.	— 2½ oz.
Ammoniac, in fine powder, ...	1 oz.	— 2½ oz.
Hard Soap, ...	1 oz.	Soft Soap 3¼ oz.
Treacle, by weight, ...	2 oz.	— 1½ oz.

Plumbi Acetas.

Litharge, in fine powder, ...	24 oz.	— 24 oz.
Acetic Acid, ...	2 pt.	— 2 pt.
Distilled Water, ...	1 pt.	— 2 pt.

***Podophylli Resina.**

Podophyllum, in coarse powder, ...	16 oz.	
Rectified Spirit, ...	3 pt.	
Distilled Water, ...	q. s.	
Hydrochloric Acid, ...	q. s.	

Potassa Caustica. (Potassæ Hydras, P. L.)

Solution of Potash solidified by evaporation.

Potassa Sulphurata.

Carbonate of Potash, ...	10 oz.	— 10 oz.
Sublimed Sulphur, ...	4½ oz.	— 2½ oz.

Potassæ Acetas.

Carbonate of Potash, ...	20 oz.	— 12 oz.
Acetic Acid, ...	2 pt.	— 26 fl. oz.
		Aqua 12 fl. oz.

Potassæ Bicarbonas.

	P. B.	P. L.
Carbonate of Potash,	16 oz.	— 16 oz.
Distilled Water,	2 pt.	— 2 pt.
Hydrochloric Acid,	1½ pt.	
Water,	3 pt.	
White Marble, in fragments, ...	16 oz.	

***Potassæ Chloras.**

Carbonate of Potash,	20 oz.
Slaked Lime,	53 oz.
Distilled Water,	q. s.
Black Oxide of Manganese, ...	80 oz.
Hydrochloric Acid of Commerce,	24 pt.

***Potassæ Citras.**

Carbonate of Potash,	8 oz.
Citric Acid, in crystals,	6 oz.
Distilled Water,	2 pt.

Potassæ Nitras.

Nitrate of Potash purified by recrystallization.

***Potassæ Permanganas.**

Caustic Potash,	5 oz.
Black Oxide of Manganese, ...	4 oz.
Chlorate of Potash,	3½ oz.
Dilute Sulphuric Acid,	q. s.
Distilled Water,	2½ pt.

Potassæ Sulphas.

Nitric Acid Residue,	16 oz.	— 24 oz.
Boiling Distilled Water, ...	½ gal.	— 2 gal.
Carbonate of Potash,	60 gr.	
Dilute Sulphuric Acid,	6 dr.	
Slaked Lime,	8 oz.	

Potassæ Tartras.

	P. B.	P. L.
Acid Tartrate of Potash,...	20 oz.	— 24 oz.
Carbonate of Potash, ...	9½ oz.	— 10½ oz.
Boiling Distilled Water,...	2½ pt.	— 4 pt.

***Potassii Bromidum.**

Solution of Potash, ...	2 pt.
Bromine, ...	4 fl. oz.
Wood Charcoal, in powder, ...	2 oz.
Boiling Distilled Water,...	1½ pt.

Potassii Iodidum.

Solution of Potash, ...	1 gal. Pot. Carb.	4 oz.
Iodine, in powder, ...	29 oz.	— 6 oz.
Wood Charcoal, in powder, ...	3 oz. Iron Filings	2 oz.
Boiling Distilled Water,...	q. s.	— 6 pt.

Pulvis Amygdalæ Compositus. (Conf. Amygdalæ, P. L.)

Jordan Almonds, ...	8 oz.	— 8 oz.
Refined Sugar, ...	4 oz.	— 4 oz.
Gum Arabic, ...	1 oz.	— 1 oz.

Pulvis Antimonialis.

Oxide of Antimony, ...	1 oz. Tersulph Antim.	1 oz.
Prec. Phosph. of Lime, ...	2 oz. Horn Shavings	2 oz.

***Pulvis Aromaticus. (P. Conf. Arom. P. L.)**

Cinnamon, ...	4 oz.	— 2 oz.
Nutmeg, ...	3 oz.	— 2 oz.
Saffron, ...	3 oz.	— 2 oz.
Cloves, ...	1½ oz.	— 1 oz.
Cardamoms, freed from the capsules, ...	1 oz.	— ½ oz.
Refined Sugar, ...	25 oz.	— 24 oz.
	Chalk	16 oz.

Pulvis Cretæ Aromaticus. (P. Conf. Aromat. P. L.)

Aromatic Powder, ...	48 oz.	— 31½ oz.
Prepared Chalk, ...	16 oz.	— 16 oz.

Pulvis Cretæ Aromaticus c Opio.

	P. B.	P. L.
Aromatic Powder of Chalk, ...	9 $\frac{3}{4}$ oz.	— 9 $\frac{3}{4}$ oz.
Opium, in powder, ...	$\frac{1}{4}$ oz.	— $\frac{1}{4}$ oz.

***Pulvis Catechu Compositus.**

Catechu, ...	4 oz.
Kino, ...	2 oz.
Rhatany, ...	2 oz.
Cinnamon, ...	1 oz.
Nutmeg, ...	1 oz.

Pulvis Ipecacuanhæ cum Opio. (Pulv. Ipecac. Co. P. L.)

Ipecacuan, in powder, ...	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz.	— $\frac{1}{2}$ oz.
Opium, in powder, ...	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz.	— $\frac{1}{2}$ oz.
Sulphate of Potash, ...	4 oz.	— 4 oz.

Pulvis Jalapæ Compositus.

Jalap, in powder, ...	5 oz.	— 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ oz.
Acid Tartrate of Potash, ...	9 oz.	— 9 oz.
Ginger, in powder, ...	1 oz.	— 3 dr.

Pulvis Kino cum Opio. (Pulv. Kino Co. P. L.)

Kino, in powder, ...	3 $\frac{3}{4}$ oz.	— 3 $\frac{3}{4}$ oz.
Opium, in powder, ...	$\frac{1}{4}$ oz.	— 2 dr.
Cinnamon, in powder, ...	1 oz.	— 1 oz.

***Pulvis Rhei Compositus.**

Rhubarb, ...	2 oz.
Light Magnesia, ...	6 oz.
Ginger, ...	1 oz.

Pulvis Scammonii Compositus.

Scammony, ...	4 oz.	— 4 oz.
Jalap, ...	3 oz.	Hrd Ex. 4 oz.
Ginger, ...	1 oz.	— 1 oz.

Pulvis Tragacanthæ Compositus.

	P. B.	P. L.
Tragacanth,	1 oz.	— 1½ oz.
Gum Arabic,	1 oz.	— 1½ oz.
Starch,	1 oz.	— 1½ oz.
Refined Sugar,	3 oz.	— 3 oz.

Quinæ Sulphas. (Quinæ Disulphas P. L.)

Yellow Cinchona Bark, in coarse powder,	16 oz.	— 21 oz.
Hydrochloric Acid,	3 fl. oz.	A. Char. 2 oz.
Distilled Water,	q. s.	— q. s.
Solution of Soda,	4 pt.	Sol. Am. q. s.
Dilute Sulphuric Acid,	q. s.	— q. s.
	Hyd. Ox.	Lead q. s.

***Santoninum.**

Santonica, bruised,	16 oz.
Slaked Lime,	7 oz.
Hydrochloric Acid,	q. s.
Solution of Ammonia,	½ fl. oz.
Rectified Spirit,	14 fl. oz.
Purified Animal Charcoal,	60 gr.
Distilled Water,	q. s.

***Scammoniæ Resina.**

Scammony Root, in coarse powder,	8 oz.
Rectified Spirit,	q. s.
Distilled Water,	q. s.

Soda Caustica.

Solution of Soda evaporated to a solid state.

***Sodæ Arsenias.**

Arsenious Acid,	10 oz.
Nitrate of Soda,	8½ oz.
Dried Carbonate of Soda,	5½ oz.
Boiling Distilled Water,	35 fl. oz.

Sodæ Bicarbonas.

	P. B.	P. L.
Carbonate of Soda,	2 lb.	
Dried Carbonate of Soda,	3 lb.	
White Marble,	4 lb.	
Hydrochloric Acid of Commerce,	1 gal.	No formula.
Water,	2 gal.	
Distilled Water,	q. s.	

Sodæ Carbonas Exsiccata.

Carbonate of Soda dried by a strong heat.

Sodæ et Potassæ Tartras. (Sodæ Potassio Tartras, P. L.)

Acid Tartrate of Potash,	16 oz.	— 16 oz.
Carbonate of Soda,	12 oz.	— 12 oz.
Boiling Distilled Water,	4 pt.	— 4 pt.

***Sodæ Phosphas.**

Bone Ash,	10 lbs.
Sulphuric Acid of Commerce	56 fl. oz.
Distilled Water,	4½ gal.
Carbonate of Soda,	16 lbs.

Spiritus Ætheris. (Sp. Æther Co. P. L.)

Ether,	10 fl. oz. — 10 fl. oz.
Rectified Spirit,	20 fl. oz. — 20 fl. oz.
	Ol. Æther 3½ dr.

Spiritus Ætheris Nitrosi. (Sp. Ætheris Nitrici, P. L.)

Nitrite of Soda,	5 oz.
Sulphuric Acid,	4 fl. oz. Acid Nit. 3½ fl. oz.
Rectified Spirit,	40 fl. oz. — 40 fl. oz.
	Distil 35 fl. oz. s. g. 0°843. s. g. 0°834.

Spiritus Ammoniaë Aromaticus.

	P. B.	P. L.
Carbonate of Ammonia, ...	8 oz. Am. Mur.	6 oz.
Strong Solution of Ammonia, ...	4 fl. oz. Potas. C.	10 oz.
		Cloves 2½ dr.
Oil of Nutmeg, ...	4 fl. dr. Cinn.	2½ dr.
Oil of Lemon, ...	6 fl. dr. C. Lim.	5 oz.
Rectified Spirit, ...	6 pt.	4 pt.
Distilled Water, ...	3 pt.	4 pt.
Distil 7 pts.	s. g. 0·870	s. g. 0·918

Spiritus Armoraciæ Compositus.

Horseradish, sliced, ...	20 oz.	— 20 oz.
Bitter Orange Peel, ...	20 oz.	— 20 oz.
Nutmeg, bruised, ...	½ oz.	— 5 dr.
Proof Spirit ...	1 gal.	— 1 gal.
Water, ...	2 pt.	— 2 pt.
Distil 1 gallon.		

***Spiritus Cajuputi.**

Oil of Cajuput, ...	1 fl. oz.
Rectified Spirit, ...	9 fl. oz.

Spiritus Camphoræ. (Tinct. Camphoræ, P. L.)

Camphor, ...	1 oz.	— 1 oz.
Rectified Spirit, ...	9 fl. oz.	— 8 fl. oz.

Spiritus Chloroformi.

Chloroform, ...	1 fl. oz.
Rectified Spirit, ...	19 fl. oz.
s. g. 0·871.	

Spiritus Juniperi. (Sp. Junip. Co. P. L.)

English Oil of Juniper, ...	1 oz.	— 1½ dr.
Rectified Spirit, ...	9 fl. oz. Prf. Sp.	1 gl.
	Ol. Carui.	12 m.
	Ol. Fœnic.	12 m.

piritus Lavandulæ.

P. B.

P. L.

English Oil of Lavender, ...	1 fl. oz.
Rectified Spirit,	9 fl. oz.

piritus Menthæ Piperitæ.

English Oil of Peppermint, ...	1 fl. oz. — 11½ m.
Rectified Spirit,	9 fl. oz. Prf.Sp. 10 fl. oz.

piritus Myristicæ.

Volatile Oil of Nutmeg, ...	1 fl. oz. Nutmg. 75 gr.
Rectified Spirit,	9 fl. oz. Prf.Sp. 10 fl. oz.

piritus Rosmarini.

English Oil of Rosemary, ...	1 fl. oz. — 7½ m.
Rectified Spirit,	9 fl. oz. Prf.Sp. 10 fl. oz.

piritus Tenuior.

Rectified Spirit,	5 pt. — 5 pt.
Distilled Water,	3 pt. — 3 pt.

s. g. 0.920.

trychnia.

Nux Vomica,	16 oz.	No formula.
Acetate of Lead,	180 gr.	
Solution of Ammonia,	q. s.	
Rectified Spirit,	q. s.	
Distilled Water,	q. s.	

succus Conii.

Hemlock Juice,	3 pt.
Rectified Spirit,	1 pt.
Filter, after standing 7 days.	

succus Scoparii.

Broom Juice,	3 pt.
Rectified Spirit,	1 pt.

succus Taraxaci.

Dandelion Juice,	3 pt.
Rectified Spirit,	1½ pt.

Sulphur Præcipitatum.

			P. B.	P. L.
Sublimed Sulphur,	...	...	5 oz.	— 6 oz.
Slaked Lime,	...	...	3 oz.	Caust. L. 12 oz.
Hydrochloric Acid,	...	...	8 fl. oz.	— q. s.
Distilled Water,	...	...	q. s.	— 2 gal.

***Suppositoria Acidi Tannici.**

Tannic Acid,	...	...	24 gr.
Glycerine,	...	...	20 m.
Prepared Lard,	...	...	80 gr.
White Wax,	...	...	40 gr. or q. s.

***Suppositoria Morphiae.**

Hydrochlorate of Morphia,	...	3 gr.
Refined Sugar,	...	30 gr.
Prepared Lard,	...	30 gr.
White Wax,	...	30 gr. or q. s.

Syrupus. (Syrupus Simplex P. L.)

Refined Sugar,	...	80 oz.	— 72 oz.
Distilled Water,	...	40 fl. oz.	— 40 fl. oz.
Product, $7\frac{1}{3}$ lb. weight, s. g. 1.330.			

Syrupus Aurantii.

Tincture of Orange Peel,	...	1 fl. oz.	Cort. $2\frac{1}{3}$ dr.
Syrup,	...	7 fl. oz.	Sacch. $4\frac{1}{3}$ dr.
			Spirit $2\frac{1}{3}$ dr.
			Water $2\frac{1}{3}$ oz.

***Syrupus Aurantii Floris.**

Orange Flower Water,	...	8 fl. oz.
Distilled Water,	...	16 fl. oz.
Refined Sugar,	...	48 oz.
Product, $4\frac{1}{3}$ lb. weight, s. g. 1.330.		

rupus Ferri Iodidi.

	P. B.	P. L.
Fine Iron Wire,	1 oz.	— $\frac{3}{4}$ oz.
Iodine,	2 oz.	— 2 oz.
Refined Sugar,	28 oz.	— 20 oz.
Distilled Water,	13 fl. oz.	— 24 fl. oz.
Product, 43 oz. weight, s. g. 1·385.		

rupus Ferri Phosphatis.

Granulated Sulphate of Iron, ...	224 gr.
Phosphate of Soda,	200 gr.
Acetate of Soda,	74 gr.
Dilute Phosphoric Acid,	5 $\frac{1}{2}$ fl. oz.
Refined Sugar,	8 oz.
Distilled Water,	8 fl. oz.
Product, 12 oz. measure.	

rupus Hemidesmi.

Hemidesmus, bruised,	4 oz.
Refined Sugar,	28 oz.
Distilled Water,	20 fl. oz.
Product, 2 lb. 10 oz. weight, s. g. 1·335.	

rupus Limonis.

Fresh Lemon Peel,	2 oz.
Lemon Juice, strained,	20 fl. oz. — 20 fl. oz.
Refined Sugar,	36 oz. — 30 oz.
S. V. R. 2 $\frac{1}{4}$ fl. oz.	
Product, 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. weight, s. g. 1·340.	

rupus Mori.

Mulberry Juice,	20 fl. oz. — 20 fl. oz.
Refined Sugar,	32 oz. — 30 oz.
Rectified Spirit,	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ fl. oz. — 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ fl. oz.
Product, 3 lb. 6 oz., s. g. 1·330.	

Syrupus Papaveris.

	P. B.	P. L.
Poppy Capsules, bruised and freed from Seeds,	36 oz.	— 36 oz.
Boiling Distilled Water,	2½ gal.	— 5 gal.
Rectified Spirit,	16 fl. oz.	— 5 fl. oz.
Refined Sugar,	64 oz.	— 60 oz.
Product, 6½ lb. weight, s. g. 1.320.		

Syrupus Rhoëados.

Red Poppy Petals,	13 oz.	— 12 oz.
Refined Sugar,	36 oz.	— 36 oz.
Distilled Water,	20 fl. oz.	— 20 fl. oz.
Rectified Spirit,	2½ fl. oz.	— 2½ fl. oz.
Product, 3 lb. 10 oz. weight, s. g. 1.330.		

Syrupus Rosæ Gallicæ.

Dried Red Rose Petals,	2 oz.	— 3½ oz.
Refined Sugar,	30 oz.	— 36 oz.
Boiling Distilled Water,	20 fl. oz.	— 20 fl. oz.
Product, 2 lb. 14 oz. weight, s. g. 1.335—Spirit 2½ oz.		

Syrupus Scillæ.

Squill, bruised,	2½ oz.	
Dilute Acetic Acid,	20 fl. oz.	
Refined Sugar,	32 oz.	
Proof Spirit,	1½ fl. oz.	
Product, 3 lb. 2 oz. weight, s. g. 1.330.		

Syrupus Sennæ.

Senna, broken small,	16 oz.	— 7 oz.
Oil of Coriander,	3 m. Fennel	2½ oz.
Refined Sugar,	24 oz. Treacle	4½ lb.
Distilled Water,	5 pt.	— 2 pt.
Rectified Spirit,	2 fl. oz. Manna	6 oz.
Product, 42 oz. weight, s. g. 1.310.		

Syrupus Tolutanus.

	P. B.	P. L.
Balsam of Tolu,	1½ oz.	— 1½ oz.
Refined Sugar,	32 oz.	— 32 oz.
Distilled Water,	20 fl. oz.	— 20 fl. oz.
Product, 3 lb. weight, s. g. 1.330.		

Syrupus Zingiberis.

Tincture of Ginger,	1 fl. oz.	R. Zng. 1½ oz.
Syrup,	7 fl. oz.	Sugar 15 oz.
		Water 10 fl. oz.

Tinctura Aconiti.

Aconite Root, in fine powder, ...	2½ oz.	— 7½ oz.
Rectified Spirit,	20 fl. oz.	— 20 fl. oz.
Macerate 48 hours, then percolate.		

Tinctura Aloes.

Socotrine Aloes, in coarse powder, ...	½ oz.	— ½ oz.
Extract of Liquorice,	1½ oz.	— 1½ oz.
Rectified Spirit,	12½ fl. oz.	— 5 fl. oz.
Distilled Water,	7½ fl. oz.	— 15 fl. oz.
Macerate 7 days.		

***Tinctura Arnicae.**

Arnica Root, in fine powder, ...	1 oz.	
Rectified Spirit,	20 fl. oz.	
Macerate 48 hours, then percolate.		

Tinctura Assafoetida.

Assafoetida, in small fragments, ...	2½ oz.	— 2½ oz.
Rectified Spirit,	20 fl. oz.	— 20 fl. oz.
Macerate 7 days.		

Tinctura Aurantii.

Bitter Orange Peel, bruised, ...	2 oz.	— 1½ oz.
Proof Spirit,	20 fl. oz.	— 20 fl. oz.
Macerate 48 hours, then percolate.		

Tinctura Belladonnæ.

P. B.

P. L.

Belladonna Leaves, in coarse powder,	1 oz.	—	2 oz.
Proof Spirit,	20 fl. oz.	—	20 fl. oz.

Macerate 48 hours, then percolate.

Tinctura Benzoini Composita.

Benzoin, in coarse powder, ...	2 oz.	—	1½ oz.
Prepared Storax,	1½ oz.	—	1½ oz.
Balsam of Tolu,	½ oz.	—	5 dr.
Socotrine Aloes,	160 gr.	—	150 gr.
Rectified Spirit,	20 fl. oz.	—	20 fl. oz.

Macerate 7 days.

***Tinctura Bucco. (Tinct. Buchu P. E.)**

Buchu Leaves, bruised,	2½ oz.		
Proof Spirit,	20 fl. oz.		

Macerate 48 hours, then percolate.

Tinctura Calumbæ.

Calumbo, bruised,	2½ oz.	—	1½ oz.
Proof Spirit,	20 fl. oz.	—	20 fl. oz.

Macerate 48 hours, then percolate.

Tinctura Camphoræ c Opio. (Tinct. Camph. Co. P. L.)

Opium, in coarse powder, ...	40 gr.	—	36 gr.
Benzoic Acid,	40 gr.	—	36 gr.
Camphor,	30 gr.	—	25 gr.
Oil of Anise,	30 m.	—	30 m.
Proof Spirit,	20 fl. oz.	—	20 fl. oz.

Macerate 7 days.

***Tinctura Cannabis Indicæ.**

Extract of Indian Hemp, ...	1 oz.		
Rectified Spirit,	20 fl. oz.		

Dissolve.

inctura Cantharidis.

	P. B.	P. L.
Cantharides, in coarse powder, ...	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz.	— 2 dr.
Proof Spirit, ...	20 fl. oz.	— 20 fl. oz.

Macerate 48 hours, then percolate.

inctura Capsici.

Capsicum, bruised, ...	$\frac{3}{4}$ oz.	— 5 dr.
Rectified Spirit, ...	20 fl. oz.	— 20 fl. oz.

Macerate 48 hours, then percolate.

inctura Cardamomi Composita.

Cardamoms, bruised, ...	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz.	— 75 gr.
Caraway, bruised, ...	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz.	— 75 gr.
Raisins, freed from their Seeds, ...	2 oz.	— 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ oz.
Cinnamon, bruised, ...	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz.	— 150 gr.
Cochineal, in powder, ...	60 gr.	— 75 gr.
Proof Spirit, ...	20 fl. oz.	— 20 fl. oz.

Macerate 48 hours, then percolate.

inctura Cascarillæ.

Cascarilla, bruised, ...	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ oz.	— 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ oz.
Proof Spirit, ...	20 fl. oz.	— 20 fl. oz.

Macerate 48 hours, then percolate.

inctura Castorei.

Castor, ...	1 oz.	— 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ oz.
Rectified Spirit, ...	20 fl. oz.	— 20 fl. oz.

Macerate 7 days.

inctura Catechu. (Tinct. Catechu Co. P. L.)

Catechu, in coarse powder, ...	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ oz.	— 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ oz.
Cinnamon, bruised, ...	1 oz.	— 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ oz.
Proof Spirit, ...	20 fl. oz.	— 20 fl. oz.

Macerate 48 hours, then percolate.

inctura Chiratæ. (Tinct. Chirettæ P. D.)

Chiretta, bruised, ...	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ oz.	
Proof Spirit, ...	20 fl. oz.	

Macerate 48 hours, then percolate.

Tinctura Cinchonæ Composita.

P. B.

P. L.

Pale Cinchona Bark, in coarse powder,	2 oz.	—	2 oz.
Bitter Orange Peel, bruised,	1 oz.	—	1½ oz.
Serpentary, bruised,	½ oz.	—	3 dr.
Saffron,	60 gr.	—	60 gr.
Cochineal, in powder,	30 gr.	—	30 gr.
Proof Spirit,	20 fl. oz.	—	20 fl. oz.

Macerate 48 hours, then percolate.

Tinctura Cinchonæ Flavæ. (Tinct. Cinchonæ P. L.)

Yellow Cinchona Bark, in coarse powder,	4 oz.	—	4 oz.
Proof Spirit,	20 fl. oz.	—	20 fl. oz.

Macerate 48 hours, then percolate.

Tinctura Cinnamomi.

Cinnamon, in coarse powder,	2½ oz.	—	1½ oz.
Proof Spirit,	20 fl. oz.	—	20 fl. oz.

Macerate 48 hours, then percolate.

***Tinctura Cocci.**

Cochineal, in powder,	2½ oz.		
Proof Spirit,	20 fl. oz.		

Macerate 7 days.

Tinctura Colchici Seminis. (Tinct. Colchici P. L.)

Colchicum Seeds, bruised,	2½ oz.	—	2½ oz.
Proof Spirit,	20 fl. oz.	—	20 fl. oz.

Macerate 48 hours, then percolate.

Tinctura Conii Fructus.

Hemlock Fruit, bruised,	2½ oz. Fol. C.	2½ oz.	
Proof Spirit,	20 fl. oz.	—	20 fl. oz.

Macerate 48 hours, then percolate.

***Tinctura Croci.**

Saffron,	1 oz.		
Proof Spirit,	20 fl. oz.		

Macerate 48 hours, then percolate.

Tinctura Digitalis.

	P. B.	P. L.
Digitalis, bruised,	2½ oz.	— 2 oz.
Proof Spirit,	20 fl. oz.	— 20 fl. oz.

Macerate 48 hours, then percolate.

***Tinctura Ergotæ.**

Ergot, bruised,	5 oz.	— 7½ oz.
Proof Spirit,	20 fl. oz.	Ether 20 fl. oz.

Macerate 48 hours, then percolate.

Tinctura Ferri Perchloridi. (Tinct. Ferri Sesquichlor. P. L.)

Solution of Perchloride of Iron, ...	5 fl. oz.	Fr. Ses. 1½ oz.
Rectified Spirit,	15 fl. oz.	— 15 fl. oz.

s. G. 0-992. Ac. Hydrochl. 5 fl. oz.

Tinctura Gallæ.

Galls, bruised,	2½ oz.	— 2½ oz.
Proof Spirit,	20 fl. oz.	— 20 fl. oz.

Macerate 48 hours, then percolate.

Tinctura Gentianæ Composita.

Gentian, bruised,	1½ oz.	— 1½ oz.
Bitter Orange Peel, bruised, ...	¾ oz.	— 5 dr.
Cardamoms, bruised,	¼ oz.	Cinn. 2½ dr.
Proof Spirit,	20 fl. oz.	— 20 fl. oz.

Macerate 48 hours, then percolate.

Tinctura Guaiaci Ammoniata. (Tinct. Guaiac. Comp. P. L.)

Guaiac Resin, in fine powder, ...	4 oz.	— 3½ oz.
Aromatic Spirit of Ammonia, ...	20 fl. oz.	— 20 fl. oz.

Macerate 7 days.

Tinctura Hyoscyami.

Hyoscyamus Leaves, dried and bruised,	2½ oz.	— 2½ oz.
Proof Spirit,	20 fl. oz.	— 20 fl. oz.

Macerate 48 hours, then percolate.

Tinctura Iodi. (Tinct. Iodinii, Co. P. L.) P. B.				P. L.
Iodine, ... ..	...	...	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz.	— $\frac{1}{2}$ oz.
Iodide of Potassium, ... ..	...	...	$\frac{1}{4}$ oz.	— 1 oz.
Rectified Spirit, ... ..	...	...	20 fl. oz.	— 20 fl. oz.

Tinctura Jalapæ.

Jalap, in coarse powder, ... ..	...	...	2½ oz.	— 2½ oz.
Proof Spirit, ... ..	...	...	20 fl. oz.	— 20 fl. oz.

Macerate 48 hours, then percolate.

Tinctura Kino.

Kino, in moderately fine powder, ... ..	...	...	2 oz.	— 1½ oz.
Rectified Spirit, ... ..	...	...	20 fl. oz.	— 20 fl. oz.

Macerate 7 days.

Tinctura Krameriæ.

Rhatany, bruised, ... ..	...	...	2½ oz.	— 2½ oz.
Proof Spirit, ... ..	...	...	20 fl. oz.	— 20 fl. oz.

Macerate 48 hours, then percolate.

Tinctura Lavandulæ Composita.

English Oil of Lavender, ... ..	...	...	1½ fl. dr.	— 1½ fl. dr.
English Oil of Rosemary, ... ..	...	...	10 m.	— 10 m.
Cinnamon, bruised, ... ..	...	...	150 gr.	— 150 gr.
Nutmeg, bruised, ... ..	...	...	150 gr.	— 150 gr.
Red Sandalwood, ... ..	...	...	300 gr.	— 300 gr.
Rectified Spirit, ... ..	...	...	40 fl. oz.	— 40 fl. oz.

Macerate 7 days, then add the Oils to the strained Tincture.

Tinctura Limonis.

Fresh Lemon Peel, sliced thin, ... ..	...	...	2½ oz.	— 1½ oz.
Proof Spirit, ... ..	...	...	20 fl. oz.	— 20 fl. oz.

Macerate 48 hours, then percolate.

Tinctura Lobeliæ.

Lobelia, dried and bruised, ... ..	...	...	2½ oz.	— 2½ oz.
Proof Spirit, ... ..	...	...	20 fl. oz.	— 20 fl. oz.

Macerate 48 hours, then percolate.

Tinctura Lobeliæ Ætherea.

	P. B.	P. L.
Lobelia, dried and bruised, ...	2½ oz.	— 2½ oz.
Spirit of Ether, ...	20 fl. oz.	— 20 fl. oz.
Macerate 7 days.		

Tinctura Lupuli.

Hop, ...	2½ oz.	— 3 oz.
Proof Spirit, ...	20 fl. oz.	— 20 fl. oz.
Macerate 48 hours, then percolate.		

Tinctura Myrrhæ.

Myrrh, in coarse powder, ...	2½ oz.	— 1 oz.
Rectified Spirit, ...	20 fl. oz.	— 20 fl. oz.
Macerate 48 hours, then percolate.		

***Tinctura Nucis Vomica.**

Nux Vomica, ...	2 oz.	
Rectified Spirit, ...	20 fl. oz.	
Soften by steam, dry and powder. Macerate 48 hours, then percolate.		

Tinctura Opii.

Opium, in coarse powder, ...	656 gr.	Pulv. 720 gr.
Proof Spirit, ...	20 fl. oz.	— 20 fl. oz.
Macerate 7 days.		

Tinctura Quiniæ Composita. (Tinct. Quinæ Co., P. L.)

Sulphate of Quinia, ...	160 gr.	— 160 gr.
Tincture of Orange Peel, ...	20 fl. oz.	— 20 fl. oz.
Digest 7 days.		

Tinctura Rhei. (Tinct. Rhei Co., P. L.)

Rhubarb, bruised, ...	2 oz.	— 1½ oz.
Cardamoms, bruised, ...	¼ oz.	R. Gly. 3 dr.
Coriander, bruised, ...	¼ oz.	R. Zing 1½ dr.
Saffron, ...	¼ oz.	— 1½ dr.
Proof Spirit, ...	20 fl. oz.	— 20 fl. oz.
Macerate 48 hours, then percolate.		

***Tinctura Sabinæ.**

P. B.

P. L.

Savin, dried and bruised,...	...	2½ oz.	
Proof Spirit,	... ..	20 fl. oz.	
Macerate 48 hours, then percolate.			

Tinctura Scillæ.

Squill, bruised,	... ..	2½ oz.	— 2½ oz.
Proof Spirit,	... ..	20 fl. oz.	— 20 fl. oz.
Macerate 48 hours, then percolate.			

***Tinctura Senegæ.**

Senega, bruised,	... ..	2½ oz.	
Proof Spirit,	... ..	20 fl. oz.	
Macerate 48 hours, then percolate.			

Tinctura Sennæ. (Tinct. Sennæ Co., P. L.)

Senna, broken small,	... ..	2½ oz.	— 1¾ oz.
Raisins, freed from seeds,	... ..	2 oz.	— 2½ oz.
Caraway,	... ..	½ oz.	— 2½ dr.
Coriander,	... ..	½ oz.	Cardm. ½ dr.
Proof Spirit,	... ..	20 fl. oz.	— 20 fl. oz.
Macerate 48 hours, then percolate.			

Tinctura Serpentariæ.

Serpentary, bruised,	... ..	2½ oz.	— 1¾ oz.
Proof Spirit,	... ..	20 fl. oz.	— 20 fl. oz.
Macerate 48 hours, then percolate.			

***Tinctura Stramonii.**

Stramonium Seeds, bruised,	... ..	2½ oz.	
Proof Spirit,	... ..	20 fl. oz.	
Macerate 48 hours, then percolate.			

Tinctura Tolutana.

Balsam of Tolu,	... ..	2½ oz.	— 1 oz.
Rectified Spirit,	... ..	20 fl. oz.	— 20 fl. oz.
Dissolve and filter.			

Tinctura Valerianæ.

Valerian, bruised,...	... ..	2½ oz.	— 2½ oz.
Proof Spirit,	... ..	20 fl. oz.	— 20 fl. oz.
Macerate 48 hours, then percolate.			

Tinctura Valerianæ Ammoniata. (Tinct. Valer. Co., P. L.)

	P. B.	P. L.
Valerian, bruised,	2½ oz.	— 2½ oz.
Aromatic Spirit of Ammonia, ...	20 fl. oz.	— 20 fl. oz.

Macerate 7 days.

Tinctura Zingiberis.

Ginger, bruised,	2½ oz.	— 2½ oz.
Rectified Spirit,	20 fl. oz.	— 40 fl. oz.

Macerate 48 hours, then percolate.

***Trochisci Acidi Tannici.**

Tannic Acid,	360 gr.
Tincture of Tolu,	½ fl. oz.
Refined Sugar, in powder, ...	25 oz.
Gum Arabic, in powder,	1 oz.
Mucilage of Gum Arabic,	2 fl. oz.
Boiling Distilled Water,	1 fl. oz.

Divide into 720 Lozenges.

***Trochisci Bismuthi.**

White Bismuth,	1440 gr.
Carbonate of Magnesia,	4 oz.
Precipitated Carbonate of Lime, ...	6 oz.
Refined Sugar,	30 oz.
Gum Arabic, in powder,	1 oz.
Distilled Water,	6 fl. oz.
Oil of Cinnamon,	½ fl. dr.

Divide into 720 square Lozenges.

***Trochisci Catechu.**

Pale Catechu, in powder,	2 oz.
Refined Sugar, in powder,	16 oz.
Gum Arabic, in powder,	1 oz.
Tincture of Capsicum,	½ fl. oz.
Distilled Water,	q. s.

Divide into 720 Lozenges.

***Trochisci Morphia.**

	P. B.	P. L.
Hydrochlorate of Morphia, ...	20 gr.	
Tincture of Tolu, ...	$\frac{1}{2}$ fl. oz.	
Refined Sugar, in powder, ...	24 oz.	
Gum Arabic, in powder, ...	1 oz.	
Mucilage of Gum Arabic, ...	2 fl. oz.	
Boiling Distilled Water, ...	$\frac{1}{2}$ fl. oz.	

Divide into 720 Lozenges.

***Trochisci Morphiae et Ipecacuanhae.**

Hydrochlorate of Morphia, ...	20 gr.
Ipecacuan, in fine powder, ...	60 gr.
Tincture of Tolu, ...	$\frac{1}{2}$ fl. oz.
Refined Sugar, ...	24 oz.
Gum Arabic, in powder, ...	1 oz.
Mucilage of Gum Arabic, ...	2 fl. oz.
Boiling Distilled Water, ...	$\frac{1}{2}$ fl. oz.

Divide into 720 Lozenges.

***Trochisci Opii.**

Extract of Opium, ...	72 gr.
Tincture of Tolu, ...	$\frac{1}{2}$ fl. oz.
Refined Sugar, in powder, ...	16 oz.
Gum Arabic, in powder, ...	2 oz.
Extract of Liquorice, ...	6 oz.
Boiling Distilled Water, ...	q. s.

Divide into 720 Lozenges.

***Unguentum Aconitiae.**

Aconitia, ...	8 gr.
Rectified Spirit, ...	30 m.
Prepared Lard, ...	1 oz.

Unguentum Antimonii Tartarati. (Ung. Ant. Pot. Tart. P. L.)

Tartarated Antimony, in fine powder, ...	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz.	—	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz.
Simple Ointment, ...	1 oz.	Lard	1 oz.

***Unguentum Atropiæ.**

	P. B.	P. L.
Atropia,	8 gr.	
Rectified Spirit,	30 m.	
Prepared Lard,	1 oz.	

Unguentum Belladonnæ.

Extract of Belladonna,	80 gr.	— 60 gr.
Prepared Lard,	1 oz.	— 1 oz.

***Unguentum Calomelanos.**

Calomel,	80 gr.	
Prepared Lard,	1 oz.	

Unguentum Cantharidis.

Cantharides,	1 oz.	— 1 oz.
Yellow Wax,	1 oz.	Water 4 oz.
Olive Oil,	6 oz.	Cer. Res. 4 oz.

Unguentum Cetacei.

Spermaceti,	5 oz.	— 5 oz.
White Wax,	2 oz.	— 14 dr.
Almond Oil,	20 fl. oz.	Ol. Ol. 20 fl. oz.

***Unguentum Cocculi.**

Cocculus Indicus Seeds, well bruised,	80 gr.	
Prepared Lard,	1 oz.	

Unguentum Creasoti.

Creasote,	1 fl. dr.	— ½ fl. dr.
Simple Ointment,	1 oz.	Lard 1 oz.

Unguentum Elemi.

Elemi,	½ oz.	— 6 dr.
Simple Ointment,	1 oz.	Tereb. 5 dr.
		Suet 1½ oz.
		Ol. Ol. 1 dr.

Unguentum Gallæ.

		P. B.	P. L.
Galls, in fine powder,	80 gr.	—	60 gr.
Simple Ointment,... ..	1 oz.	Lard	1 oz.

Unguentum Gallæ c Opio. (Ung. Gallæ Co. P. L.)

Ointment of Galls,	1 oz.	—	1 oz.
Opium, in powder,	32 gr.	—	15 gr.

Unguentum Hydrargyri.

Mercury,	16 oz.	—	16 oz.
Prepared Lard,	16 oz.	—	15½ oz.
Prepared Suet,	1 oz.	—	1 oz.

Unguentum Hydrargyri Ammoniata. (Ung. Hyd. Am. Chlor. P. L.)

Ammoniated Mercury,	64 gr.	—	40 gr.
Simple Ointment,... ..	1 oz.	Lard	1 oz.

*** Unguentum Hydrargyri Iodidi Rubri.**

Red Iodide of Mercury, in fine powder,	16 gr.		
Simple Ointment,... ..	1 oz.		

Unguentum Hydrargyri Nitratis.

Mercury, by weight,	4 oz.	—	4 oz.
Nitric Acid, s.g. 1.5	8 fl. oz.	—	1.42 8 oz.
Prepared Lard,	15 oz.	—	24 oz.
Olive Oil,	32 oz.	—	16 oz.

Unguentum Hydrargyri Oxidi Rubri. (Ung. Hyd. Nit. Ox. P. L.)

Red Oxide of Mercury,	64 gr.	—	60 gr.
Simple Ointment,... ..	1 oz.	Lard	1 oz.

Unguentum Iodi Compositum. (Ung. Iodini Co. P. L.)

Iodine,	32 gr.	—	30 gr.
Iodide of Potassium,	32 gr.	—	60 gr.
Proof Spirit,	60 m.	—	60 m.
<i>Prepared Lard</i> ,	2 oz.	—	2 oz.

***Unguentum Plumbi Carbonatis.**

	P. B.	P. L.
Carbonate of Lead,	64 gr.	
Simple Ointment,... ..	1 oz.	

Unguentum Plumbi Subacetatis. (Cer. Plumb. Acet. P. L.)

Solution of Sub-Acetate of Lead,	6 fl. oz.	Pb. Acet. 5 dr.
Camphor,	60 gr.	
White Wax,	8 oz.	— 5 oz.
Olive Oil,	20 fl. oz.	— 20 fl. oz.

Unguentum Potassii Iodidi.

Iodide of Potassium,	64 gr.	— 60 gr.
Distilled Water,	60 m.	— 60 m.
Prepared Lard,	1 oz.	— 1 oz.

Unguentum Resinæ. (Cer. Resinæ, P. L.)

Resin,	8 oz.	— 7½ oz.
Yellow Wax,	4 oz.	— 7½ oz.
Simple Ointment,... ..	16 oz.	Ol. Oliv. 20 fl. oz.

Unguentum Sabinæ.

Fresh Savin, bruised,	8 oz.	— 6 oz.
White Wax,	3 oz.	— 3 oz.
Prepared Lard,	16 oz.	— 12 oz.
Digest 20 minutes, and strain through calico.		

Unguentum Simplex. (Cer. Simplex P. L.)

White Wax,	2 oz.	— 4 oz.
Prepared Lard,	3 oz.	
Almond Oil,	3 fl. oz.	Ol. Oliv. 4 fl. oz.

Unguentum Sulphurs.

Sublimed Sulphur,	1 oz.	— 2 oz.
Prepared Lard,	4 oz.	— 4 oz.

•Unguentum Terebinthinæ.

	P. B.	P. L.
Oil of Turpentine,	1 fl. oz.	
Resin,	60 gr.	
Yellow Wax,	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz.	
Prepared Lard,	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz.	

•Unguentum Veratriæ.

Veratria,	8 gr.	
Prepared Lard,	1 oz.	
Olive Oil,	$\frac{1}{2}$ fl. dr.	

Unguentum Zinci Oxidi. (Ung. Zinci, P. L.)

Oxide of Zinc, in fine powder, ...	80 gr.	— 80 gr.
Simple Ointment,	1 oz.	Lard 1 oz.

•Veratria.

Cevadilla,	32 oz.	
Distilled Water,	q. s.	
Rectified Spirit,	q. s.	
Solution of Ammonia,	q. s.	
Hydrochloric Acid,	q. s.	
Purified Animal Charcoal, ...	60 gr.	

Vinum Aloes.

Socotrine Aloes,	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ oz.	— 2 oz.
Cardamoms, ground,	80 gr.	Canel $\frac{1}{2}$ oz.
Ginger, in coarse powder, ...	80 gr.	
Sherry,	40 fl. oz.	— 40 fl. oz.

Digest 7 days.

Vinum Antimoniale. (Vin. Ant. Pot. Tart., P. L.)

Tartarated Antimony,	40 gr.	— 40 gr.
Sherry,	20 fl. oz.	— 20 fl. oz.

Vinum Colchici.

Colchicum Corm, dried and sliced, ...	4 oz.	— 4 oz.
Sherry,	20 fl. oz.	— 20 fl. oz.

Macerate 7 days.

Vinum Ferri.

			P. B.	P. L.
Tartarated Iron, ...	...	...	160 gr. Irn. Wire	1 oz.
Sherry, ...	...	...	20 fl. oz.	— 20 fl. oz.

Vinum Ipecacuanhæ.

Ipecacuan,...	...	...	1 oz.	— 1½ oz.
Sherry, ...	...	...	20 fl. oz.	— 20 fl. oz.
Macerate 7 days.				

Vinum Opii.

Opium, in powder, ...	...	...	1½ oz. Ex. Op.	1½ oz.
Sherry, ...	...	...	20 fl. oz.	— 20 fl. oz.
Cin. & Cloves aa				75 gr.
Macerate 7 days.				

***Zinci Acetas.**

Carbonate of Zinc, ...	...	...	2 oz.	
Acetic Acid, ...	...	...	5 fl. oz.	
Distilled Water, ...	...	...	6 fl. oz.	

***Zinci Carbonas.**

Sulphate of Zinc, ...	...	...	10 oz.	
Carbonate of Soda, ...	...	...	10½ oz.	
Boiling Distilled Water,	...	...	q. s.	

Zinci Chloridum.

Granulated Zinc, ...	...	...	16 oz.	— 14 oz.
Hydrochloric Acid, ...	...	...	44 fl. oz.	— 40 fl. oz.
Solution of Chlorine, ...	...	...	q. s.	
Carbonate of Zinc, ...	...	...	½ oz.	
Distilled Water, ...	...	...	20 fl. oz.	— 4 pts.

Zinci Oxidum.

Carbonate of Zinc exposed to a dull red heat, until it no longer effervesces with Dilute Sulphuric Acid.

Zinci Sulphas.

			P. B.	P. L.
Granulated Zinc, ...	...	...	16 oz.	— 15 oz.
Sulphuric Acid, ...	...	...	12 fl. oz.	— 7½ fl. oz.
Distilled Water, ...	...	...	4 pt.	— 4 pt.
Solution of Chlorine,	...	...	q. s.	
Carbonate of Zinc,	...	...	½ oz.	

Zinci Valerianas.

Sulphate of Zinc, ...	...	...	5½ oz.	
Valerianate of Soda,	...	...	5 oz.	
Distilled Water, ...	...	...	q. s.	

PART II.
MATERIA MEDICA.

A TABLE

*Regulating the ordinary proportion of Doses, according to the age
of the Patient.*

For an adult	...	...	...	...	...	1 e.g. 60 grains.
From 21 to 14 years	...	..	...	...	...	$\frac{2}{3}$ " 40 "
14 to 7	...	...	...	...	...	$\frac{1}{2}$ " 30 "
" 7 to 4	...	...	...	...	...	$\frac{1}{3}$ " 20 "
" 4	...	...	...	...	...	$\frac{1}{4}$ " 15 "
" 3	...	...	...	...	...	$\frac{1}{6}$ " 10 "
" 2	...	...	...	...	...	$\frac{1}{8}$ " 8 "
" 1	...	...	...	...	...	$\frac{1}{12}$ " 5 "

•• The Table is arranged in the following manner :—1, *Pharmacopœia Name* ; 2, *Botanical Name* ; 3, *Natural Order* ; 4, *Habitat* ; 5, *Properties* ; 6, *Dose*.

MATERIA MEDICA.

NAT. ORDER.	HABITAT.	PROP.	DOSE.
Acacia , (Leguminosæ,) Arabia, Egypt, &c.,—Demul.			$\frac{1}{2}$ dr. to 2 dr.
Acetum , French Vinegar, Sp. Grav. 1·008 to 1·022.			
Acidum Aceticum , cont. 28 per cent. of Anhydrous			
Acetic Acid, s. g. 1·044,		... 10 m. to 30 m.	
" " dilutum, s.g. 1·006, $\frac{1}{3}$ weaker than P.L.		1 dr. to $\frac{1}{2}$ oz.	
" " Glaciale, HO, C ₄ H ₈ , O ₃ = 39			
s. g. 1·065, Congeals at nearly 32°.			
" Arseniosum, As. O ₃ = 99, ...		... $\frac{1}{16}$ gr. to $\frac{1}{4}$ gr.	
" Benzoicum, HO, C ₁₄ H ₅ O ₃ , = 122, from			
<i>Styrax Benz.</i> , (Styracæe,) ...		5 gr. to 30 gr.	
" Citricum, 3 HO, C ₁₂ H ₅ O ₁₁ + HO. = 201,		10 gr. to 60 gr.	
" Gallicum, 3 HO, C ₁₄ H ₃ O ₇ + 2 HO. = 188,		2 gr. to 15 gr.	
" Hydrochloricum, HCl., dissolved in water,			
s.g. 1·17, P.L. 1·16, ...		5 m. to 15 m.	
" Hydrochloricum dil., s.g. 1·05, P.L. 1·043 ...		20 m. to 80 m.	

Acidum Hydrocyan. dil., HC_2N , dissolved in water, s.g. 0.997, cont. 2 per cent. of Acid, ...	2 m. to 5 m.
" Nitricum , 3 HO, 2 NO_5 = 67.5, s. g. 1.5, P.L. 1.42,	1 m. to 4 m.
" Nitricum dil., $\frac{1}{3}$ stronger, s. g. 1.101, P.L. 1.082,	10 m. to 30 m.
* " Nitro-hydrochlor. dil., s.g. 1.074,	10 m. to 30 m.
" Phosphoric. dil., $\frac{1}{3}$ stronger, 3 HO, PO_5 , dissolved in water, s.g. 1.08, P.L. 1.064,	10 m. to 50 m.
" Sulphuric , HO, SO_3 , = 49, s.g. 1.846, P.L. 1.843.	
* " Sulphuric. Arom., s.g. 0.935,	10 m. to 30 m.
" " dil., $\frac{1}{3}$ weaker, s.g. 1.087, P.L. 1.103,	10 m. to 40 m.
* " Sulphurosum , SO_2 dissolved in water, s.g. 1.04	
" Tannicum , $\text{C}_{54}\text{H}_{22}\text{O}_{34}$ = 438	2 gr. to 15 gr.
" Tartaricum , 2 HO, $\text{C}_8\text{H}_4\text{O}_{10}$ = 150	10 gr. to 30 gr.
Aconiti Radix , <i>A. Napellus</i> , (Ranunculaceæ) Germany and Britain, Sedative, gradually in- creased from	2 gr. to 10 gr.
Aconitia , (Aconitina, P.L.) $\text{C}_{60}\text{H}_{47}\text{NO}_{14}$, vide Ung. Aconitia,	
Aconitum , <i>A. Napellus</i> , the fresh leaves and flower- ing tops,	2 gr. to 10 gr.
Adeps Præparatus , Hog's Fat, deprived of its mem- branes, and purified by heat,	
Ether , $\text{C}_4\text{H}_8\text{O}$, with 8 percent. of Alcohol, s.g. 0.735,	30 m. to 2 dr.
* Aloe Barbadosensis , <i>A. vulgaris</i> , (Liliaceæ), Barbadoes, Cathartic,	2 gr. to 15 gr.
Socotrina , Spec. undetermined, (Liliaceæ), Socotra , Cathartic,	2 gr. to 15 gr.

- Alumen**, Sulph. of Alumina and Potash, Astringent,
 $Al_2 O_3 \ 3 \ SO_3 + KO, SO_3 = 475$, ... 10 gr. to 20 gr.
- „ **Exsiccata**, Alum deprived of its water by
 heat, ... 5 gr. to 15 gr.
- Ammoniacum**, *Dorema A.* (Umbelliferæ), Persia and
 the Punjaub, Expectorant, ... 10 gr. to 30 gr.
- ***Ammonia Benzoas**, $NH_4 O, C_{14} H_5 O_3 + HO = 148$,
 Stimulant, Expectorant, ... 10 gr. to 30 gr.
- „ **Carbon**, $2 \ NH_4 O, 3 \ HO_2 = 118$, Stimulant,
 Antacid, ... 5 gr. to 20 gr.
- „ **Hydrochloras**, $NH_4 Cl = 54$, Alterative,
 Diaphoretic, ... 10 gr. to 30 gr.
- * „ **Phosphas**, $3 \ NH_4 O, PO_5 + 5 \ HO = 194$, ... 10 gr. to 30 gr.
- Amygdala**, *A. communis*, (Rosaceæ) Malaga, Demulcent, 1 dr. to 2 dr.
- Amylum**, *Triticum Vulgare Craminacæ*, Starch
 procured from the seed,
- Anethum**, *A. graveolens*, (Umbelliferæ), Britain,
 S. Europe, Aromatic, ... 10 gr. to 60 gr.
- Anthemis**, *A. nobilis*, (Compositæ), Britain, Tonic, ... 20 gr. to 30 gr.
- ***Antimonii Oxidum**, Sb. $O_3 = 146$, Febrifuge, ... 3 gr. to 6 gr.
- Antimonium Sulphuratum**, Sb. S_3 with a little Sb. O_3
 (Antim.-oxysulph. P. L.) ... 1 gr. to 4 gr.
- „ **Tartaratum**, Sb $O_3, KO, C_8 H_9 O_{10} + 2HO =$
 340, (Antim. Potas. Tart. P. L.) Emetic, 1 gr. to 2 gr.
 Expectorant, $\frac{1}{2}$ gr. to $\frac{1}{8}$ gr.
- Aqua Anethi**, distilled from the seed, ... 1 oz. to 4 oz.
- „ **Aurantii**, distilled from the flowers, ...
- „ **Camphoræ**, (Mist. Camphoræ P. L.) ... 1 oz. to 2 oz.
- „ **Carui**, distilled from the seed, ... 1 oz. to 4 oz.
- „ **Cinnamomi**, distilled from the bark, ... 1 oz. to 4 oz.

			DOSE.
Aqua Fœniculi, distilled from the seed,	...	...	1 oz. to 4 oz.
* " Laurocerasi, 1 oz. of leaves in 1½ oz.	...	...	10 m. to 30 m.
" Menthæ Piperitæ, ¾ m. of Oil in 1 oz.	...	...	1 oz. to 4 oz.
" " Vir., ¾ m. of Oil in 1 oz.	...	...	1 oz. to 4 oz.
" Pimentæ, distilled from the berry,	...	...	1 oz. to 4 oz.
" Rosæ, distilled from the leaves,			
" Sambuci, distilled from the flowers,			
Argenti Nitras, Ag O, NO ₅ = 170,	...	...	½ gr. to 1 gr.
* " Oxidum, Ag O = 116,...	...	...	½ gr. to 1 gr.
Armoracia, <i>Cochlearia A.</i> (Cruciferae) Britain, Stimu-			
lant, Diuretic,	...	...	20 gr. to 60 gr.
* Arnica, <i>A. montana</i> , (Compositæ) M. & S. Europe,			
Acrid, Stimulant,	...	...	5 gr. to 10 gr.
Assafœtida, <i>Narthex A.</i> (Umbelliferae), Afghanistan			
and Punjaub, ..	...	...	5 gr. to 20 gr.
Atropia, (C ₃₄ H ₂₂ NO ₆) = 288, vide, Liquor and			
Ung. Atropiæ,			
Aurantii Cortex, <i>Citrus Bigaradia</i> , (Aurantiaceæ) S.			
Europe,			
Balsam Peruvianum, <i>Myrospermum Pereiræ</i> , (Legu-			
minosæ), Guatemala, ...	...	...	10 gr. to 30 gr.
" Tolutanum, <i>Myrospermum toluiferum</i> , (Legu-			
minosæ) Tolu, in New Granada, ...	...	...	10 gr. to 30 gr.
* Bela, <i>Ægle Marmelos</i> , (Aurantiaceæ) Malabar and			
Coromandel, Astringent, ...	...	...	1 gr. to 3 gr.
* Beberis Sulph. <i>Nectandra Rodiei</i> , (Lauraceæ) British			
Guiana and Demarara, Tonic, ...	...	...	1 gr. to 3 gr.
Belladonna, <i>Atropa B.</i> (Solanaceæ) Britain, Anodyne,			½ gr. to 1 gr.
<i>Belladonna Radix</i> , the dose to be gradually increased			
until dryness of the throat is produced,			½ gr. to ½ gr.

- Benzoinum**, *Styrax Benzoin*, (Styracæ) Siam and Sumatra, Expectorant, ... 10 gr. to 30 gr.
- Bismuth. Alb.**, $\text{Bi O}_3 \text{ NO}_5 = 274$, Bism. Nitræs, P. L. 5 gr. to 20 gr.
- Borax**, NaO , $2 \text{ BO}_3 + 10 \text{ HO} = 191$, Detergent, Diuretic, ... 10 gr. to 30 gr.
- Bucco**, *Barosma betulina*, *B. cremulata*, *B. serratifolia*, (Rutacæ), Cape of Good Hope, Tonic, and Diuretic, ... 20 gr. to 30 gr.
- Calcis Carbonas Præcip.** CaO , $\text{CO}_2 = 50$, Antacid. ... 10 gr. to 60 gr.
- " **Phosphas Præcip.** 3 CaO , $\text{PO}_5 = 55$, ... 10 gr. to 30 gr.
- Calomelas**, $\text{Hg}_2 \text{ Cl.} = 236$, (Hyd. Chlor. P. L.) { Alternative $\frac{1}{2}$ gr. to 1 gr.
Purgative 5 gr. to 10 gr.
- Calumba**, *Cocculus Palmatus*, (Menispermaceæ), Mosambique, Tonic, ... 10 gr. to 20 gr.
- Calx**, $\text{Ca O} = 28$, vide Liq. Calcis and Liq. Calc. Sacch.
- " **Chlorata**, Ca O , Cl O , with Ca Cl and Ca O , HO.
- Cambogia**, undetermined species of *Garcinia*, (Guttiferae,) Siam, Drastic Hydragogue, Anthelmintic, ... 2 gr. to 10 gr.
- Camphora**, *C. officinarum*, (Laurinacæ,) China, Calmative, Anodyne, ... 5 gr. to 10 gr.
- **Cannabis Indica**, *C. sativa*, (Urticacæ,) India, Anodyne, Stimulant.
- Cantharis**, *C. vesicatoria*, (Coleoptera,) Russia, Sicily, and Hungary, Stimulant Diuretic, ... $\frac{1}{2}$ gr. to 1 gr.
- Capsicum**, *C. fastigiatum*, (Solanacæ,) Guiana, E. and W. Indies.
- Carbo Animalis**, Purified Bone Black deprived of its earthy salts.

			Dose.
Carbo Ligni, Antiseptic and Disinfectant, ...	...	10 gr.	to 1 dr.
Cardamomum, <i>Elettaria C.</i> (Zingiberaceæ,) Malabar,			
Aromatic, ...	...	10 gr.	to 1 dr.
Carui, <i>Carum C.</i> , (Umbelliferae,) England and Ger-			
many, Aromatic, ...	...	10 gr.	to 1 dr.
Caryophyllum, <i>C. aromaticus</i> , (Myrtaceæ,) Penang,			
Bencoolen, and Amboyna, Aromatic, ...	...	5 gr.	to 30 gr.
Cascarilla, <i>Croton Eleuteria</i> , (Euphorbiaceæ,) The			
Bahamas, Stimulant Tonic, ...	...	10 gr.	to 1 dr.
Cassia, <i>C. Fistula</i> , (Leguminosæ) E. and W. Indies,			
Laxative, ...	...	½ oz.	to 1 oz.
Castoreum, <i>Castor Fiber</i> , (Rodentia) Hudson's Bay,			
Antispasmodic, ...	...	5 gr.	to 20 gr.
Catechu Nigrum, <i>Acacia C.</i> , (Leguminosæ,) Pegu,			
Astringent, ...	...	10 gr.	to 40 gr.
Pallidum, <i>Uncaria Gambir</i> , (Leguminosæ,) Singapore,	Astringent,...	10 gr.	to 40 gr.
Cera Alba, Yellow Wax bleached, British and im-			
ported,			
Flava, <i>Apis mellifica</i> , (Hymenoptera,)			
Cerevisiæ Fermentum, Beer Yeast, <i>vide</i> Cat. Fermenti.			
Cetaceum, <i>Physeter macrocephalus</i> , (Cetacea,)			
Cetraria, <i>C. islandica</i> , (Lichenis,) North of Europe,			
Demulcent, Tonic, ...	...	20 gr.	to 1 dr.
Chirata, <i>Ophelia C.</i> , (Gentianaceæ,) India, Tonic,			
Stomachic, ...	...	20 gr.	to 30 gr.
Chloroformum, C_2HCl_3 , s. g. 1.496 } internally, ...	5 m.	to 20 m.	
Stimulant and Cordial } inhalation, ...	1 dr.	to 2 dr.	
Cinchona Flava, <i>C. Calisaya</i> , (Cinchonaceæ,) Peru,			
Bolivia, Febrifuge, Tonic, ...	...	10 gr.	to 1½ dr.

- Cinchona Pallida**, *C. Condaminea*, (Cinchonoceæ,) ...
 Loxa in Ecuador, Tonic, ... 10 gr. to 1 dr.
- " **Rubra**, *C. succirubra*, (Cinchonaceæ,) West-
 ern slopes of Chimborazo, Tonic, ... 10 gr. to 1½ dr.
- Cinnamomum**, *C. zeylanicum*, (Laurinaceæ,) Ceylon,
 Aromatic, ... 5 gr. to 20 gr.
- Cocculus**, *Anamirta C.*, (Menispermaceæ,) Malabar
 and Eastern Archipelago, *vide* Ung.
 Cocculi,
- Coccus**, *C. Cacti*, (Hemiptera,) Mexico and Teneriffe,
vide Tinct. Cocci,
- Colchici Cormus**, *C. autumnale*, (Melanthaceæ) Indi-
 genous, Cathartic, Diaphoretic, used
 for the Extract, and Wine, ... 1 gr. to 5 gr.
- " Semen, used for making the Tincture,
- **Collodium**, Pyroxylin or Gun Cotton, dissolved in
 Ether and Alcohol,
- Colocynthis**, *Citrullus C.*, (Cucurbitaceæ) Smyrna,
 Trieste, France, and Spain, Hydragogue
 Cathartic, ... 2 gr. to 10 gr.
- Confectio Piperis**, Fennel and Elecampane omitted, 1 dr. to 2 dr.
- " **Rosæ Caninæ**, ... 1 dr. to ½ oz.
- " **Rosæ Gallicæ** ... 1 dr. to ½ oz.
- * " **Scammonii**, 1 part of Scammony in 4 parts, 10 gr. to 1 dr.
- " **Sennæ**, Ext. substituted for Pulv. Glycyrr 1 dr. to 3 dr.
- * " **Sulphuris**, 4 oz. Sulph. & 1 Cr. Tart. in 9 oz. 1 dr. to ½ oz.
- * " **Terebinth**, 4 oz. contains 1 oz. Turpentine, ½ oz. to 4 oz.
- Conii Fructus**, *C. maculatum*, (Umbelliferae,) Anodyne 2 gr. to 6 gr.
- Conium**, the fresh leaves and young branches. ... 5 gr. to 10 gr.

<i>Copaiba, Copaifera multijuga</i> , (Leguminosæ,) Para in			
Brazil, Urethral Stimulant,	15 m.	to	1 dr.
<i>Coriandrum, C. sativum</i> , (Umbelliferæ,) Britain, Arom.			
10 gr.	to	1 dr.	
<i>Creasotum</i> , s. g. 1-065, a product of the distillation			
of Wood Tar, Sedative, Calmative, ...	1 m.	to	2 m.
<i>Creta Præparata</i> , Ca O, CO ₂ = 50, Antacid, ...			
10 gr.	to	40 gr.	
<i>Crocus, C. sativus</i> , (Iridaceæ,) Spain, France, &c.,			
principally used for colouring, Stimu-			
lant,	10 gr.	to	30 gr.
<i>Cubeba, C. officinalis</i> , (Piperaceæ), Java, Urethral			
Stimulant,	20 gr.	to	2 dr.
<i>Cupri Sulphas</i> , Cu O, SO ₃ + 5 HO = 125 {			
Astringent	½ gr.	to	2 gr.
Emetic ...	3 gr.	to	10 gr.
<i>Cusparia, Galipea C.</i> , (Rutaceæ), S. America, Tonic,			
Febrifuge,	10 gr.	to	30 gr.
• <i>Cusso</i> , (Kousso,) <i>Brayera anthelmintica</i> , (Rosaceæ,)			
Abyssinia, Anthelmintic,	2 dr.	to	½ oz.
<i>Decoctum Aloes Co.</i> ½ stronger, 5½ gr. Aloes in 1 oz.			
½ oz.	to	¾ oz.	
" <i>Cetrariæ</i> , ... 22 gr. Moss in 1 oz.			
1 oz.	to	4 oz.	
" <i>Cinchon Flav.</i> ¼ weaker, 22 gr. Bark in 1 oz.			
1 oz.	to	4 oz.	
" <i>Granati Rad.</i> ... 44 gr. Root in 1 oz.			
½ oz.	to	1 oz.	
" <i>Hæmatoxyli</i> , 4 times			
the strength 22 gr. Wood in 1 oz.	2 dr.	to	1 oz.
" <i>Hordei</i> , ... 44 gr. Barley in 1 oz.			
" <i>Papaveris</i> , ... 54 gr. Poppy in 1 oz.			
" <i>Pareira</i> , ... 33 gr. Root in 1 oz.			
1 oz.	to	3 oz.	
" <i>Quercus</i> , ½ stronger, 26 gr. Bark in 1 oz.			
1 oz.	to	4 oz.	
" <i>Sarsæ</i> , ... 48 gr. Root in 1 oz.			
4 oz.	to	8 oz.	
" " <i>Co.</i> , ... 48 gr. Root in 1 oz.			
4 oz.	to	6 oz.	

Decoctum Scoparii, Juniper and

Dandelion omitted, 11 gr. Broom in 1 oz. 1 oz. to 1½ oz.

" Taraxaci, 1 part of
dried Root, instead

of 4 parts of fresh, 22 gr. Root in 1 oz. 1 oz. to 3 oz.

Digitalis, *D. purpurea*, (Scrofularinaceæ,) Britain,

Sedative, Diuretic, ½ gr. to 3 gr.

Digitalinum, 100 gr. to 1 gr.

Dulcamara, *Solanum D.* (Solanaceæ,) India, Alterative, 30 gr. to 60 gr.

Elaterium, *Ecbalium officinarum*, (Cucurbitaceæ,)

Britain and South of Europe, Hydra-

gogue Cathartic, ½ gr. to 1 gr.

Elemi, probably from *Canarium commune*, (Amyri-
daceæ,) Manilla,

Ergota, *Secale cereale*, (Graminaceæ,) Britain and

Europe, Emmenagogue, 20 gr. to 30 gr.

Extractum Aconiti, more active than P. L. Extract, ... ½ gr. to 2 gr.

" Aloes Barbadosis, 1 gr. to 10 gr.

" " Socotrina, 1 gr. to 10 gr.

* " Anthemidis, 10 gr. to 20 gr.

* " Belæ Liquidum, 1 fl. oz. contains 1 oz. Bael, ½ oz. to 1 oz.

" Belladonnæ, gradually increased from ... ½ gr. to 5 gr.

* " Calumbæ, 5 gr. to 30 gr.

* " Cannabis Indicæ, ½ gr. to 1 gr.

" Cinchonæ Flavæ Liq., 1 fl. dr. con. ½ oz. Bark, 10 m. to 20 m.

" Colchici, } nearly double the strength }

" " Acet. } the fecula being separated } ½ gr. to 1½ gr.

* " Colocynth Co., similar to P. L. 1836, ... 5 gr. to 20 gr.

" Conii, more active than P. L. Extract, ... 3 gr. to 5 gr.

* " *Ergotæ Liq.*, 1 fl. dr. cont. 60 gr. of Ergot, 20 m. to 60 m.

						DOSE.
*Extractum Filicis Liq., (syn.) for Oil of Male Fern,...	30 m.	to	60 m.			
" Gentianæ,	10 gr.	to	30 gr.			
" Glycyrrhizæ,						
" Hæmatoxyli,...	10 gr.	to	30 gr.			
" Hyoscyami,	5 gr.	to	10 gr.			
" Jalapæ,	10 gr.	to	20 gr.			
* " Krameriæ,	10 gr.	to	30 gr.			
" Lupuli,	5 gr.	to	20 gr.			
" Nucis Vomica, gradually increasing from	$\frac{1}{2}$ gr.	to	3 gr.			
" Opii,	$\frac{1}{2}$ gr.	to	3 gr.			
* " " Liq., similar to Liq. Opii Sed., 1 fl.						
oz. contains $21\frac{4}{5}$ gr. Ext.	10 m.	to	30 m.			
* " Pareiræ Liquidum, 1 fl. oz. contains 1 oz. root,	$\frac{1}{2}$ dr.	to	$1\frac{1}{2}$ dr.			
* " Quassiæ,	5 gr.	to	10 gr.			
" Rhei,	10 gr.	to	30 gr.			
" Sarsæ Liquidum, 1 fl. oz. contains 2 oz. root,	1 dr.	to	1 oz.			
" Stramonii,	$\frac{1}{4}$ gr.	to	1 gr.			
" Taraxaci,	10 gr.	to	30 gr.			
*Fel Bovinum Purificatum, Purified Ox Bile,...	3 gr.	to	10 gr.			
*Ferri Arsenias, 3 Fe O, As O ₅ = 223, insoluble,						
2 gr. contain 1 gr. Arsenious Acid, ...	$\frac{1}{4}$ gr.	to	$\frac{1}{2}$ gr.			
" Carbonas Saccharata, Fe O, CO ₂ — Fe ₂ O ₃						
and Sugar, (57 per cent. of Ferri Carb.)	5 gr.	to	20 gr.			
" et Ammonia Citras, (Fe ₂ O ₃ , NH ₄ O, HO,						
C ₁₂ H ₅ O ₄ + 2 HO,) 26 per cent. of						
Ferri Peroxidum	5 gr.	to	15 gr.			
* " et Quiniæ Cit., 6 gr. contain 1 gr. Quinine,	3 gr.	to	10 gr.			
* " Iodidum, Fe l. + 4 HO = 191	1 gr.	to	5 gr.			
* " Oxidum Magneticum, Fe ₃ O ₃ + Fe O, +						
HO	5 gr.	to	20 gr.			

				dose.
Ferri Peroxidum , $\text{Fe}_2 \text{O}_3 \cdot \text{HO}$ = 89,	...	...	...	5 gr. to 4 dr.
* " " Hydratum,	{ as an Antidote,		$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. to 1 oz.	
	{ as Tonic,		10 gr. to 30 gr.	
* Phosphas , $3 \text{ Fe O}, \text{PO}_5$ = 179, ...	...	...	3 gr. to 10 gr.	
" Sulphas , $\text{Fe O SO}_3 + 7 \text{ HO}$ = 139, ...	...	...	1 gr. to 5 gr.	
" " Exsic. , $\text{Fe O}, \text{SO}_3$ = 76, ...	...	...	$\frac{1}{2}$ gr. to 3 gr.	
* " " Gran. , $\text{Fe O}, \text{SO}_3 + 7 \text{ HO}$ = 139,	...	...	1 gr. to 5 gr.	
* Ferrum Redactum , Metallic Iron, with a little Mag-				
netic Oxide of Iron, ...			3 gr.	
" Tartaratum , $\text{Fe}_2 \text{O}_3, \text{KO}, \text{C}_8 \text{H}_4 \text{O}_{10} + \text{HO}$,				
= 268 (Ferri Pot. Tart. P.L.) ...	...	...	5 gr. to 20 gr.	
Ficus , <i>F. carica</i> , (Urticacæ,) Smyrna, Laxative.				
* Filix , <i>Aspidium Filix mas</i> , (Filices,) Indigenous, ...	...	...	1 dr. to 3 dr.	
Feniculum , <i>F. dulce</i> , (Umbelliferae,) Malta, Car-				
minative, ...			20 gr. to 1 dr.	
Galbanum , species undetermined, (Umbelliferae,) India and The Levant.				
Galla , <i>Quercus infectoria</i> , (Cupuliferae,) Smyrna, Con-				
stantinople, Astringent, ...			5 gr. to 30 gr.	
Gentiana , <i>G. lutea</i> , (Gentianacæ,) Europe, Tonic, ...				
			10 gr. to 30 gr.	
* Glycerinum , s.g. 1.26 $\text{C}_6 \text{H}_5 \text{O}_6$ obtained from Fats and Fixed Oils,				
Glycyrrhiza , <i>G. glabra</i> , (Leguminosæ,) Indigenous,				
Granati Radix , <i>Punica G.</i> , (Myrtacæ,) Germany,				
Astringent, ...			20 gr. to 1 dr.	
Guaiaci Lignum , <i>G. officinale</i> , (Zygophyllacæ,) Jamaica and St. Domingo, Alterative, ...				
			20 gr. to 1 dr.	
" Resina , Acrid Stimulant, Diaphoretic, ...	...	...	10 gr. to 30 gr.	

- Hematoxylum**, *H. campechianum*, (Leguminosæ,) Cam-
peachy, Honduras, and Jamaica,
Astringent, 10 gr. to 20 gr.
- **Hemidesmus**, *H. indicus*, (Asclepiadaceæ,) India,
Alterative,
- Hirudo**, *Sanguisuga officinalis*, (Speckled,) *S. medici-*
nalis, (Green) Hamburg,
- Hordeum**, *H. distichon*, (Graminaceæ,) Indigenous,
Demulcent.
- **Hydrarg. Iod. Rub.**, Hg I = 227 (Hyd. Biniod P.L.) $\frac{1}{18}$ gr. to $\frac{1}{2}$ gr.
" " Vir., Hg₂ I = 327 (Hyd. Iodid P.L.) 1 gr. to 3 gr.
" Oxid. Rub., Hg. O = 108 (Hyd. Nitrico-
oxid. P.L.)
" Subchlor., Hy, Cl = 236 (Hyd. Chlorid. P.L.) 5 gr. to 10 gr.
- Hydrargyrum**, Hg = 100.
" Ammon. NH₃ Hg, Cl = 252 (Hyd. Am.
Chlor. P.L.)
" Corros. Sub. Hg. Cl = 136 (Hyd. Bichlor P.L.) $\frac{1}{2}$ gr. to $\frac{1}{4}$ gr.
" c Creta, 1 pt. of Mercury in 3 parts, ... 5 gr. to 30 gr.
- Hyoscyamus**, *H. niger*, (Solanaceæ,) Indigenous,
Anodyne and Narcotic, 5 gr. to 10 gr.
- Infus. Anthemidis**, nearly $\frac{1}{2}$ stronger 22 gr. in 1 oz. 1 oz. to $1\frac{1}{4}$ oz.
" **Aurantii**, nearly double str. 22 gr. in 1 oz. $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. to 1 oz.
" **Bucco** (Inf. Buchu P.L.) 22 gr. in 1 oz. $1\frac{1}{4}$ oz. to 2 oz.
" **Calumbæ**, nearly $\frac{1}{2}$ stronger 22 gr. in 1 oz. 1 oz. to $1\frac{1}{4}$ oz.
" **Caryophylli** $\frac{1}{2}$ stronger 11 gr. in 1 oz. 1 oz. to $1\frac{1}{4}$ oz.
" **Cascarillæ** $\frac{1}{2}$ stronger 44 gr. in 1 oz. 1 oz. to $1\frac{1}{4}$ oz.
" **Catechu**, $\frac{1}{2}$ weaker 16 gr. in 1 oz. 1 oz. to 3 oz.
" **Chirata**, 11 gr. in 1 oz. 1 oz. to 3 oz.
" **Cinchonæ Flavæ**, 22 gr. in 1 oz. 1 oz. to 3 oz.

		Dose.
Infus. Cuspariæ , nearly $\frac{1}{2}$ stronger,	22 gr. in 1 oz.	1 oz. to 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ oz.
* " Cusso ,	27 gr. in 1 oz.	4 oz. to 8 oz.
" Digitalis , Sp. Cin. omitted,	3 gr. in 1 oz.	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. to 1 oz.
* " Dulcamaræ , $\frac{1}{2}$ stronger than		
Decoct. P. L.,	44 gr. in 1 oz.	1 oz. to 2 oz.
* " Ergotæ ,	11 gr. in 1 oz.	1 oz. to 2 oz.
" Gentianæ Co. contains twice		
as much Gentian, $\frac{1}{2}$		
Proof Spirit & Corian-		
der Seeds instead of		
Lem. Peel,	11 gr. in 1 oz.	1 oz. to 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ oz.
" Krameria ,	22 gr. in 1 oz.	1 oz. to 2 oz.
" Lini ,	16 gr. in 1 oz.	
" Lupuli , about $\frac{1}{2}$ stronger,	22 gr. in 1 oz.	1 oz. to 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ oz.
* " Maticæ ,	22 gr. in 1 oz.	1 oz. to 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ oz.
" Quassia , 3 times as strong,	6 gr. in 1 oz.	1 oz. to 2 oz.
" Rhei , about $\frac{1}{2}$ stronger,	11 gr. in 1 oz.	1 oz. to 3 oz.
" Rosæ Acid , nearly $\frac{1}{2}$ stronger,	11 gr. in 1 oz.	1 oz. to 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ oz.
* " Senegæ , nearly $\frac{1}{2}$ weaker than		
Decoct. P. L.,	22 gr. in 1 oz.	1 oz. to 3 oz.
" Sennæ , half the strength,	22 gr. in 1 oz.	2 oz. to 8 oz.
" Serpentaria ,	11 gr. in 1 oz.	1 oz. to 2 oz.
* " Uvæ Ursi ,	22 gr. in 1 oz.	1 oz. to 2 oz.
" Valeriana ,	12 gr. in 1 oz.	1 oz. to 2 oz.
Iodum , I. = 127, Alterative,...	... ..	1 gr. to 5 gr.
Ipecacuanha , <i>Cephaelis I.</i> Cinchonaceæ	} Diaphoretic,	$\frac{1}{2}$ gr. to 2 gr.
" Brazil,		10 gr. to 20 gr.
Jalapæ , <i>Exogonium Purga</i> , (Convolvulacæ,) Mexico,		
Hydrogogue Cathartic,	... ..	10 gr. to 1 dr.

	DOSE.
Jalapæ Resina , a spirituous extract, Cathartic, ...	3 gr. to 10 gr.
* Kamela , <i>Rottlera tinctoria</i> , (Euphorbiaceæ,) India,	
Anthelmintic,	1 dr. to 2 dr.
Kino , <i>Pterocarpus Marsupium</i> , (Leguminosæ,) Mala-	
bar, Astringent,	10 gr. to 30 gr.
Krameria , <i>K. triandra</i> , (Polygalaceæ,) Peru, Astrin-	
gent Tonic,	10 gr. to 30 gr.
* Lauro cerasus , <i>Prunus L.</i> , (Rosaceæ,) Indigenous,	
Sedative,	4 gr. to 8 gr.
Limonis Cortex , <i>Citrus L.</i> , (Aurantiaceæ,) S. Europe,	
Succus, Antiscorbutic,	1 oz. to 4 oz.
Lini Farina , the seeds ground and deprived of their	
Oil.	
Semen, <i>L. Usitatissimum</i> , (Linaceæ,) Britain,	
Demulcent.	
Liquor Ammonia , 1 part Liq. Am. Fort. and 2 pt.	
Water,	10 m. to 30 m.
" " Fort NH ₃ dissolved in Aqua, (32 per	
cent.) s.g. 0·891, P.L. 0·882.	
" " Acet., s.g. 1·06, about 5 times as	
strong as P.L.,	30 m. to 40 m.
" Antimonii Terchloridi , Sb Cl ₃ dissolved	
in H Cl.	
" Arsenicalis , (Liq. Potas. Arsen. P.L.) ½ gr.	
Arsenious Acid in 1 fl. dr.,	5 m. to 15 m.
* " Atropiæ , ½ gr. Atropia in 1 fl. dr.	
" Calcis , about ½ gr. Lime in 1 fl. oz. ...	1 oz. to 6 oz.
" " Chloratæ,	10 m. to 30 m.
* " " Sacch, about 8 gr. Lime in 1 fl. oz.	30 m. to 2 dr.
" Chlori , (1 part to 7 parts as a Lotion,) ...	10 m. to 30 m.

		DOSE.
* Liquor Ferri Perchlor , 11 gr. Iron in 1 fl. dr.	...	5 m. to 20 m.
" " Pernit , 2 gr. Iron in 1 fl. dr.	...	30 m. to 6 m.
" Hyd. Nit. Acid , used externally as a caustic.		
" Morphiæ Hydrochloratis , half as strong as		
P.L. ($\frac{1}{2}$ gr. in 1 fl. dr.)	...	10 m. to 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ dr.
" Plumbi Subacet , s.g. 1.26, (for external use.)		
" " dil., $\frac{1}{2}$ stronger than P.L. (6 m. Liq.		
Plumb. in 1 fl. oz.)		
" Potassæ , s.g. 1.058, P.L. 1.063,	...	10 m. to 30 m.
" " Permang , ($\frac{1}{2}$ gr. in 1 fl. dr.) twice		
as strong as Condyl's,	...	10 m. to 30 m.
" Sodæ , s. g. 1.047, P. L. 1.061, $\frac{1}{2}$ weaker		
than P. L.	...	10 m. to 30 m.
" " Arsen. , ($\frac{1}{2}$ gr. Arseniate of Soda in		
1 fl. dr.)	...	5 m. to 15 m.
" " Chlor. , Disinfectant and Antiseptic,		10 m. to 30 m.
" " Strychniæ , ($\frac{1}{2}$ gr. Strychnia in 1 fl. dr.)	...	3 m. to 10 m.
Lithargyrum , Pb O = 112.		
* Lithiæ Carb. , L, O, CO ₂ = 37, (soluble in 100 parts		
of water,)	...	5 gr. to 10 gr.
" " Citras , 3 L, O, C ₁₂ H ₆ O ₁₁ = 210, very soluble,		5 gr. to 10 gr.
Lobelia , <i>L. inflata</i> . (Lobeliaceæ) N. Amer.	{Expector.	1 gr. to 5 gr.
	{Emetic	10 gr. to 5 gr.
Lupulus , <i>Humulus L.</i> , (Cannabinaceæ,) Indigenous,		
Tonic, Narcotic,	...	20 gr. to 30 gr.
Magnesia , Mg O = 20, Magnes Calc. Pond,	{Antacid,	10 gr. to 30 gr.
	{Purgative	20 gr. to 1 dr.
" Levis , Mg O = 20, 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ times as bulky as		
above,	...	10 gr. to 1 dr.

Magnesia Carb. , 3 Mg O, CO ₂ + HO + Mg O, 2 HO	
191, Magn. Carb. Pond.,	10 gr. to 1 dr.
" Carb. Lewis, (14 gr. neut. by 20 gr. Ac.	
Citric,)	10 gr. to 1 dr.
" Sulphas, Mg O, SO ₃ + 7 HO = 123, Cathartic,	2 dr. to 1 oz.
Manna , <i>Fraxinus Ornus</i> , (Oleaceæ,) Sicily and South	
Europe, Laxative,	½ oz. to 2 oz.
Mastiche , <i>Pistacia Lentiscus</i> , (Anacardiaceæ,) Turkey	
and The Levant,	10 gr. to 20 gr.
* Matica , <i>Artanthe elongata</i> , (Piperaceæ,) Peru, Styptic,	10 gr. to 30 gr.
Mel , <i>Apis Mellifica</i> , (Hymenoptera,) Demulcent and	
Laxative.	
" Boracis, (8 gr. of Borax in 1 dr.)	
" Depuratum, (Honey strained through flannel	
whilst hot.)	
Mezereum , <i>Daphne M.</i> , (Thymelaceæ,) Britain and	
Central Europe, Stimulant, Diaphoretic,	1 gr. to 10 gr.
Mist Ammoniaci , (14 gr. in 1 oz.)	½ oz. to 1 oz.
" Amygd, (54 gr. Pulv. Amygd. Co. in 1 fl. oz.)	1 oz. to 2 oz.
* " Creasoti, (1 m. Creasoti in 1 fl. oz.) ...	1 oz. to 2 oz.
" Cretæ, (14 gr. ea. Gum and Chalk in 1 fl. oz.)	1 oz. to 2 oz.
" Ferri Co., (½ more Iron and 8 times as	
much Ol. Myristicæ as P.L.)	1 oz. to 1½ oz.
" Guaiac, (½ more Guaiacum than P.L.) ...	½ oz. to 2 oz.
* " Scammon, (2 gr. Scammony in 1 fl. oz.) ...	2 oz. to 3 oz.
Morphiæ Hydrochloras , C ₂₄ H ₁₉ NO ₈ , HCl + 6 HO =	
376,	½ gr. to ¼ gr.
Moschus , <i>M. Moschiferus</i> , (Ruminantia,) Thibet,	
Antispasmodic,	2 gr. to 20 gr.

	DOSE.
Mucil. Acacia , (<i>Mist. Acaciae P.L.</i>) 1 oz. Gum to 1½ oz.	1 dr. to 1 oz.
" Amyli, (12 gr. in 1 oz.)	
" Tragacanthæ, (10 gr. in 1 oz.)	
Myristica , <i>M. officinalis</i> , (Myristicaceæ,) Sumatra and the Molucca Islands, Aromatic, ...	5 gr. to 10 gr.
Myristica Adeps, the expressed Oil of Nutmegs.	
Myrrha , <i>Balsamodendron M.</i> , (Amyridaceæ,) Arabia Felix, and Abyssinia, Emmenagogue, 10 gr. to 30 gr.	
* Nectandra , <i>N. Rodiazi</i> , (Laurinaceæ,) British Guiana, Tonic, Febrifuge.	
Nux Vomica , <i>Strichnos N. V.</i> , (Loganiaceæ,) East Indies, Nerve Stimulant, Tonic, ...	5 gr. to 15 gr.
Ol. Amygdala , <i>A. dulcis</i> , (Rosaceæ,) Spain and Italy, (the Oil expressed in England.)	
" Anethi, <i>A. graveolens</i> , (Umbelliferæ,) South Europe, (the Oil expressed in England,) Carminative, ...	1 m. to 5 m.
" Anisi, <i>Pimpinella anisum</i> , and <i>Illicium anisatum</i> , (Umbelliferæ,) Europe and China, Carminative, ...	1 m. to 5 m.
" Anthemidis, <i>A. nobilis</i> , (Compositæ,) Indigenous, Aromatic Bitter, ...	1 m. to 5 m.
" Cajuputi, <i>Melaleuca minor</i> , (Myrtaceæ,) Molucca Islands, diffusible Stimulant, ...	3 m. to 5 m.
" Carui, <i>Carum C.</i> , (Umbelliferæ,) England and Germany, (the Oil distilled in England,) Carminative, ...	1 m. to 5 m.
" Caryophylli, <i>C. aromaticus</i> , (Myrtaceæ,) Amboyna, &c., (the Oil distilled in England,) Aromatic, ...	1 m. to 5 m.

OL. Cinnamomi, <i>C. zeylanicum</i> , (Lauraceæ,) Ceylon,	
Warm Stimulant,	1 m. to 3 m.
" Copaibæ, <i>C. multijuga</i> , (Leguminosæ,) Brazil, Urethral Stimulant,	5 m. to 30 m.
* " Coriandri, <i>C. sativum</i> , (Umbelliferae,) Britain, (the Oil distilled in England,) Carminative,	1 m. to 5 m.
" Crotonis, <i>C. tiglium</i> , (Euphorbiaceæ,) India and Ceylon, (the Oil expressed in England,) Acrid Cathartic,	1 m. to 2 m.
" Cubebæ, <i>C. officinalis</i> , (Piperaceæ,) Java, (the Oil distilled in England,) Urethral Stimulant,	10 m. to 30 m.
" Juniperi, <i>J. communis</i> , (Coniferae,) S. Europe, (the Oil distilled in England, Diuretic,)	1 m. to 5 m.
" Lavandulæ, <i>L. vera</i> , (Labiatae,) England,	1 m. to 5 m.
" Limonis, <i>Citrus L.</i> , (Aurantiaceæ,) S. Europe and Azores, (imported chiefly from Sicily,)	1 m. to 5 m.
" Lini, <i>L. Usitatissimum</i> , (Linaceæ,) Britain, Egypt, &c.	
" Menthae Pip, <i>M. piperita</i> , (Labiatae,) England, Aromatic Stimulant,	1 m. to 3 m.
" " Vir., <i>M. viridis</i> , (Labiatae,) England, Aromatic Stimulant,	1 m. to 5 m.
" Morrhuae, <i>Gadus Morrhua</i> , Newfoundland and North of Europe,	1 dr. to 1 oz.
" Myristicæ, <i>M. officinalis</i> , (Myristiceæ,) Sumatra, (the Oil distilled in England,) Aromatic Stimulant,	1 m. to 3 m.

	DOSE.
Ol. Oliva, <i>Olea Europaea</i>, (Oleaceæ,) Italy,	½ oz. to 1½ oz.
" Pimentæ, <i>Eugenia, P.</i>, (Myrtaceæ,) W. Indies, (the Oil distilled in England,) Aromatic Stimulant,	1 m. to 3 m.
" Ricini, <i>R. communis</i>, (Euphorbiaceæ,) E. & W. Indies and America, Cathartic,	½ oz. to 1½ oz.
" Rosmarini, <i>R. officinalis</i>, (Labiataæ,) England, Stimulant Aromatic,	2 m. to 5 m.
" Rutæ, <i>R. graveolens</i>, (Rutaceæ,) England and S. Europe, Stim. Antispasmodic,	1 m. to 5 m.
" Sabinæ, <i>Juniperus S.</i>, (Coniferæ,) England, S. Europe, &c., Emmenagogue,	1 m. to 6 m.
" Terebinth, <i>Pinus palustris</i>, { Diuretic, ... 10 m. to 30 m. { Vermifuge, ... 2 dr. to 1 oz.	
Opium, <i>Papaver somniferum</i>, (Papaveraceæ,) Asia Minor, Narcotic,	½ gr. to 4 gr.
Oxymel, (Honey, Acetic Acid and Water,)	1 dr. to ½ oz.
Papaver, <i>P. somniferum</i>, (Papaveraceæ,) Britain, Narcotic,	
Pareira, <i>Cissampelos P.</i>, (Menispermaceæ,) Brazil, &c., Tonic and Diuretic,	20 gr. to 1 dr.
Pil Aloes, Barb. (similar to Pil Aloes c Saponis, P.L.)	5 gr. to 10 gr.
" et Assafoetidæ, (1 gr. Aloes & Assaf. in 4 gr.)	10 gr. to 15 gr.
" et Myrrh. (cont. ½ as much Saffron as P.L.)	10 gr. to 15 gr.
" Socotrinæ, (similar to Pil Aloes Co. P.L.)	10 gr. to 15 gr.
" Assafoetidæ Co., (Pil Galbani Co. P.L.)	10 gr. to 15 gr.
" Calomelanos Co., (Pil Hyd. Chlor. Co. P.L.)	2 gr. to 10 gr.
" Cambogiæ Co., (slightly altered, 1 gr. each Aloes and Gamboge in 5 gr.)	10 gr. to 20 gr.

	DOSE.
Pil. Coloc Co., (Pulv. Coloc. substituted for Ext.) ...	5 gr. to 15 gr.
* " " et Hyos, (5 gr. P. Col. Co. and 3 gr. Hyos in 8 gr.) ...	5 gr. to 20 gr.
" Ferri Carb, (3 times stronger than P.L.) one half Carbonate of Iron, ...	5 gr. to 10 gr.
* " " Iodidi, (1 gr. Ferri Iod in 3 gr.) ...	3 gr. to 9 gr.
" Hydrargyri, (1 part Mercury in 3) { Alterat.	3 gr. to 5 gr.
	{ Purgat. 5 gr. to 20 gr.
" Opii, (1 gr. Pulv Opii in 5 gr.) ...	5 gr. to 10 gr.
* " Plumbi c Opio, (½ gr. Opium and 3½ gr. Lead in 4 gr.) ...	4 gr. to 8 gr.
" Rhei Co., (Ol. Menth Pip. substituted for Ol. Carui,) 3 gr. Rhei and 2½ gr. Aloes in 12 gr. ...	10 gr. to 20 gr.
" Scillæ Co., (contains nearly twice as much Squills as P.L.) ...	10 gr. to 20 gr.
Pimenta, <i>Eugenia P.</i> , (Myrtaceæ,) W. Indies, Arom.	10 gr. to 20 gr.
Piper, <i>P. Nigrum</i> , (Piperaceæ,) W. Indies, Hot. Stim.	5 gr. to 20 gr.
Pix Burgund, <i>Abies excelsa</i> , (Coniferæ,) Switzerland.	
" Liquid, <i>Pinus sylvestris</i> , (Coniferæ,) N. Europe and N. America, ...	1 dr. to ½ oz.
Plumbi Acetas, PbO, C ₄ H ₂ O ₃ + 3 HO = 190 ...	1 gr. to 6 gr.
" Carb, 2 (PbO, CO ₂) + HO. PbO = 367.	
*Podophyllum, <i>P. Peltatum</i> , (Ranunculaceæ,) N. Amer.	
*Podophylli Resina, from Podophyllum, Powerful Cathartic, ...	½ gr. to 1 gr.
Potassa Caustica, KO, HO = 57, used externally as a Caustic.	
" Sulphurata, KS ₂ with KO, SO ₂ ...	3 gr. to 10 gr.

				DOSE.	
Potassæ	Acetas, KO, C H ₃ O ₂ = 98,	...	...	20 gr. to	1 dr.
"	Bicarb KO, HO, 2 CO ₂ = 100,	...	...	10 gr. to	30 gr.
"	Carb. KO, CO ₂ + 2 HO = 87,	...	...	10 gr. to	20 gr.
"	Chloras KO, ClO ₅ = 123,	...	...	10 gr. to	15 gr.
"	Citras 3 KO, C ₁₂ H ₅ O ₄ = 306,	...	...	20 gr. to	60 gr.
"	Nitras KO, NO ₅ = 101,	...	...	10 gr. to	30 gr.
"	Permanganas KO, Mn O ₇ = 159,	...	...	1 ¹ / ₈ gr. to	1/4 gr.
"	Sulphas, KO, SO ₃ = 87,	...	...	10 gr. to	1/2 oz.
"	Tartaras 2 KO, C ₈ H ₄ O ₁₀ = 226,	...	...	1 dr. to	1 oz.
"	" Acid HO, KO, C ₈ H ₄ O ₁₀ = 188	{ Diur. 20 gr. to 1 dr. Cath. 2 dr. to 1/2 oz.			
* Potassii	Bromidum, K Br. = 119,	...	...	2 gr. to	10 gr.
"	Iodidum, K I = 166,	...	...	5 gr. to	10 gr.
Prunum, <i>P. domestica</i> , (Rosaceæ,) Southern Europe, Laxative.					
Pterocarpus, <i>P. santalinus</i> , (Leguminosæ,) Ceylon and Coromandel, used for Colouring.					
Pulvis	Amygdalæ Co., (Pulv. Conf. Amygd. P.L.)	...	...	1 dr. to	2 dr.
"	Antimonialis, (Calc. Phosph. Prec., substi- tuted for Horn Shavings,)	...	...	3 gr. to	10 gr.
"	Aromat. (P. Conf. Aromat. P.L.) sine Chalk,	20 gr. to	1 dr.		
"	Catechu Co., (Catechu, Kino and Rhatany,)	1/4 dr. to	1 dr.		
"	Cretæ Aromat., (Aromatic Powder and Chalk,)	...	...	20 gr. to	1 dr.
"	" c Opio, (Sim. to P. Cret. Co. c Op. P.L.) 1 gr. Op. in 40 gr.	...	...	5 gr. to	30 gr.
"	Ipec. c Opio, (P. Ipec. Co. P.L.) 1 gr. Op. in 10 gr.	...	...	5 gr. to	20 gr.
"	Jalapæ Co., (5 gr. Jalap in 15 gr.)	...	...	20 gr. to	40 gr.

Pulvis Kino e Opio, (Pulv. Kino Co. P.L.)	1 gr.
Opium in 20 gr.	5 gr. to 20 gr.
" Rhei Co., (1 p. Ginger, 2 p. Rhubarb, 6 p. Magnesia,)	20 gr. to 1 dr.
" Scam. Co., (1 p. Ginger, 3 p. Jalap, 4 p. Scammony,)	5 gr. to 20 gr.
" Trag. Co., (Trag. G. Arab, Starch & Sugar,)	10 gr. to 1 dr.
Quassia, <i>Picroena excelsa</i> , (Simarubaceæ,) Jamaica,	
Bitter Tonic,	5 gr. to 30 gr.
Quercus, <i>Q. pedunculata</i> , (Cupuliferae,) Britain,	
Astringent,	10 gr. to 30 gr.
Quinis Sulph. (Quinæ Disulph, P.L.) Tonic,	1 gr. to 5 gr.
Resina, from various species of Pinus and Abies,	
Rheum, Spec. undetermined (Polygonaceæ,) China,	
Thibet and Tartary, { Cathartic,	10 gr. to 30 gr.
{ Stomachic,	5 gr. to 10 gr.
Rheas, <i>Papaver R.</i> (Papaveraceæ,) Indigenous, used for colouring.	
Rosa, <i>R. canina</i> , (Rosaceæ,) the Dog Rose, (Con. Rosæ Can.)	
" <i>R. centifolia</i> , (Rosaceæ,) the Cabbage Rose, (Aqua Rosæ.)	
" <i>R. gallica</i> , (Rosaceæ,) the Red Rose, (Con. Infus. and Syrup.)	
Sabadilla, <i>Asagraea officinalis</i> (Melanthaceæ,) Mexico	1 gr. to 5 gr.
and Vera Cruz, &c., vide Veratria.	
Sabina, <i>Juniperus S.</i> , (Coniferae,) Indig. Irritant,	
Emmenagogue,	5 gr. to 30 gr.
Saccharum Album, <i>S. officinarum</i> , (Graminaceæ,) W.	
Indies, &c., C ₁₂ H ₂₂ O ₁₁ .	

- Saccharum Lactis**, obtained from the Whey of Cow's Milk, by evaporation, $C_{24}H_{34}O_{24}$.
- Sambucus**, *S. nigra*, (Caprifoliaceæ,) Indigenous,
 (Aq. Sambucæ.)
- ***Santonica**, *Artemisia contra*, (Compositæ,) Russia,
 Anthelmintic.
- ***Santoninum**, obtained from Santonica, ... 1 gr. to 4 gr.
- Sapo durus**, made with Olive Oil and Soda, ... 5 gr. to 30 gr.
- " **Mollis**, made with Olive Oil and Potash.
- Sarsa**, *Smilax officinalis*, (Smilacæ,) C. America,
 imported from Jamaica, Alterative, ... 20 gr. to 60 gr.
- Sassafras**, *S. officinale*, (Lauracæ,) N. America,
 Diaphoretic.
- Scammon Rad.**, *Convolvulus S.*, (Convolvulacæ,) Syria,
 Drastic, Cathartic.
- " **Resina**, a spirituous extract, ... 5 gr. to 10 gr.
- Scammonium**, a Gum Resin obtained by incision from
 the living Root, ... 5 gr. to 15 gr.
- Scilla**, *Urginea S.*, (Liliacæ,) { Expectorant, ... 1 gr. to 2 gr.
 { Diuretic, ... 1 gr. to 3 gr.
 Mediterranean, { Emetic, ... 10 gr. to 15 gr.
- Scoparius**, *Sarothamnus S.*, (Leguminosæ,) Indig.
 Diuretic, ... 10 gr. to 30 gr.
- Senega**, *Polygala S.*, (Polygalacæ,) N. America,
 Stimulant, Expectorant, ... 10 gr. to 30 gr.
- Senna**, *Cassia lanceolata*, Alexandria, *C. obovata*,
 Senegal, (Leguminosæ,) Cathartic, ... 1 dr. to 1 oz.
- " **Indica**, *Cassia elongata*, (Leguminosæ,) Tinnivelly, S. India, ... 1 dr. to 1 oz.

- Serpentaria*, *Aristolochia S.*, (*Aristolochia*.) North America, Stimulant, Diaphoretic, ... 10 gr. to 30 gr.
- Sevum Præp., the internal fat of the abdomen of the Sheep.
- Sinapis*, *S. Nigra*, and *S. Alba*, (*Cruciferae*.) Indig. Rubifacient, Emetic, ... 1 dr. to 2 dr.
- Soda Caustica, Na O, HO = 40, (less deliquescent than Caustic Potash.)
- Sodæ Arsen, 2 Na O, HO, As O₅ + 14 HO = 312, ... $\frac{1}{8}$ gr. to $\frac{1}{8}$ gr.
- " Bicarb, Na O, 2 CO₂ HO = 84, ... 10 gr. to 30 gr.
- " Carb, Na O, CO₂ + 10 HO = 143, ... 10 gr. to 30 gr.
- " " Exsic, Na O, CO₂ = 53, ... 5 gr. to 15 gr.
- " et Pot. Tart. Na O, KO T + 8 HO = 274, ... 2 dr. to 1 oz.
- " Phosphas, 2 Na O, HO, PO₅ + 24 HO = 358, ... 2 dr. to $\frac{1}{2}$ oz.
- Sodii Chloridum, Na Cl = 59, ... 10 gr. to 1 dr.
- Spiritus Ætheris, s.g. 0.843, (Ol. Æthereum omitted), 30 m. to 2 dr.
- " " Nitrosi, s.g. 0.843, (Sp. Æth. Nitrici P.L.) made from Nitrite of Soda, ... 10 m. to 60 m.
- " Ammon. Arom, s.g. 0.870, (Oil of Nutmeg instead of Cin. and Cloves,) ... 30 m. to 60 m.
- " Armoraciæ Co., ($\frac{1}{2}$ less Nutmeg than P.L.) 2 dr. to $\frac{1}{2}$ oz.
- * " Cajuputi, (1 part of Oil in 10 parts,) ... 10 m. to 30 m.
- " Camphoræ, $\frac{1}{2}$ weaker, (1 part of Camphor in 10 parts,) ... 10 m. to 2 dr.
- * " Chloroformi, (1 part Chloroform in 20 parts) 10 m. to 30 m.
- " Juniperi, 1 part of Oil in 10 parts, 80 times as strong as P.L., Caraway and Fennel omitted, ... 10 m. to 30 m.

		DOSE.
Spiritus Lavandulæ , (1 part of Oil in 10 parts,) ...	10 m. to 30 m.	
" Menthæ pip. , 1 part of Oil in 10 parts, (40 times as strong as P.L.)... ..	10 m. to 30 m.	
" Myristicæ , 1 part of Oil in 10 parts, (100 times as strong as P.L.)... ..	10 m. to 30 m.	
* " Pyroxylicus Rect. , s.g. 0·841 to 0·846, ...	5 m. to 20 m.	
" Rectificatus , s.g. 0·838.		
" Rosmarini , 1 part Oil in 10 parts, (60 times as strong as P.L.)		
" Tenuior , s.g. 0·920, (5 parts of Rectified Spirit and 3 parts of water.)		
Stramonii Folia , <i>Datura S.</i> , (Solanaceæ,) Indigenous Anodyne,	1 gr. to 5 gr.	
" Semina , the ripe Seeds, (Extract, Tincture) ¼ gr. to 1 gr.		
Strychnia , Alkaloid from <i>Nux Vomica</i> , $C_{42}H_{32}N_2O_4$ the dose to be gradually increased from 1/15 gr. to ½ gr.		
Styrax præp. , <i>Liquidamber Orientale</i> , (Styracaceæ,) Asia Minor, Expectorant,	10 gr. to 20 gr.	
* Succus Conii , (30 m. equal to nearly 3 gr. Extract,) 30 m. to 40 m.		
" Mori , <i>Morus nigra</i> , (Moraceæ,) Refrigerant, Laxative, (Syr. Mori,)	2 dr. to ½ oz.	
* " Scopari , (30 gr. equal to nearly 3 gr. Extr.) 30 m. to 40 m.		
* " Taraxaci , (2 dr. equal to ½ dr. Extract,) ... 20 m. to 60 m.		
Sulphur Præcipitata , }	Alterative, 10 gr. to 30 gr.	
" Sublimata , }	Purgative, 1 dr. to 3 dr.	
* Suppositori Acidi Tannici , (12 gr. of Tannic Acid in 60 gr.)		
* " Morphiæ , (2 gr. of Morphia in 60 gr.)		
Syrupus , s.g. 1·330, (2 p. Sugar to 1 p. Water.)		
" Aurantii , (Tinct. Aurant. substituted for <i>Cortex Aurant.</i>)		

*Syrupus Aurantii Flor. s.g. 1-330, (made with Orange Flower Water.)	2 dr. to ½ oz.
" Ferri Iod., s.g. 1-385, (5 gr. Ferri Iod. in 1 fl. dr.)	10 m. to 60 m.
* " Ferri Phosph., (3½ gr. Ferri Phosph. in 1 fl. dr.)	1 dr. to 2 dr.
* " Hemidesmi, s.g. 1-335, (1 oz. in 10½ oz.)	1 dr. to 4 dr.
" Limonis, (Fresh Lemon Peel added to P.L. form,)	1 oz. to 2 oz.
" Mori, s.g. 1-330, slightly Laxative, (used for Colouring,)	1 oz. to 2 oz.
" Papaveris, s.g. 1-320, Narcotic,	1 dr. to 1 oz.
" Rhoeados, s.g. 1-330, used for colouring, &c.	½ oz. to 1 oz.
" Rosæ Gal. s.g. 1-335, used for colouring,	½ oz. to 1 oz.
" Scillæ, s.g. 1-330, (half strength of Oxy-mel Scillæ P.L.)	1 dr. to 3 dr.
" Sennæ, (about four times as strong as P.L.) 1 oz. Senna in 2 fl. oz.	1 dr. to 3 dr.
" Tolutana, used for flavouring, Expectorant,	2 dr. to ½ oz.
" Zingiberis, (Tinct. Zingib. substituted for Rad. Zingib.)	1 dr. to 3 dr.
Tabacum, <i>Nicotiana T.</i> (Solanaceæ,) America, (Enema Tabaci).	
Tamarindus, <i>T. indica</i> , (Leguminosæ,) West Indies, Confec. Sennæ,	½ oz. to 1½ oz.
Taraxacum, <i>T. Dens Leonis</i> , (Compositæ,) Indigenous.	
Terebinth. Canad. <i>Abies balsamea</i> , (Coniferae,) Canada,	10 gr. to 30 gr.
Tinct. Aconiti, (§ weaker,) 54 gr. Root in 1 oz.	5 m. to 10 m.
" Aloes, 11 gr. Soc. Aloes in 1 oz.	½ oz. to 1½ oz.
* " Arnice, 22 gr. Root in 1 oz.	30 m. to 1½ dr.
" Assafoetida, 54 gr. Gum in 1 oz.	30 m. to 1½ dr.

				DOSE.	
<i>Tinct. Aurantii</i> , ...	44 gr.	Peel	in 1 oz.	2 dr.	to 3 dr.
" <i>Belladon.</i> , ($\frac{1}{2}$ weaker)	22 gr.	Leaves	in 1 oz.	5 m.	to 20 m.
" <i>Benzoini Co.</i> ...	44 gr.	Gum	in 1 oz.	30 m.	to 2 dr.
" <i>Bucco</i> , (<i>Tinct. Buchu</i>)	54 gr.	Leaves	in 1 oz.	1 dr.	to 3 dr.
" <i>Calumbæ</i> , ($\frac{1}{2}$ stronger)	54 gr.	Root	in 1 oz.	40 m.	to 2 dr.
" <i>Camph. c Opio</i> ($\frac{1}{2}$ str.)	2 gr.	Opium	in 1 oz.	1 dr.	to 2 dr.
" <i>Cannabis Indicæ</i> , ...	22 gr.	Ext.	in 1 oz.	10 m.	to 1 dr.
" <i>Cantharidis</i> , ...	54 gr.	Canth.	in 1 oz.	10 m.	to 1 dr. !
" <i>Capsici</i> , ...	154 gr.	Capaic.	in 1 oz.	10 m.	to 1 dr.
" <i>Cardam. Co.</i> , ($\frac{1}{2}$ str.)	54 gr.	Cardam	in 1 oz.	1 dr.	to 14 dr.
" <i>Cascarillæ</i> , ...	54 gr.	Leaves	in 1 oz.	1 dr.	to 2 dr.
" <i>Castorei</i> , ($\frac{1}{2}$ weaker)	22 gr.	Castor	in 1 oz.	20 m.	to 2 dr.
" <i>Catechu</i> , ($\frac{1}{2}$ stronger)	54 gr.	Gum	in 1 oz.	1 dr.	to 2 dr.
" <i>Chirataë</i> , ...	54 gr.	Herb	in 1 oz.	1 dr.	to 2 dr.
" <i>Cinchonæ Comp.</i> ...	44 gr.	Bark	in 1 oz.	1 dr.	to 3 dr.
" " <i>Flavæ</i> , ...	88 gr.	Bark	in 1 oz.	1 dr.	to 2 dr.
" <i>Cinnam.</i> , ($\frac{1}{2}$ stronger)	54 gr.	Bark	in 1 oz.	1 dr.	to 2 dr.
" <i>Cocci</i> , ...	54 gr.	Coccus	in 1 oz.	1 dr.	to 2 dr.
" <i>Colchici Seminis</i> , ...	54 gr.	Seed	in 1 oz.	10 m.	to 40 m.
" <i>Conii Fruct.</i> , ($\frac{1}{2}$ str.)	54 gr.	Fruct.	in 1 oz.	20 m.	to 40 m.
" <i>Croci</i> , ...	21 gr.	Croci	in 1 oz.	1 dr.	to 2 dr.
" <i>Digitalis</i> , ($\frac{1}{2}$ stronger)	54 gr.	Leaves	in 1 oz.	{ Diuretic,	10 m. to 30 m.
					{ Sedative, 30 m. to 60 m.
* <i>Ergotæ</i> , ...	14 gr.	Ergot	in 1 oz.	10 m.	to 1 dr.
" <i>Ferri Perchlor.</i> , (Tr. <i>Ferri Sesquichlor.</i> , P.L.)				10 m.	to 1 dr.
" <i>Gallæ</i> , ...	54 gr.	Galls	in 1 oz.	1 dr.	to 2 dr.
" <i>Gentianæ Co.</i> ...	33 gr.	Root	in 1 oz.	1 dr.	to 2 dr.
" <i>Guaiaci Ammon.</i> ...	86 gr.	Gum	in 1 oz.	20 m.	to 2 dr.

					DOSE.	
Tinct. Hyoscyami, ...	... 54 gr.	Leaves	in 1 oz.	30 m.	to	2 dr.
" Iodi, 11 gr. Iodine and 5½ gr. Pot. Iod.			in 1 oz.	10 m.	to	1 dr.
" Jalapæ, ...	... 54 gr.	Root	in 1 oz.	1 dr.	to	½ oz.
" Kino, ...	... 44 gr.	Gum	in 1 oz.	1 dr.	to	2 dr.
* " Krameriæ, ...	... 54 gr.	Root	in 1 oz.	1 dr.	to	2 dr.
" Lavandulæ Co.				30 m.	to	2 dr.
" Limoniæ, (½ stronger)	54 gr.	Peel	in 1 oz.	30 m.	to	2 dr.
" Lobeliæ, ...	... 54 gr.	Herb	in 1 oz.	20 m.	to	1 dr.
" Lobeliæ Ætherea, ...	54 gr.	Herb	in 1 oz.	15 m.	to	30 m.
" Lupuli, ...	... 54 gr.	Hops	in 1 oz.	30 m.	to	2 dr.
" Myrrhæ, nearly 2½ times stronger, ...	54 gr.	Gum	in 1 oz.	10 m.	to	30 m.
" Nucis Vomicae, ...	43 gr.	Nut	in 1 oz.	5 m.	to	20 m.
" Opii, ...	... 32½ gr.	Opium	in 1 oz.	10 m.	to	1 dr.
" Quiniæ Co., ...	8 gr.	Quinine	in 1 oz.	1 dr.	to	4 dr.
" Rhei, (½ more Rhei and Croci.)	... 43 gr.	Rhei	in 1 oz.	2 dr.	to	1 oz.
" Sabinæ, ...	... 54 gr.	Leaves	in 1 oz.	30 m.	to	2 dr.
" Scillæ, ...	... 54 gr.	Squill	in 1 oz.	10 m.	to	30 m.
* " Senegæ, ...	... 54 gr.	Root	in 1 oz.	30 m.	to	60 m.
" Sennæ, (½ str. Corian. subst. for Card.)	... 54 gr.	Senna	in 1 oz.	2 dr.	to	6 "
" Serpentariæ, ½ str. ...	54 gr.	Root	in 1 oz.	1 dr.	to	2 dr.
* " Stramonii, ...	... 54 gr.	Leaves	in 1 oz.	10 m.	to	30 m.
" Tolut, 2½ times str.	54 gr.	Gum	in 1 oz.	90 m.	to	1 dr.
" Valerianæ, ...	... 54 gr.	Root	in 1 oz.	1 dr.	to	3 dr.
" " Ammon.	54 gr.	Root	in 1 oz.	30 m.	to	1 dr.
" Zingiberis, ...	... 54 gr.	Root	in 1 oz.	½ dr.	to	1 dr.
Tragacantha, Astragalus verus, (Leguminosæ,) Asia						
Minor, ...	...	...	...	...	½ dr.	to 1 dr.

*Troch Acidi Tannici, cont. $\frac{1}{2}$ gr. Tan. Ac. in each Loz.

- * " Bismuthi, " 2 gr. Bismuth "
- * " Catechu, " $1\frac{1}{2}$ gr. Catechu "
- " Morphiae, " $\frac{1}{8}$ gr. Morphia "
- * " " et Ipec. $\frac{1}{8}$ gr. Morph. and $\frac{1}{8}$ gr. Ipec. "
- * " Opii, " $\frac{1}{8}$ gr. Opium "

Ulmus, *U. Campestris*, (Ulmaceæ,) Indigenous, Demulcent, Tonic.

Uva Ursi, *Arctostaphylos*, *U. U.*, (Ericaceæ,) Indig.,

Diuretic, ... 10 gr. to 60 gr.

Valeriana, *V. officinalis*, (Valerianaceæ,) Indigenous,

Antispasmodic, ... 20 gr. to 40 gr.

Veratria, an Alkaloid obtained from Cevadilla, (Ung.

Veratriæ,) ... $\frac{1}{8}$ gr. to $\frac{1}{4}$ gr.

Vinum Aloes, ($\frac{1}{2}$ stronger, 16 $\frac{1}{2}$ gr. Aloes in 1 oz.) ... $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. to 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ oz.

" Antimoniale, (2 gr. Ant. Tart. } Expector. 15 m. to 1 dr.
in 1 oz.) ... } Emetic, ... 2 dr. to $\frac{1}{2}$ oz.

" Colchici, (87 $\frac{1}{2}$ gr. Colch. Corm. in 1 oz.) ... 30 m. to 1 dr.

" Ferri, (8 gr. Ferri Tart. in 1 oz.) Tonic, ... 30 m. to 2 dr.

" Ipecac. (22 gr. Root in 1 oz.) { Expectorant, 10 m. to 40 m.
{ Emetic, ... 2 dr. to 4 dr.

" Opii, (32 gr. Pulv. Opii in 1 oz.) Narcotic, 10 m. to 1 dr.

Zerium, Sherry, a Spanish Wine, ... 8 oz. to 16 oz.

Zinci Acetas, $\text{Zn O, C}_4\text{H}_5\text{O}_5 - 2\text{HO} = 110$, used
in Lotions and Injections.

" Carbonas, $\text{Zn O, CO}_2 - \text{HO} - 2\text{Zn O,}$
 $\text{HO} = 172$.

" Chloridum, $\text{Zn Cl} = 69$, Caustic, Internally, $\frac{1}{2}$ gr. to 2 gr.

" Oxidum, $\text{Zn O} = 41$, Tonic, ... 1 gr. to 2 gr.

		DOSE.	
Zinci Sulphas, Zn O, SO ₂ — 7	{ Astringent, ...	1 gr. to 2 gr.	
HO = 144,		Emetic, ...	10 gr. to 20 gr.
" Valerianas, Zn O, C ₁₀ H ₈ O ₂ = 134,	Tonic		
and Antispasmodic, ...	...	1 gr. to 3 gr.	
Zingiber, <i>R. officinale</i> , (Zingiberaceæ,) W. Indies,			
Aromatic, Stimulant, ...	...	5 gr. to 13 gr.	

MEDICINES FOR EXTERNAL USE, &c.

Acidum Aceticum Glaciale, s.g. 1·065, used as a Caustic.

" Nitricum, s.g. 1·5, used as a Caustic.

Ammonias Hydrochloras; for a Lotion, from 2 dr. to 4 oz. in 1 pint of Water or Vinegar, with a little Spirit; a mixture of 5 parts Ammon. Hyd. and 5 parts Nitre, with 16 parts of Water, will reduce the temperature 40 degrees.

Argenti Nitras; as an application to the Uvula or Tonsils, 40 to 60 gr. to 1 oz. Water. In purulent Ophthalmia, 2 gr. to 5 gr. in 1 oz. As an injection, 1 gr. to 8 gr. to 1 oz.

Borax; for a Lotion or Gargle, 20 to 30 gr. to 1 oz. Water.

Calomelas; for a Lotion, 10 gr. to 1 oz. Lime Water.

Cataplasma Carbonas; a disinfecting poultice for gangrenous sores.

" Conii; a soothing poultice for painful ulcers, &c.

" Fermenti; a stimulating poultice for foul and irritable sores.

" Lini; an emollient poultice.

Cataplasma Sinapis; a stimulating poultice for producing counter-irritation.

" **Sodæ Chloratis**; a disinfecting poultice for foul gangrenous sores.

Collodium; an adhesive transparent covering for cuts and sores.

Cupri Sulphas; for a Lotion, 2 to 10 gr. in 1 oz. Water; for an Injection, 1 to 4 gr. in 1 oz. Water.

Decoctum Quercus; an astringent Gargle, Injection, or Lotion.

Emplastrum Ammon c Hydr. (same as P.L.)

- " **Belladonnæ**, (Emp. Resinæ added.)
- * " **Calefaciens**, (1 part Cantharides in 24 parts.)
- " **Cantharidis**, (1 part Cantharides in 3 parts.)
- " **Ferri**, (B. Pitch added, Frankincense omitted.)
- " **Galbani**, (Ammon. and Wax added, Turp. and Thus. omitted.)
- " **Hydrargyri**, (Resin added, Sulphur omitted.)
- " **Lithargyri**, (Emp. Plumbi P.L.)
- " **Opii**, (Pulv. instead of Ext.; Emp. Resin instead of Emp. Plumb. and Thus.)
- " **Picis**, (similar to P.L.)
- " **Resinæ**, (Hard Soap added.)
- " **Saponis**, (similar to P.L.)

Enema Aloes, (Mucilage of Starch instead of Dec. Hordei.)

- " **Assafoetidæ**, (Tinct. instead of Gum, Starch instead of Barley.)
- " **Magnesiæ Sulphatis**, (1 oz. in 16 oz.)
- " **Opii**, (double qty. Tinct. Opii, 15 m. in 1 oz.)
- " **Tabaci**, (20 gr. in 8 oz.)
- " **Terebinth**, (Starch instead of Barley and Yolk of Egg.)
- * **Lin. Aconiti**, (1 oz. Rad. Aconit. in 1 fl. oz.)
- " **Ammoniæ**, (2 dr. Liq. Ammon. in 1 fl. oz.)

- * *Lin. Belladonnæ*, (1 oz. Rad. Bellad. in 1 fl. oz.)
- " *Calcis*, (equal parts Ol. Olivæ and Liq. Calcis.)
- " *Camphoræ*, (2 dr. Camphor in 1 fl. oz.)
- " " *Co.*, (nearly twice as much Liq. Am. F. as P.L.)
- " *Cantharidis*, (1 oz. Cantharides in 2½ fl. oz.)
- " *Chloroformi*, (½ fl. oz. Chloroform in 1 fl. oz.)
- " *Crotonis*, (1 fl. dr. Croton Oil in 1 fl. oz.)
- " *Hydrargyri*, (*Lin.* Camph. substituted for Lard and Camph.)
- " *Iodi*, (½ oz. Iodine and 24 gr. Pot. Iod. in 1 fl. oz.)
- " *Opii*, (½ fl. oz. Tinct. Opii in 1 fl. oz.)
- " *Saponis*, (contains 12 times as much Ol. Rosmar. as P.L.)
- " *Terebinthinæ*, (*Ung.* Resinæ subst. for S. Soap and Camph.)
- " *Terebinth. Acet.* (1 oz. ea. Acid and Turp. in 3 fl. oz.)

Liquor Ammonia, (Used in Liniments as a stimulant.)

- " " *Fort.* (10 drops applied to the skin on Cotton Wool, covered with Gutta Percha Tissue, will produce an immediate blister.)
- " *Antimonii Terchloridi*, (employed as a Caustic in cases of bites from rabid animals.)
- " *Atropiæ*, (used to produce dilatation of the pupil of the Eye.)
- " *Calcis*, (10 gr. of Calomel to 1 oz. as a Lotion.)
- " " *Chloratæ*, (1 to 2 oz. in 1 pint of water as a Lotion.)
- " *Chlori*, (1 dr. to 1 oz. of Water as a Lotion or Gargle.)
- " *Hydrargyri Nitratis Acidus*, (a powerful Caustic for malignant ulcers.)
- " *Plumbi Subacetatis*, } used as a topical remedy in
- " " *dilutus*, } superficial inflammations.
- " *Potassæ Permanganatis*, (1 to 2 dr. to ½ pint of Water as a disinfecting Lotion.)

Plumbi Acetas, (for a Lotion, 1 dr. to 8 oz. of Water.)

Potassa Caustica, (a powerful Caustic, but very deliquescent.)

" **Sulphurata**, (for a Lotion, 1 dr. to $\frac{1}{2}$ pint of Water; for a Bath, 1 oz. to 8 gal. of Water.)

Potassa Permanganas, (as a Lotion, $\frac{1}{2}$ gr. to 1 gr. in $\frac{1}{2}$ pint of Water.

Soda Caustica, (a powerful Caustic, less deliquescent than Caustic Potash.)

Spiritus Cajuputi,

" **Camphoræ**, } (1 oz. in 10 oz. of Spirit,) stimulating external applications.
 " **Rosmarini**, }

Suppositoria Acidi Tannici, (1 gr. of Tannic Acid in each.)

" **Morphiæ**, ($\frac{1}{2}$ gr. of Morphia in each.)

Tinctura Arnica, (for a Lotion, from 1 pt. in 16 pt. to equal parts.)

* **Ung. Aconitiæ**, (1 gr. Aconitia in 55 gr.)

" **Antim. Tart** (1 dr. Antim. Tart. in 5 dr.)

* " **Atropiæ**, (1 gr. Atropia in 55 gr.)

" **Belladonnæ**, (10 gr. Extract in 55 gr.)

* " **Calomelanos**, (10 gr. Calomel in 55 gr.)

" **Cantharidis**, (10 gr. Cantharides in 80 gr.)

" **Cetacei**, (Almond Oil substituted for Olive Oil.)

* " **Cocculi**, (10 gr. Cocculus in 55 gr.)

" **Creasoti**, (double strength, 8 m. Creasoti in 55 gr.)

" **Elemi**, (Ung. Simp. substituted for Turp. Suet and Ol. Oil.)

* " **Gallæ**, (10 gr. Galls in 55 gr.)

" " **c Opio**, (double strength, 4 gr. Opium in 55 gr.)

" **Hydrargyri**, (same as P.L.)

" " **Ammon.**, (Ung. Hyd. Am. Chlor. P.L.) 8 gr.
 Hyd. Am. in 55 gr.

* " " **Iodidi Rubri**, (2 gr. Hyd. Iod. R. in 55 gr.)

" " **Nitratis**, (same strength as P.L.)

Ung. Hydrargyri Oxidi Rubri, (Ung. Hyd. Nit. Ox. p. L.) 8 gr.
Hyd. Ox. Rub. in 55 gr.

- " Iodi Co., (2 gr. ea. Iod. and Pot. Iod. in 55 gr.)
- * " Plumbi Carbonatis, (8 gr. Plumb. Carb. in 55 gr.)
- " " Subacetatis, (Liq. Plumb. sub. for Plumb. Acet.)
- " Potassii Iodidi, (8 gr. Potass Iodid in 55 gr.)
- " Resinæ, (Ung. Simp. substituted for Olive Oil.)
- " Sabinæ, (1 dr. Savine in 3½ dr.)
- " Simplex, (Lard and Almond Oil substituted for Olive Oil.)
- " Sulphuris, (1 oz. Sulphur in 5 oz.)
- * " Terebinthinæ, (1 oz. Turpentine in 2 oz.)
- * " Veratriæ, (1 gr. Veratria in 55 gr.)
- " Zinci Oxidi, (10 gr. Zinc Ox. in 55 gr.)

Zinci Acetas, (as a Lotion or Injection, 2 gr. to 8 gr. in 1 oz. of Water.)

- " Chloridum, (a powerful Caustic, ¼ dr. to 2 dr. to 1 oz. Water.)
- " Sulphas, (as a Lotion, 1 gr. to 10 gr. to 1 oz. Water.)

TABLE OF THE NATURAL ORDERS,
WITH THEIR DISTINGUISHING CHARACTERISTICS.

Amyridaceæ.—(The Myrrh order.) Myrrh.

Diagnosis—Fruit consolidated, hard, dry, and somewhat valvular, Petals valvate, Stamens free, Leaves generally dotted. (Lindley.)

Anacardiaceæ.—(The Cashew Nut or Sumach order.) Mastic.

Diagnosis—Fruit apocarpous, Ovule single, suspended by a cord from the base of the carpel. (Lindley.)

Aristolochiaceæ.—(The Birthwort order.) Serpentry.

Diagnosis—Ovary 3—6 celled, Ovules numerous. (Lindley.)

Asclepiadaceæ.—(The Asclepias or Milkweed order.) Hemidesmus.

Diagnosis—Anthers and Stigmas consolidated into a column. (Lindley.)

Atropaceæ.—(The deadly Nightshade order.) Belladonna, Hyoscyamus, Stramonium, Tobacco.

Diagnosis—"Flowers isomerous, or nearly so, Estivation imbricate, or some modification of it." (Lindley.) The *imbricate æstivation* distinguishes it from the Solinaceæ, and the *isomerous flowers* from Schrophulariaceæ.

Aurantiaceæ.—(The Orange order.) Bael, Lemon, Orange.

Diagnosis—Fruit consolidated, succulent, indehiscent, Petals imbricated, Stamens free, or nearly so, Leaves dotted. It is distinguished from Rutaceæ by the *unlobed ovary* and *succulent fruit*. (Lindley.)

Cannabinaceæ.—(The Hemp order.) Hops, Indian Hemp.

Diagnosis—Ovule solitary and suspended, Embryo hooked and exalbuminous, Radicle superior. The *suspended Ovule* and *hooked Embryo* distinguish it from Urticaceæ. (Lindley.)

Caprifoliaceæ.—(The Honeysuckle order.) Elder, (the flowers.)

Diagnosis—**Stamens** epipetalous, **Anthers** straight, bursting longitudinally, **Fruit** consolidated, **Leaves** without **Stipules**. (Lindley.)

Cinchonaceæ.—(The Cinchona order.) Cinchona, Ipecacuanha.

Diagnosis—**Stamens** epipetalous, **Anthers** straight, bursting longitudinally, **Leaves** with interpetiolar **Stipules**. (Lindley.)

Compositæ or Asteraceæ.—(The Composite order.) Arnica, Chamomile, Dandelion, Santonica.

Diagnosis—**Ovary** 1 celled, **Corolla** valvate, **Anthers** syngenesious, **Ovule** erect, no **Albumen**. (Lindley.)

Coniferæ or Pinaceæ.—(The Pine or Coniferous order.) Black Pitch, Burgundy Pitch, Juniper, Resin, Savine, Turpentine.

Diagnosis — **Stem** repeatedly branched, continuous, **Leaves** simple, acerose, **Females** in cones. (Lindley.)

Convolvulaceæ.—(The Convolvulus or Bindweed order.) Jalap, Scammony.

Diagnosis—**Stamens** free, 5, **Placenta** basal, **Cotyledons** leafy, doubled up. (Lindley.)

Cruciferae or Brassicaceæ.—(The Cruciferous or Cabbage order.) Horse Radish, Mustard.

Diagnosis — **Flowers** tetramerous, **Stamens** tetradynamous. (Lindley.)

Cucurbitaceæ.—(The Gourd or Cucumber order.) Colocynth, Elaterium.

Diagnosis — **Plant** climbing, **Flowers** monopetalous, **Placenta** strictly parietal, **Fruit** pulpy. (Lindley.)

Cupuliferae.—(The Oak or Mastwort order.) Oak Bark, Galls.

Diagnosis—**Ovary** 2 or more cells, **Ovules** pendulous or peltate. (Lindley.)

Ericaceæ. (The Heath order.) Uva Ursi or Bearberry.

Diagnosis—**Flowers** monopetalous, **Stamens** all perfect, free, **Seeds** with a firm or loose skin, **Anthers** 2 celled, opening by *pores*. (Lindley.)

Euphorbiaceæ.—(The Spurgewort order.) Cascarilla, Castor Oil, Croton Oil.

Diagnosis—Ovules definite, suspended, anatropal, Flowers scattered, unisexual, Fruit tricoecus. (Lindley.)

Filices.—(The Fern order.) Male Fern.

Diagnosis—Vascular Acrogens, with marginal or dorsal 1 celled spore-cases, usually surrounded with an elastic ring, and spores of only one kind. (Lindley.)

Gentianaceæ.—(The Gentian order.) Chiretta, Gentian.)

Diagnosis—Stipules none, Stigmas simple, at the end of a manifest style, Placentæ parietal, Flowers regular, Leaves ribbed. (Lindley.)

Graminaceæ.—(The Grass order.) Barley, Ergot.

Diagnosis.—Ovary 1 celled, with 2 or more distinct, or united styles, Ovule ascending, Embryo lateral, naked, Leaves split, sheathed. (Lindley.)

Guttiferae or Clusiaceæ.—(The Gamboge or Mangosteen order.) Gamboge.

Diagnosis—Leaves simple, opposite, without Stipules, Flowers symmetrical, Petals equilateral, Anthers adnate, beakless, Seeds solitary or few, Stigmas sessile, radiating. (Lindley.)

Iridaceæ.—(The Iris or Corn Flag order.) Saffron.

Diagnosis—Flowers hexapetaloidous, Stamens 3, opposite sepals, Anthers turned outwards. (Lindley.)

Krameriaceæ.—(The Rhatany order.) Rhatany.

This order is distinguished from the Polygalaceæ by the Flowers not presenting a falsely papilionaceous arrangement, by the Stamens being 1, 3, or 4, and distinct, by the Ovary being 1 celled, or imperfectly 2 celled, and by the Seeds being exalbuminous. (Bentley.)

Labiatae or Lamiatae.—(The Labiate order.) Lavender, Peppermint, Rosemary, Spearmint.

Diagnosis—Flowers irregular, unsymmetrical, and 4 distinct nuts. (Lindley.)

Lauraceæ.—(The Laurel order.) Bebeerine, Camphor, Cinnamon, Sassafras.

Diagnosis—Anthers bursting by recurved valves, Leaves perfect, Fruit naked. (Lindley.)

Leguminosæ or Fabaceæ.—(The Leguminous order.) Acacia, Balsams of Peru and Tolu, Broom, Cassia Pulp, Copaiba, Kino, Liquorice, Red Sandal Wood, Senna, Tamarinda, Tragacanth.

Diagnosis—Flowers polypetalous, (or apetalous,) papilionaceous or leguminous, Carpel solitary, with the style proceeding from the apex of the Ovary. (Lindley.)

Liliaceæ.—(The Lily order.) Aloes, Squill.

Diagnosis—Perianth naked, flat when withering, Anthers turned inwards, Styles consolidated, Albumen fleshy. (Lindley.)

Lichenes.—(The Lichen order.) Iceland Moss.

Diagnosis—Cellular flowerless plants, nourished through their whole surface by the medium in which they vegetate, living in air, propagated by spores usually inclosed in Asci, and always having green Gonidia in their Thallus. (Lindley.)

Linaceæ.—(The Flax order.) Linseed.

Diagnosis—Flowers symmetrical, Styles distinct, Carpels longer than the Torus, Seeds with little or no Albumen. (Lindley.)

Lobeliaceæ.—(The Lobelia order.) Lobelia.

Diagnosis—Ovary 2 or more celled, Anthers syngenesious, Stigma surrounded by hairs, Corolla irregular, valvate. (Lindley.)

Loganiaceæ.—(The Spigelia or Strychnos order.) Nux Vomica.

Diagnosis—Leaves opposite, with intervening Stipules. (Lindley.)

Melanthaceæ or Colchicaceæ.—(The Colchicum order.) Colchicum, Sabadilla.

Diagnosis—Perianth naked, flat when withering, Anthers turned outwards, Styles distinct, Albumen fleshy. (Lindley.)

Menispermaceæ.—(The Moon Seed order.) Calumba, Coccus, Pareira.

Diagnosis—**Albumen** sparing, solid, **Seeds** amphitropal, **Embryo** large. (Lindley.)

Moraceæ.—(The Mulberry order.) Fig, Mulberry.

Diagnosis—**Radicle** superior, **Ovules** solitary, suspended, **Embryo** hooked, albuminous, **Juice** milky. (Lindley.)

Myristicaceæ.—(The Nutmeg order.) Nutmegs.

Diagnosis—**Albumen** copious, ruminated, **Sepals** united in a valvate cup. (Lindley.)

Myrtaceæ.—(The Myrtle order.) Cajuput, Clove, Pimento, Pomegranate.

Diagnosis—**Ovary** more than 1 cell, **Flowers** polypetalous, or apetalous, (or valvate,) **Calyx** imbricated, **Stamens** indefin., **Anthers** oblong, **Leaves** dotless.

Oleaceæ.—(The Olive order.) Manna, Olive Oil.

Diagnosis—**Stamens** free, 2 or 4.

Papaveraceæ.—(The Poppy order.) White and Red Poppy, Opium.

Diagnosis—**Carpels** consolidated, **Calyx** deciduous, **Placentæ** usually parietal. (Lindley.)

Piperaceæ.—(The Pepper order.) Black Pepper, Cubebs, Matico.

Diagnosis—**Carpels** solitary, **Ovule** erect, **Embryo** lying in Vitellus, **Leaves** opposite, or alternate, with or without Stipules. (Lindley.)

Polygalaceæ.—(The Milkwort order.) Senega.

Diagnosis—**Flowers** complete, irregular, unsymmetrical, **Petals** naked, **Anthers** 1 celled, opening by pores, **Seeds** carunculate. (Lindley.)

Polygonaceæ.—(The Buckwheat order.) Rhubarb.

Diagnosis—**Calyx** often coloured, **Corolla** present or absent, **Ovules** orthotropal, **Nut** usually triangular. (Lindley.)

Ranunculaceæ.—(The Crowfoot order.) Aconite, Podophyllum.

Diagnosis—**Carpels** distinct, **Stipules** none, **Corolla** imbricated, **Albumen** homogeneous, **Seeds** without an Aril. (Lindley.)

Rosaceæ.—(The Rose order.) Almonds, Cherry, Laurel, Kousoo, Prunes, Rose.

Diagnosis—Flowers polypetalous, Carpels free from the Calyx, and quite or nearly so from each other. (Lindley.)

Eutacææ.—(The Rue order.) Buchu, Cusparia, Rue.

Diagnosis—Fruit finally apocarpous, few seeded, with the Pericarp separating in two layers, Ovules sessile, pendulous, Flowers hermaphrodite. (Lindley.)

Scrophulariaceæ.—(The Figwort order.) Digitalis.

Diagnosis—Placentæ axile, Seeds albuminous, Cotyledons scarcely larger than, or not so large as, the Radicle. (Lindley.)

Simarubaceæ.—(The Quassia or Simaruba order.) Quassia.

Diagnosis—Fruit finally apocarpous, one seeded, with the Pericarp not laminating, and a dry, inconspicuous Torus, Albumen wanting, Leaves alternate, without Stipules. (Lindley.)

Smilacææ.—(The Sarsaparilla order.) Sarsaparilla.

Diagnosis—Flowers diœcious, hexapetaloidous, Carpels several, quite consolidated, Placentæ axile. (Lindley.)

Solanaceæ.—(The Solanum or Potatoe order.) Capsicum, Dulcamara.

Diagnosis—Stamens free, 5, Placentæ axile, Embryo terete. (Lindley.)

Styracaceæ.—(The Storax order.) Benzoin.

Diagnosis—Flowers monopetalous, Stamens epipetalous, Ovules, in part at least, suspended, Radicle long, Cotyledons leafy. (Lindley.)

Thymelacææ.—(The Mezereon order.) Mezereon.

Diagnosis—Anthers bursting lengthwise, Corolla apetalous or polypetalous, Ovule solitary, suspended, Calyx imbricated. (Lindley.)

Umbelliferae or Apiaceæ.—(The Umbelliferous order.) Anise, *Ammoniacum*, *Assafœtida*, Caraway, Coriander, Dill, Fennel, *Galbanum*, Hemlock.

Diagnosis—Fruit didymous, with a double epigynous disk. (Lindley.)

Ulmaceæ.—(The Elm order.) Elm.

Diagnosis—Flowers apetalous, Ovary 2 carpels, Calyx imperfect, and irregularly divided at the edge, Cotyledons thin and leafy. (Lindley.)

Valerianaceæ.—(The Valerian order.) Valerian.

Diagnosis—Ovary 1 celled, Corolla imbricated, Anthers free, Ovule pendulous, Albumen none. (Lindley.)

Vitaceæ or Ampelideæ.—(The Vine order.) Raisins.

Diagnosis—Flowers regular, symmetrical, Placentæ axile, Stamens opposite the Petals, Anthers opening longitudinally. (Lindley.)

Zygophyllaceæ.—(The Bean-Caper or Guaiacum order.) Guaiacum.

Diagnosis—Fruit finally apocarpous, few seeded, with the Pericarp not laminating, and a dry, inconspicuous Torus, Albumen present, Leaves opposite, with Stipules. (Lindley.)

Zingiberaceæ.—(The Ginger order.) Cardamoms, Ginger.

Diagnosis—Stamen 1, Anther 2 celled, Embryo in a Vitellus. (Lindley.)

GLOSSARY

OF THE BOTANICAL TERMS EMPLOYED IN THE FOREGOING TABLE.

Ac'rose—(Lat. *acus*, chaff.) Applied to leaves which are linear and permanent, as in the pine.

Ac'rogen—(Gr. *akros*, high; *gennaô*, I produce.) A class of vegetables characterized by growing from the top or point.

Ad'vate—(Lat. *ad*, to; *nascor*, I am born.) Growing together.

Estivation—(Lat. *estas*, summer.) The manner in which the petals of a flower are arranged in the bud.

Amphit'ropal—(Gr. *amphie*, on both sides; *trepô*, I turn.) Applied to ovules or seeds which are attached by the middle.

Anat'ropal—(Gr. *ana*, back; *trepô*, I turn.) Applied to ovules or seeds which are curved down and grown to the lower half.

Anther—(Gr. *anthos*, a flower.) The top of the stamen, or male part of the flower, containing the pollen, or fertilizing dust.

- Apet'alous**—(Gr. *a*, not; *petalon*, a flower, leaf, or petal.) Having no distinction of sepals and petals.
- Apocar'pous**—(Gr. *apo*, from; *karpos*, fruit.) Carpels separated, or only partially united.
- Aril**—The expansion of the Funiculus or Placenta round the seed, as the mace of a nutmeg.
- Car'pel**—(Gr. *karpos*, fruit.) A name given to the separate pistils of which a compound fruit is formed.
- Car'unculate**—(Lat. *caro*, flesh.) Having a fleshy excrescence round or near the hilum of the seed.
- Cotyle'don**—(Gr. *kotulédón*, a cup-like hollow.) The temporary or seed-leaves which first appear above ground.
- Decid'uous**—(Lat. *de*, down; *cado*, I fall.) Finally falling off.
- Did'ymous**—(Gr. *didymos*, twofold.) Growing in pairs.
- Dis'cious**—(Gr. *dis*, double; *oikos*, a house.) Having male flowers on one plant and female on another.
- Dor'sal**—(Lat. *dorsum*, the back.) Placed on, or belonging to, the back.
- Em'bryo**—(Gr. *embruon*.) The first or rudimentary form of a vegetable.
- Epig'ynous**—(Gr. *epi*, on; *guné*, a female.) Growing on the top of the ovary; applied to stamens united to both the calyx and the ovary.
- Epipet'alous**—(Gr. *epi*, on; *petalon*, a petal.) Placed, or growing on, the petals.
- Equilat'eral**—(Lat. *æquus*, equal; *latus*, a side.) Having all the sides equal.
- Exalbu'minous**—(Lat. *ex*, from; *albumen*.) Without albumen.
- Gonid'ia**—Green reproductive granules found in the medullary layer of Lichens.
- Hermaph'rodite**—(Gr. *Hermes*, Mercury; *Aphrodite*, Venus.) Partaking of both male and female in the same individual.
- Hexapet'aloidous**—(Gr. *hex*, six; *petalon*, a petal.) Consisting of six coloured parts, like petals.
- Hilum**—(Lat. the back of a bean.) The scar marking the union of a seed with the fruit.
- Im'bricate**—(Lat. *imbrex*, a tile.) Overlapping each other like tiles.
- Indehis'cent**—(Lat. *in*, not; *dehisco*, I gape.) Applied to fruits which do not split open, as the apple.
- Interpet'iolar**—(Lat. *inter*, between; *petiolus*, the stalk.) Between leaf-stalks of opposite sides.
- Iso'm'erous**—(Gr. *isos*, equal; *meros*, a part.) A flower having all its parts equal to each other in number.
- Lam'inated**—(Lat. *lamina*, a plate.) An arrangement in plates or scales.
- Legu'minous**—(Lat. *legumen*, pulse.) Belonging to the bean tribe, the fruit of which is a legume or pod.
- Monopet'alous**—(Gr. *monos*, single; *petalon*, a petal.) Having petals united by their margins.
- Orthot'ropal**—(Gr. *orthus*, right; *trepo*, I turn.) Applied to the ovule when its parts undergo no change of position during growth.
- O'vary**—(Lat. *ovum*, an egg.) The case containing the young seeds, and ultimately becoming the fruit.
- O'vule**—(Lat. *ovum*, an egg.) The young seed.
- Papiliona'ceous**—(Lat. *papilio*, a butterfly.) Applied to plants of the Leguminous order, as the Pea.
- Pari'etal**—(Lat. *paries*, a wall.) Applied to any organ growing from the sides or walls of another.
- Pel'tate**—(Lat. *petta*, a target.) Shield

shape; applied to leaves having the stem inserted at or near the middle of the under surface.

Pen'dulous—(Lat. *pendeo*, I hang.) Hanging.

Per'ianth—(Gr. *peri*, about; *anthos*, a flower.) Applied to the calyx and corolla of flowers, especially when they cannot be easily distinguished from each other.

Per'ioarp—(Gr. *peri*, around; *carpos*, the fruit.) The seed-vessel, or shell of the fruit of plants.

Placen'ta—(Gr. *plakous*, a flat cake.) That part of a seed-vessel or fruit to which the ovules or seeds are attached.

Polypet'alous (Gr. *polus*, many; *petalon*, a petal.) Having many petals.

Rad'icle—(Lat. *radicula*, a little root.) The part of the embryo which becomes the root.

Ru'minated—(Lat. *rumen*, the cud.) Applied to the albumen of the seed, when it presents a mottled appearance.

Ses'sile—(Lat. *sedeo*, I sit.) Having no stem, or stalk.

Spor'ules, or Spores—(Lat. *spora*, a seed.) The minute organs in flowerless plants, analogous to seeds.

Stig'ma—(Gr. *stizo*, I prick.) The upper extremity of the pistil, or that part which receives the pollen.

Stip'ules—(Lat. *stipula*, a stem.) A small leaf-like appendage to the leaf, commonly at the base of the stem.

Suc'culent—(Lat. *succus*, juice.) Plants having a juicy and soft stem and leaves.

Super'ior—(Lat. above.) Applied to the ovary when *not adherent* to the calyx; and to the calyx when it is

adherent to the ovary; also, to the part of a flower nearest the axis or growing point.

Syn'genous—(Gr. *sun*, with; *genesis*, production.) Applied to a class of plants in which the anthers are united, the filaments being mostly separate.

Te'rete—(Lat. *teres*, round.) Cylindrical and tapering.

Tetradyn'amous—(Gr. *tetra*, four; *du-namis*, strength.) Applied to plants having four long, and two short stamens.

Tetram'erous—(Gr. *tetra*, four; *meros*, a part.) Consisting of four parts.

Thal'lus—(Gr. *thallus*, a bough.) The cellular expansion in cryptogamic plants, analogous to fruit.

Tor'us. (Lat. a bed.) The receptacle, or part of the flower on which the carpels are seated.

Tricoe'ous—(Gr. *tries*, three; *kokkos*, a berry.) Applied to a fruit, having a capsule with three cells, each containing one seed.

Unisex'ual—(Lat. *unus*, one; *sextus*, a sex.) Applied to plants having separate male and female flowers.

Val'vate—(Lat. *valva*, folding doors.) Opening by valves; applied to cestivation and veneration, when the leaves in the flower-bud, or leaf-bud, are applied to each other by their margins only.

Vas'cular—(Lat. *vasculum*, a little vessel.) Consisting of, or containing vessels.

Vital'us—(Lat. a yolk.) The sac of the Amnios in a thickened state, and forming a case in which lies the embryo.

POISONS AND THEIR ANTIDOTES.

Acid. Hydrocyanic.—Hydrated Peroxide of Iron, Chlorine, Ammonia, cold affusion over the head and neck.

" Acetic. —	}	Magnesia with Milk, Chalk or Whiting with Milk, Soap Suds, Carbonate of Soda, Olive Oil, Linseed Tea, Gruel.
" Hydrochloric. —		
" Nitric. —		
" Sulphuric. —		
" Oxalic. —Chalk, Whiting, or Magnesia, Emetics of Sulphate of Zinc, &c., Emollient drinks.		
" Phosphoric. —Magnesia, Emetics and Emollient drinks.		

Alcohol.—The Stomach Pump, cold affusion, Ammonia to the nostrils, Dilute Solution of Acetate of Ammonia.

Chloroform. —	}	Cold affusion on the head and neck, Ammonia to the nostrils, and artificial respiration.
Ether. —		

Alkalies—	}	Ammonia. —	Weak Acids, as Vinegar and Water, Olive Oil, followed by Acidulated Demulcent drinks.
		Potash. —	
		Soda. —	

Iodine. —	}	Emetics and Amylaceous Fluids, as Gruel, Arrowroot, Starch, &c.
Iodide of Potassium. —		

Irritant Gases—	}	Chlorine. —	Removal to pure air, and inhalation of Ammonia, Ether, or the vapour of Warm Water.
		Nitrous Acid. —	
		Hydrochloric Acid. —	

Mad Dogs, Bites of.—Wash the wound with Warm Vinegar and Water, dry, and apply Nitrate of Silver, Butter of Antimony, or Hydrochloric Acid.

METALLIC POISONS.

Arsenic.—The Stomach Pump, Oil and Lime Water, equal parts, Charcoal, Magnesia, and Hydrated Peroxide of Iron; Opiates.

Antimony.—Vomiting to be promoted by tepid Water; any astringent infusion of Tea, Oak Bark, Tannin, &c.; afterwards Opiates, Warm Bath, and Mustard Poultices.

Baryta, Salts of.—Stomach Pump or Emetics, Sulphate of Magnesia or Soda.

Copper.—The White and Yolk of several Eggs, followed immediately by Milk, or Mucilaginous drinks.

Lead.—An Emetic of Sulphate of Zinc, or the Stomach Pump; the Sulphate of Soda or Magnesia dissolved in Water. For the Carbonate of Lead, the Sulphate of Magnesia should be given in Dilute Vinegar.

Mercury.—Promote vomiting by giving large quantities of fluid containing Albumen, the White and Yolk of several Eggs, Gluten, or Flour and Water; Demulcent drinks, Opiates, and farinaceous diet; Chlorate of Potash to prevent salivation.

Silver.—Common Salt.

Zinc.—Milk and Albuminous drinks, as well as strong Tea, or other astringent infusion.

NARCOTIC POISONS.

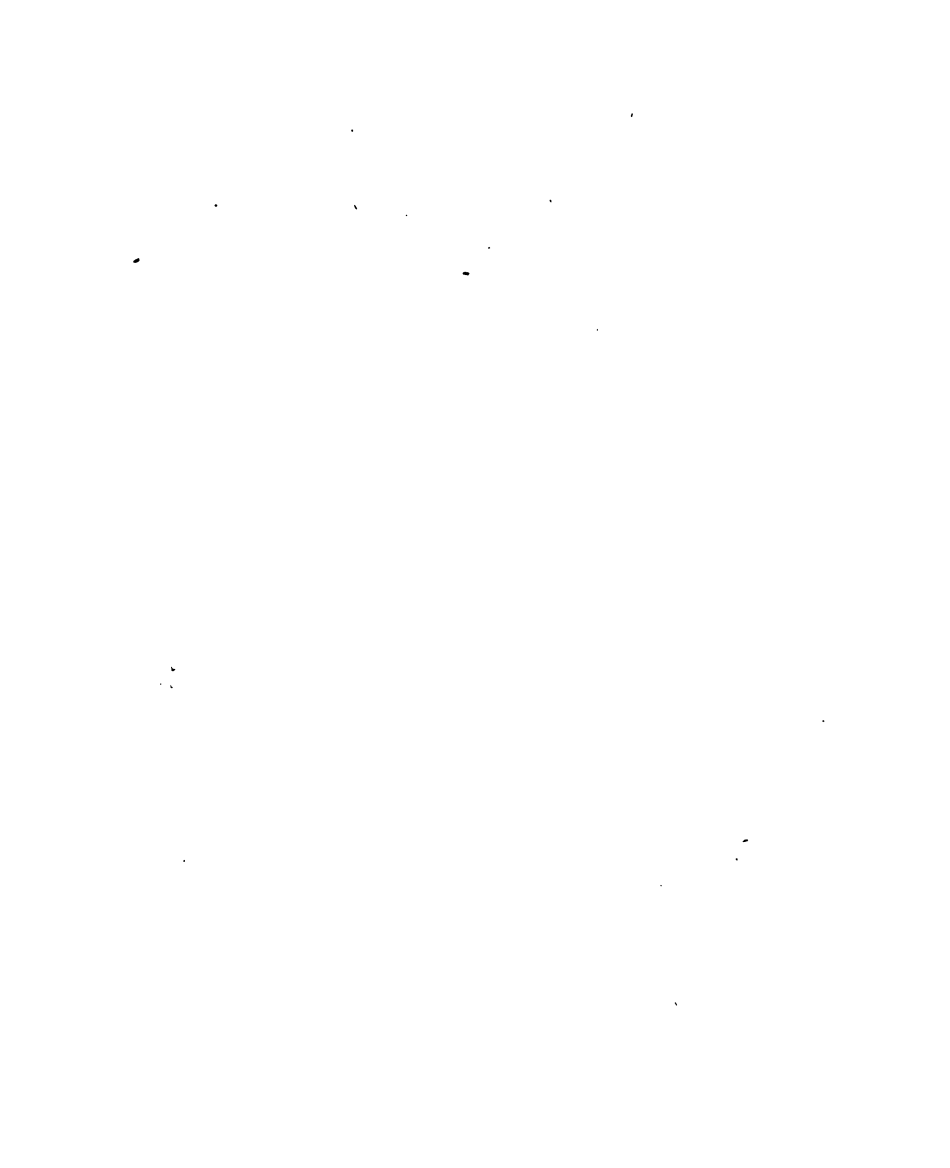
Opium.—The Stomach Pump must be immediately used, or Emetics of Sulphate of Zinc, Mustard, &c., given, the patient at the same time being prevented from going to sleep by means of cold affusion, walking about, flagellating the legs with a wet towel, electro-magnetic shocks, the administration of stimulants, as strong coffee or green tea, &c. Laxative Enemas must be administered if the poison has passed into the bowels.

The same treatment may be employed in case of poisoning by any of the other Narcotics or poisonous Fungi, first administering a large quantity of Animal Charcoal. The Extract of Indian Hemp has been recommended as a powerful sedative in cases of poisoning by *Strychnia*.

TABLE OF ELEMENTARY SUBSTANCES WITH THEIR SYMBOLS
AND EQUIVALENTS.

The Metalloids are in Italics to distinguish them from the Metals.

No.	Elements.	Symbols.	Equivalents	No.	Elements.	Symbols.	Equivalents
1	Aluminum	Al	14	34	Molybdenum	Mo	48
2	Antimony (Stibium).....	SB	123	35	Nickel	Ni	30
3	Arsenic	AS	75	36	Niobium	Nb	
4	Barium	Ba	69	37	<i>Nitrogen</i>	N	14
5	Bismuth	Bi	210	38	Norium	No	
6	<i>Boron</i>	B	11	39	Osmium	Os	100
7	<i>Bromine</i>	Br	80	40	<i>Oxygen</i>	O	8
8	Cadmium	Cd	56	41	Palladium	Pd	54
9	Cæsium.....	Cæ	123	42	Pelopium	Pe	
10	Calcium	Ca	20	43	<i>Phosphorus</i>	P	31
11	Carbon	C	6	44	Platinum	Pt	99
12	Cerium	Ce	46	45	Potassium (Kalium).....	K	39
13	<i>Chlorine</i>	Cl	36	46	Rhodium	Rh	52
14	Chromium	Cr	26	47	Rubidium	Rb	85
15	Cobalt	Co	30	48	Ruthenium	Ru	52
16	Calumbium (Tantalum) Ta	Ta	184	49	<i>Selenium</i>	Se	40
17	Copper (Cuprum)	Cu	32	50	<i>Silicon</i>	Si	22
18	Didymium	Di	48	51	Silver (Argentum).....	Ag	108
19	Erbium	Er	?	52	Sodium (Natrium).....	Na	23
20	<i>Fluorine</i>	F	19	53	Strontium.....	Sr	44
21	Glucinum	G	7	54	<i>Sulphur</i>	S	16
22	Gold (Aurum).....	Au	197	55	Tellurium.....	Te	64
23	<i>Hydrogen</i>	H	1	56	Terbium	Tb	?
24	Ilnenium.....	Il		57	Thorium	Th	60
25	<i>Iodine</i>	I	127	58	Tin (Stannum)	Sn	59
26	Iridium	Ir	99	59	Titanium	Ti	24
27	Iron (Ferrum).....	Fe	28	60	Tungsten (Wolfram).....	W	92
28	Lanthanum	La	44	61	Uranium	U	60
29	Lead (Plumbum)	Pb	104	62	Vanadium	V	68
30	Lithium	L	7	63	Yttrium	Y	32
31	<i>Magnesium</i>	Mg	12	64	Zinc	Zn	32
32	<i>Manganese</i>	Mn	28	65	Zirconium	Zr	34
33	<i>Mercury (Hydrargyrum)</i> Hg	Hg	100				





BOUND BY
BONE & SON,
76, FLEET STREET,
LONDON.



the 1990s, the number of people with a mental health problem has increased by 50% (Mental Health Foundation, 2000).

There is a growing awareness of the need to address the needs of people with mental health problems. The Department of Health (2000) has set out a vision for the future of mental health care, which includes a commitment to 'improving the lives of people with mental health problems'. This vision is based on the principles of recovery, which emphasizes the importance of helping people to lead meaningful lives and to achieve their goals. Recovery is a process, and it is not always linear. It is a journey that involves overcoming challenges and achieving a sense of purpose and meaning.

Recovery is a process, and it is not always linear. It is a journey that involves overcoming challenges and achieving a sense of purpose and meaning. The recovery process is often described as a journey from a state of crisis to a state of recovery. This journey is often supported by a range of services, including counseling, medication, and social support.

The recovery process is often described as a journey from a state of crisis to a state of recovery. This journey is often supported by a range of services, including counseling, medication, and social support. The recovery process is often described as a journey from a state of crisis to a state of recovery. This journey is often supported by a range of services, including counseling, medication, and social support.

The recovery process is often described as a journey from a state of crisis to a state of recovery. This journey is often supported by a range of services, including counseling, medication, and social support. The recovery process is often described as a journey from a state of crisis to a state of recovery. This journey is often supported by a range of services, including counseling, medication, and social support.

The recovery process is often described as a journey from a state of crisis to a state of recovery. This journey is often supported by a range of services, including counseling, medication, and social support. The recovery process is often described as a journey from a state of crisis to a state of recovery. This journey is often supported by a range of services, including counseling, medication, and social support.

The recovery process is often described as a journey from a state of crisis to a state of recovery. This journey is often supported by a range of services, including counseling, medication, and social support. The recovery process is often described as a journey from a state of crisis to a state of recovery. This journey is often supported by a range of services, including counseling, medication, and social support.

The recovery process is often described as a journey from a state of crisis to a state of recovery. This journey is often supported by a range of services, including counseling, medication, and social support. The recovery process is often described as a journey from a state of crisis to a state of recovery. This journey is often supported by a range of services, including counseling, medication, and social support.

The recovery process is often described as a journey from a state of crisis to a state of recovery. This journey is often supported by a range of services, including counseling, medication, and social support. The recovery process is often described as a journey from a state of crisis to a state of recovery. This journey is often supported by a range of services, including counseling, medication, and social support.